

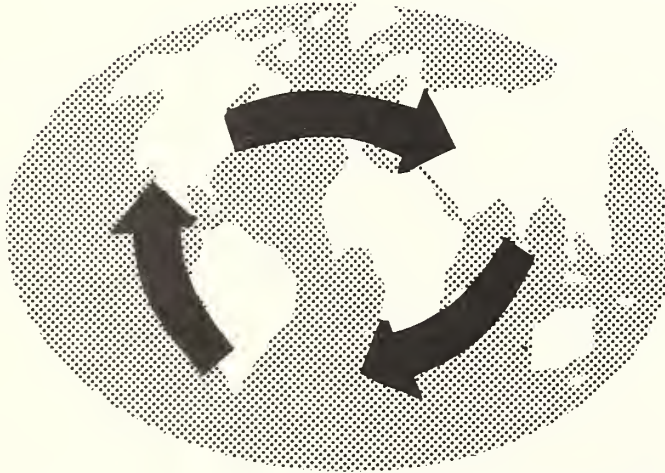
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DECEMBER 1970

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES



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THIS ISSUE

JAN 27 1971

CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

**U.S. Wheat Exports in 1969/70
Showed First Upturn Since 1965/66**

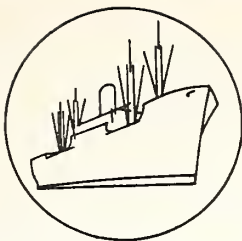
**Agricultural Trade of the
European Community, Calendar Year 1969**

**Recent U.S. Agricultural Trade with LAFTA
Trade Statistics, July-October**

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Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch
Foreign Development and Trade Division
Economic Research Service



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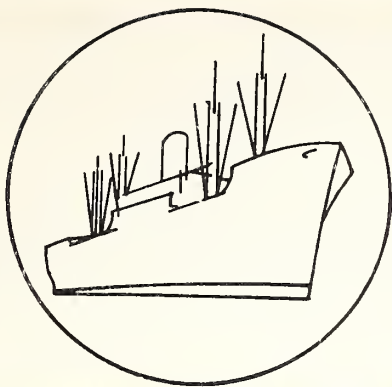
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FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

U.S. Wheat Exports in 1969/70 Showed First Upturn Since 1965/66 (see p. 8). U.S. exports of wheat grain rose to 14.4 million metric tons (531 million bushels) in 1969/70, nearly 13 percent higher than a year earlier. Exports of wheat and products gained 12 percent to 16.5 million tons (606 million bushels), but did not regain the volume maintained during most of the 1960's. However, due to lower world prices, the value of wheat grain exports rose only 5 percent to \$831 million and wheat and products advanced 4 percent to \$965 million. U.S. exports shared in expanding world wheat trade, which showed an upturn for the first time since 1965/66. Shipments of wheat and flour by the major wheat exporters were 9 percent higher. World wheat output declined for the second consecutive year from the record crop of 1968.

U.S. commercial exports rose nearly 20 percent from 1968/69, while P.L. 480 exports were up only 5 percent. Shipments under supply-type barter contracts and the CCC credit sales program were substantially higher, making up over a fourth of U.S. dollar sales. Asia was the leading market for U.S. wheat, taking nearly three-fifths of the total.

* * * * *

Agricultural Trade of the European Community, Calendar Year 1969 (see p. 23). Agricultural imports of the EC totaled \$15.2 billion in 1969, up 16 percent from 1968. Intra-EC imports advanced to \$5.4 billion -- 29 percent above the year earlier -- while agricultural imports from third countries totaled \$9.8 billion, up 10 percent. EC farm imports from the United States in 1969 declined 3 percent to \$1.5 billion.

The EC's farm product exports in 1969 advanced 18 percent to nearly \$8.4 billion. Intra-EC exports accounted for 90 percent of the gain with a 28-percent increase to \$5.4 billion. Exports to other countries increased about 4 percent.

* * * * *

Recent U.S. Agricultural Trade with LAFTA (see p. 50). U.S. agricultural exports to the 11 LAFTA countries in 1969 were \$358.9 million, about 10 percent less than the annual shipments during 1966-68. Exports were 19 percent below the 1964 peak year of \$444 million but higher than the annual average from 1956-60. Exports under Government programs accounted for most of the recent decline. Dollar sales rose from an average

of \$215 million from 1956-60 to \$300 million in 1966 and 1967, then dropped to about \$276 million in the next 2 years. Principal commodities exported include wheat (one-third of the total), fats and oils, dairy products, cattle, and corn. Several P.L. 480 importers, such as Brazil, Peru, and Colombia, have increased their dollar sales while importing less under P.L. 480.

During the 1963-68 period, intra-LAFTA trade in wheat, fresh fruit, vegetable oils, tallow, and corn increased, but cattle and cotton remained fairly constant. During the same period, LAFTA imports of wheat from the United States fluctuated considerably, its imports of U.S. cotton and tobacco declined drastically, and its imports of U.S. cattle, tallow, and vegetable oils increased.

* * * * *

International Price Highlights (see p. 62). Wheat, soybean, and cotton prices generally increased in October. Feed grain prices decreased from their high September levels.

* * * * *

World Trade Highlights (see p. 65). Agricultural imports of both Australia and New Zealand in 1969 were up about 6 percent from a year earlier. Australia imported more tobacco (mainly from the United States) and rubber (from Malaysia). New Zealand bought more sugar, fruits, rubber, and wool. The U.S. share to Australia advanced slightly to 17.6 percent; to New Zealand, it dropped 2 points to 10.7 percent.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Exports, July-October 1970 (see p. 73). Exports of farm products in July-October advanced 15 percent to \$2.4 billion in 1970 from \$2.1 billion in 1969. The increase was concentrated in soybeans and soybean products and wheat. Gains also occurred for tallow, lard, dairy products, nuts, and feed grains. Offsetting were declines in rice, cotton, tobacco, meats, and hides and skins.

U.S. agricultural exports to the European Community rose in July-October to \$543 million in 1970 from \$426 million in 1969. Nonvariable-levy items, totaling \$366 million, accounted for \$75 million or nearly two-thirds of the overall increase. Over 90 percent of the gain in nonvariable-levy items resulted from larger shipments of soybeans and soybean products. Increases in wheat and feed grains brought the variable-levy items to \$177 million, 30 percent above a year earlier, despite sharply reduced rice shipments to the Community.

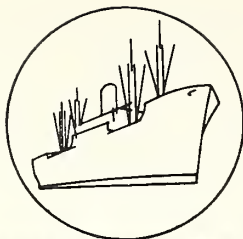
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U.S. Agricultural Imports, July-October 1970 (see p. 78). During the first 4 months of the current fiscal year, U.S. agricultural imports advanced 8 percent over the same period last year. Both competitive and noncompetitive products contributed to the expansion. Among the competitive commodities, import values rose for cattle, horses, meat, dairy products, eggs, grain products, edible nuts, oilbearing materials, sugar, vegetables, and wines. Higher prices accounted for part of the expansion. Gains in noncompetitive imports included coffee (due to higher prices), bananas, and cocoa.

Table 1.--U.S. exports: Value of total and agricultural exports, including specified Government-financed programs and commercial (dollar) sales by selected commodities and commodity groups, averages 1955-59, 1960-64, and 1965-69; annual 1969/70, July 1969 to date 1/ 2/

Year ending June 30	: Animals and products	: Cotton: linters	: Wheat: and excluding flour	: Feed grains: excluding products	: Milled rice	: Oilseeds: and products	: Fruits and vegetables: tables	: Tobacco: unmanufactured	: Other	: Total agricultural exports	: Nonagricultural exports	: Total all commodities
-- Million dollars --												
<u>Average</u>												
<u>1955-59</u>												
Total	3/609	685	709	373	107	3/437	344	344	210	3,818	13,900	17,718
Commercial	422	399	240	231	57	329	328	310	196	2,512		
Programs	187	286	469	142	50	108	16	34	14	1,306		
<u>1960-64</u>												
Total	3/655	717	1,196	664	155	3/705	416	387	255	5,150	16,293	21,443
Commercial	553	548	406	545	80	589	413	333	229	3,696		
Programs	102	169	790	119	75	116	3	54	26	1,454		
<u>1965-69</u>												
Total	3/747	463	1,225	3/1,043	276	3/1,210	469	468	418	6,319	24,364	30,683
Commercial	609	353	543	948	163	1,103	467	436	367	4,989		
Programs	138	110	682	95	113	107	2	32	51	1,330		
<u>Annual</u>												
<u>1968/69</u>												
Total	731	329	893	3/775	320	1,237	475	507	474	5,741	29,480	35,221
Commercial	594	231	489	738	152	1,160	474	475	384	4,697		
Programs	137	98	404	37	168	77	1	32	90	1,044		
<u>1969/70 <u>4/</u></u>												
Total	773	347	942	3/996	322	1,671	550	540	505	6,646	34,434	41,080
Commercial	681	231	559	933	184	1,587	550	522	419	5,666		
Programs	92	116	383	63	138	84	5/	18	86	980		
<u>Monthly 1969/70 <u>5/</u></u>												
July	54	36	83	89	34	89	42	37	36	500	2,500	3,000
August	62	17	60	92	24	64	45	37	37	438	2,722	3,160
September	60	16	60	96	21	70	52	60	36	471	2,669	3,140
October	75	19	75	84	29	189	59	64	51	645	2,929	3,574
November	69	14	69	117	29	197	43	73	48	658	2,759	3,417
December	57	20	82	77	30	160	45	77	43	591	2,779	3,370
January	60	46	90	74	20	127	39	19	40	515	2,741	3,256
February	63	39	89	86	27	128	42	26	50	550	2,830	3,380
March	70	29	78	72	25	163	41	39	46	563	3,021	3,584
April	63	37	92	64	16	164	45	32	41	554	3,040	3,594
May	70	38	76	78	29	153	46	37	40	567	3,314	3,881
June	71	34	87	66	37	169	52	39	38	593	3,130	3,723
July-June	773	347	942	995	322	1,671	550	540	506	6,646	34,434	41,080
<u>Monthly 1970/71 <u>5/</u></u>												
July	64	25	78	100	29	136	49	34	43	558	2,972	3,530
August	69	11	95	88	19	134	46	28	39	529	2,729	3,258
September	67	11	85	107	15	141	46	46	43	561	2,760	3,321
October	73	23	121	126	34	181	50	54	62	724	3,178	3,902
November												
December												
January												
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July-October	272	70	379	421	97	592	191	162	188	2,372	11,641	14,013

1/ Government-financed programs include exports under Public Law 480 programs (sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales, barter for strategic materials, and donations) and under AID programs. 2/ Commercial sales (exports outside Government-financed programs) include in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, which benefit the U.S. balance of payments and rely primarily upon authority other than P.L. 480; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash or in kind. 3/ Commodity group totals for feed grains, oilseeds and products, and animals and products include for years noted, in addition to the value reported by the Bureau of the Census, the estimated value of certain commodities donated through voluntary relief agencies, which are included by Census in "Other food for relief and charity." 4/ Preliminary data. 5/ Commodities may not add to total, due to rounding.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. WHEAT EXPORTS IN 1969/70 SHOWED FIRST UPTURN SINCE 1965/66

by

Eleanor N. DeBlois 1/

Larger commercial sales raised U.S. exports of wheat grain to \$831 million in 1969/70 from \$788 million a year earlier. Volume rose from 12.8 million tons (471 million bushels) to 14.4 million tons (531 million bushels). Exports of wheat grain were up nearly 13 percent, but did not regain the volume maintained during most of the 1960's (tables 2 through 6).

World wheat trade rose by 13 percent to 53 million metric tons, the first increase since 1965/66. After a record of 62 million tons in 1965/66, world trade declined for 3 successive years to 47 million tons in 1968/69. Much of the gain in 1969/70 was in exports to the Soviet-East European area and Mainland China. Larger sales of feed wheat also contributed to the rise.

Shipments of wheat and flour by the 5 major exporters -- the United States, Canada, Australia, Argentina, and France -- amounted to 41 million metric tons in 1969/70, an increase of 9 percent from 1968/69. U.S. shipments rose 12 percent to 16.5 million tons (606 million bushels). Shipments by Canada were up nearly 3 percent, and Australian exports rose over a third. Shipments by France increased a little as a decline in wheat grain exports was offset by a rise in shipments of flour. Exports by Argentina declined nearly 30 percent due to a scarcity of supplies. Most of the increase in Canadian exports was to the U.S.S.R. The principal markets for Australian wheat were Mainland China, the United Kingdom, and Japan. France exported less to other EC countries and to Eastern Europe, but considerably more to Mainland China.

World wheat output declined further from the record crop of 1968. Production in 1970 is estimated at 280 million tons, 3 percent below the 1969 harvest, but 1 percent above the 1964-68 average. Actions taken by the major wheat exporters to reduce production or limit marketings account for practically all of the crop reduction. Output in developing countries continued at high levels with the successful introduction and increased use of high-yielding varieties.

Over four-fifths of the gain in U.S. exports was in dollar sales. Half the gain in commercial exports was to Asia. Sales to Japan rose to a record high, recovering from the low level of 1968/69. Shipments of wheat grain under P.L. 480 were up 5 percent.

1/ International Economist, Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch, Foreign Development and Trade Division, Economic Research Service. The author gratefully acknowledges the assistance of M. Louise Perkins and Annette D. Smith in developing sources and improving methodology.

Table 2.--U.S. exports of wheat and grain equivalent of wheat products, under specified Government-financed programs, and commercial exports, fiscal years 1955-70

Year	Exports under Government- financed programs	Commercial	Total
-- Million metric tons --			
1955	4	3	7
1956	7	2	9
1957	10	5	15
1958	7	4	11
1959	8	4	12
1960	10	4	14
1961	13	5	18
1962	14	6	20
1963	14	3	17
1964	13	10	23
1965	15	5	20
1966	15	9	24
1967	8	12	20
1968	11	10	21
1969	7	8	15
1970	7	10	17
Total	163	100	263

A 13-percent increase in exports under Title I was partly offset by a decline in donations under Title II. Shipments under barter contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies rose 17 percent and exports under the CCC credit sales program were nearly 2-1/2 times the year-earlier volume. Over a fourth of U.S. dollar sales moved under the barter and credit sales programs in 1969/70 (tables 7 and 8).

Asia.--Nearly three-fifths of U.S. wheat exports went to Asia. Nearly half the shipments were financed under P.L. 480. P.L. 480 shipments to Pakistan were considerably larger. Exports to India, which received more than half the Asian P.L. 480 shipments, increased a little. Total Indian wheat imports dropped 20 percent in 1969/70 as production of wheat continued to rise. The United States supplied about four-fifths of the 3.0-million-ton total. The Republic of Korea took less wheat under P.L. 480.

U.S. exports to Japan rose to a record 2.4 million tons, topping exports to India, which had been the leading market for U.S. wheat for some years. The United States supplied more than half of Japan's wheat imports. Substantial dollar exports to Israel and the Republic of China moved under supply-type barter contracts. The Republic of Korea, the Philippines, India, and Lebanon received wheat under the CCC credit sales program.

Latin America.--Nearly a fifth of U.S. wheat exports went to this area in 1969/70. Brazil was the largest market, taking less under Title I, but more for dollars than a year earlier. Venezuela was the principal dollar market. Because of a shortage of supplies, Argentina purchased wheat to meet domestic needs and fulfill export commitments. U.S. exports to Chile were considerably reduced from 1968/69. More than 70 percent of the wheat under barter transactions went to Latin America. Major recipients included Brazil, Colombia, Peru, and Argentina.

Table 3.--Wheat: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total exports:
Value by country of destination, fiscal year 1970

Country	Public Law 480					Total wheat exports		
	: Long-term : : Sales for: dollar and : : foreign convertible : : currency : foreign cur- : : 1/ : rency credit: and economic : : sales 2/ : development 3/ :	: Government-to- : : donations for : : disaster relief : : agencies 3/ :	: Donations : : through : : voluntary relief : : agencies 3/ :	: Barter for : : strategic : : materials : : 4/ :	: Mutual : : security, : : AID 5/ : : programs : : Government: : : All :	: Under : : specified : : Government: : : programs : : Government: : : All :	: Outside : : specified : : Government: : : programs : : Government: : : All :	
-- 1,000 dollars --								
Canada	---	---	---	---	---	---	40,580	40,580
Latin American Republics:								
Guatemala	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,359	4,359
El Salvador	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,864	3,864
Honduras	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,053	2,053
Nicaragua	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,908	1,908
Costa Rica	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,167	3,167
Panama	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,772	2,772
Dominican Republic	5,153	---	---	---	---	5,153	216	5,369
Colombia	3,206	---	---	---	---	3,206	10,137	13,343
Venezuela	---	---	---	---	---	---	40,586	40,586
Ecuador	924	4	---	---	---	928	2,754	3,682
Peru	---	29	---	---	---	29	9,306	9,335
Chile	---	---	---	---	---	---	719	719
Brazil	20,171	---	---	---	---	20,171	27,405	47,576
Paraguay	1,676	21	---	---	---	1,697	1	1,698
Argentina	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,162	7,162
Other Latin American Republics	---	42	---	---	---	42	568	610
Total Latin American Republics	31,130	96	---	---	---	31,226	116,977	148,203
Other Latin America:								
Jamaica	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,799	1,799
Trinidad-Tobago	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,794	3,794
Guyana	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,296	2,296
Other Latin America	---	---	---	---	---	---	486	486
Total Other Latin America	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,375	8,375
Total Latin America	31,130	96	---	---	---	31,226	125,352	156,578
Europe:								
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,412	3,412
Finland	---	---	---	---	---	---	570	570
United Kingdom	---	---	---	---	---	---	14,082	14,082
Netherlands	---	---	---	---	---	---	19,908	19,908
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,659	6,659
France	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,154	5,154
West Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,998	6,998
Switzerland	---	---	---	---	---	---	11,268	11,268
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,010	6,010
Italy	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,584	8,584
Turkey	30,556	1,299	---	---	---	31,855	3,608	35,463
Cyprus	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,624	1,624
Other Europe	---	---	---	---	---	---	453	453
Total Europe	30,556	1,299	---	---	---	31,855	88,330	120,185

Continued--

Table 3.--Wheat: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total exports:
Value by country of destination, fiscal year 1970--Continued

Country	Public Law 480										Total wheat exports	
	: Sales for:	: Long-term	: Government-to-	: Donations:	: Barter for:	: Mutual	: Under	: specified:	: security:	: AID 5/	: Government:	: All
	: foreign convertible:	: dollar and	: government	: through	: voluntary:	: strategic	: relief	: materials	: agencies 3/	: 4/	: programs	: 6/
	: currency:	: foreign cur-:	: disaster relief:	: relief	: materials	: security:	: AID 5/	: Government:	: programs	: 6/	: Government:	: All
	: 1/	: rency credit:	: and economic	: agencies 3/	: 4/	: programs	: 6/	: Government:	: programs	: 6/	: Government:	: All
	: sales 2/	: development 3/										
-- 1,000 dollars --												
Asia:												
Lebanon	---	---	459	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	459	2,447
Israel	---	16,417	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16,417	18,829
Afghanistan	---	2,849	78	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,927	2,133
India	46,558	57,109	---	2,487	---	---	---	---	---	---	106,154	133,766
Pakistan	20,136	19,220	1,911	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	41,267	53,457
Thailand	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	722
South Vietnam	2,465	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,465	3,479
Singapore	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,239
Indonesia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	909
Philippines	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	27,516
Korea, Republic of	22,422	15,533	847	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	38,802	53,791
Hong Kong	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,965
Republic of China	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21,841
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	136,072
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,139
Other Asia	---	---	35	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	35	381
Total Asia	91,581	111,128	3,330	2,487	---	---	---	---	---	---	208,526	461,680
Africa:												
Morocco	---	---	6,213	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,213	10,357
Algeria	---	---	---	958	---	---	---	---	---	---	958	10,284
Tunisia	---	4,512	7,707	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12,219	12,443
Sierra Leone	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,770
Ghana	---	1,234	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,234	1,569
Nigeria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14,069
Angola	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	739
Ethiopia	---	---	662	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	662	1
Other Africa	---	---	142	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	142	663
Total Africa	---	5,746	14,724	958	---	---	---	---	---	---	21,428	52,302
Total	91,581	178,560	19,449	3,445	---	---	---	---	---	---	293,035	831,331

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480.

2/ Shipments under dollar credit sales agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under dollar credit and convertible foreign currency credit sales agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation.

5/ Expenditures under commodity (nonproject) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195, are not included because of a delay in the preparation of the report.

6/ "Total wheat exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; and (3) export payments in cash.

7/ The apparent excess of Government-financed exports over total exports may be due to lags in reporting, differences in valuation procedures, or the recording of the export as destined for the country through which transshipment was made.

Table 4.--Wheat: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total exports; quantity by country of destination, fiscal year 1970

Country	Public Law 480										Total wheat exports	
	: Long-term	: Government-to-	: Donations	: Barter for:	: Mutual	: Under	: Outside	: Security,	: specified	: All	: Government:	: programs
	: Sales for:	: convertible	: through	: voluntary	: AID 5/	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:
	: foreign	: foreign	: relief	: relief	: relief	: relief	: relief	: relief	: relief	: relief	: relief	: relief
	: 1/	: 2/	: 3/	: 4/	: 5/	: 6/	: 7/	: 8/	: 9/	: 10/	: 11/	: 12/
	: sales	: sales	: sales	: sales	: sales	: sales	: sales	: sales	: sales	: sales	: sales	: sales
	: 1,000 metric tons											
Canada	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	666	666
Latin American Republics:												
Guatemala	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	71	71
El Salvador	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	65	65
Honduras	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	35	35
Nicaragua	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30	30
Costa Rica	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	52	52
Panama	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	45	45
Dominican Republic	88	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	88	88
Colombia	62	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	184	184
Venezuela	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	658	658
Ecuador	14	7/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14	14
Peru	---	7/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	158	158
Chile	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12	12
Brazil	387	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	387	387
Paraguay	30	7/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30	30
Argentina	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	131	131
Other Latin American Republics	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	9
Total Latin American Republics	581	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,008	2,590
Other Latin America:												
Jamaica	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26	26
Trinidad-Tobago	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	57	57
Guyana	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	38	38
Other Latin America	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	9
Total Other Latin America	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	130	130
Total Latin America	581	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,138	2,720
Europe:												
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	61	61
Finland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10	10
United Kingdom	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	249	249
Netherlands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	327	327
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	109	109
France	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	84	84
West Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	116	116
Switzerland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	183	183
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	105	105
Italy	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	135	135
Turkey	625	20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	665	665
Cyprus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	28	28
Other Europe	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8	8
Total Europe	625	20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,435	2,080

Continued--

Table 4.--Wheat: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total exports; quantity by country of destination, fiscal year 1970--Continued

Country	Public Law 480					Total wheat exports				
	: Sales for : Long-term : Government-to- : Donations : Barter for : Mutual : Under : Outside :	: foreign : convertible : donations for : through : strategic : Security, : specified : :	: currency : foreign cur-: disaster relief : voluntary : materials : AID 5/ : Government : Government : All	: 1/ : rency credit : and economic : relief : agencies 3/ : 4/ : programs : programs 6/ :	: : sales 2/ : development 3/ : agencies 3/ : 4/ : programs : programs 6/ :	: :				

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480.

2/ Shipments under dollar credit sales agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under dollar credit and convertible foreign currency credit sales agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation.

5/ Expenditures under commodity (nonproject) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195, are not included because of a delay in the preparation of the report.

6/ Total wheat exports outside Government-financed programs" (sales for dollars), include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with government assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; and (3) export payments in cash.

7/ Less than 500 metric tons.

8/ The apparent excess of Government-financed programs over total exports may be due to lags in reporting or the recording of the export as destined for the country through which transshipment was made.

Table 5.--Wheat: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total exports:
Vaue by country of destination, fiscal year 1969--Continued

Country	Public Law 480						Total wheat exports			
	Sales for foreign currency	Long-term convertible	Government-to-government	Donations through voluntary relief agencies	Barter for strategic materials	Mutual security, AID	Under specified Government programs	Outside specified Government programs	All	
	1/	2/	3/	4/	5/	6/	7/	8/	9/	
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Asia:										
Lebanon	---	---	99	---	---	---	99	2,376	2,475	
Israel	---	13,904	---	---	---	---	13,904	3,281	17,185	
Jordan	---	2,191	---	---	---	---	2,191	141	2,332	
Afghanistan	---	---	999	---	---	---	999	7/-812	187	
India	66,523	59,750	745	3,340	---	---	130,358	8,693	139,051	
Pakistan	17,450	4,943	842	---	---	---	23,235	5,579	28,814	
Thailand	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	826	826	
Singapore	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	996	996	
Philippines	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	32,317	32,317	
Korea, Republic of	39,990	---	18,982	---	---	---	58,972	17,443	76,415	
Hong Kong	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,822	1,822	
Republic of China	---	---	189	---	---	---	189	21,650	21,839	
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	111,877	111,877	
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	---	243	---	---	---	---	243	1,908	2,151	
Other Asia	---	---	124	---	---	---	124	406	530	
Total Asia	123,963	81,031	21,980	3,340	---	---	230,314	208,503	438,817	
Africa:										
Morocco	---	---	4,245	---	---	---	4,245	7/-399	3,846	
Algeria	---	---	---	591	---	---	591	16,522	17,113	
Tunisia	2,811	4,418	5,028	---	---	---	12,257	7/-178	12,079	
Libya	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	582	582	
Sierra Leone	---	191	---	---	---	---	191	778	969	
Nigeria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9,288	9,288	
Other Africa	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	480	480	
Total Africa	2,811	4,609	9,273	591	---	---	17,284	27,073	44,357	
Total	126,774	154,133	33,204	3,931	---	2,280	320,322	467,229	787,551	

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480.

2/ Shipments under dollar credit sales agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under dollar credit and convertible foreign currency credit sales agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation.

5/ Includes expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195. For fiscal year 1969 includes July-December 1968 only because of a delay in the preparation of the report for January-June 1969.

6/ "Total wheat exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; and (3) export payments in cash.

7/ The apparent excess of Government-financed exports over total exports may be due to lags in reporting, differences in valuation procedures, or the recording of the export as destined for the country through which transshipment was made.

Table 6.--Wheat: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total exports; quantity by country of destination, fiscal year 1969

Country	Public Law 480										Total wheat exports		
	Sales for: dollar and : foreign convertible : currency : 1/	Long-term : Government-to- : donations for : disaster relief : and economic : development 2/	Government-to- : donations : through : voluntary : relief : agencies 3/	Barter for : strategic : materials : 4/	Mutual : Security, : AID 5/	Under : specified : Government : programs 6/	Outside : specified : Government : programs 6/						
-- 1,000 metric tons --													
Canada	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	537	537	
Latin American Republics:													
Guatemala	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	55	55	
El Salvador	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	67	67	
Honduras	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	28	28	
Nicaragua	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	33	33	
Costa Rica	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	70	70	
Panama	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	35	35	
Dominican Republic	50	---	---	---	47	97	7/-19	78	214	629	59	59	
Colombia	87	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	103	103	
Venezuela	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13	13	
Ecuador	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	65	65	
Peru	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	28	28	
Bolivia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	293	782	
Chile	65	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100	101	
Brazil	489	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	3	
Uruguay	100	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8/	8/	
Other Latin American Republics	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8/	8/	
Total Latin American Republics	791	8/	---	---	47	838	1,525	2,363	13	65	5	9	
Other Latin America:													
Jamaica	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	2	
Trinidad-Tobago	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	94	97	
Guyana	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7	7	
Surinam	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14	14	
Other Latin America	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	84	84	
Total Other Latin America	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	340	340	
Total Latin America	794	8/	---	---	47	841	1,619	2,460	14	84	340	340	
Europe:													
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	151	151	
United Kingdom	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	305	305	
Netherlands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	265	265	
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	143	143	
France	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12	12	
West Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	244	244	
Switzerland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12	12	
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7	7	
Italy	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	331	7/-44	
Greece	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	287	287	
Turkey	301	30	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7	7	
Other Europe	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,533	1,864	
Total Europe	301	30	---	---	---	331	1,533	1,864	14	84	340	340	

Continued-

Continued--

Table 6.--Wheat: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total exports; quantity by country of destination, fiscal year 1969--Continued

Country	Public Law 480										Total wheat exports	
	: Long-term	: Government-to-	: Donations	: Barter for:	: Mutual	: Under	: Outside	: specified	: specified	: All		
	: Sales for:	: dollar and : government	: through	: strategic	: Security,	: specified	: specified	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:		
	: foreign convertible : donations for : voluntary	: relief	: materials	: AID 5/	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:		
	: currency : foreign cur-: disaster relief:	: agencies 3/	: 4/	: 5/	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:		
	: 1/	: rency credit: and economic	: relief	: 2/	: 3/	: 4/	: 5/	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:		
	: : sales 2/	: development 3/	: agencies 3/	: 4/	: 5/	: 6/	: 7/	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:		
	-- 1,000 metric tons --											
Asia:												
Lebanon	---	1	---	---	---	1	37	38				
Israel	---	226	---	---	---	226	52	278				
Jordan	---	39	---	---	---	39	---	39				
Afghanistan	---	13	---	---	---	13	7/-10	3				
India	1,107	918	58	---	---	2,096	207	2,303				
Pakistan	289	83	20	---	---	392	113	505				
Thailand	---	---	---	---	---	---	10	10				
Singapore	---	---	---	---	---	---	14	14				
Philippines	---	---	---	---	---	---	500	500				
Korea, Republic of	676	335	---	---	---	1,011	299	1,310				
Hong Kong	---	---	---	---	---	---	26	26				
Republic of China	---	3	---	---	---	3	368	371				
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,833	1,833				
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	---	4	---	---	---	4	30	34				
Other Asia	---	2	---	---	---	2	6	8				
Total Asia	2,072	1,270	387	58	---	3,787	3,485	7,272				
Africa:												
Morocco	---	74	---	---	---	74	7/-5	69				
Algeria	---	---	10	---	---	10	233	243				
Tunisia	41	75	88	---	---	204	1	205				
Libya	---	---	---	---	---	---	8	8				
Sierra Leone	---	3	---	---	---	3	11	14				
Nigeria	---	---	---	---	---	---	145	145				
Other Africa	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	9				
Total Africa	41	78	162	10	---	291	402	693				
Total	2,113	2,443	579	68	47	5,250	7,576	12,826				

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480.

2/ Shipments under dollar credit sales agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under dollar credit and convertible foreign currency credit sales agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation.

5/ Includes expenditures under commodity (nonproject) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195. For fiscal 1969 includes July-December 1968 only because of a delay in the preparation of the report for January-June 1969.

6/ "Total wheat exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; and (3) export payments in cash.

7/ The apparent excess of Government-financed exports over total exports may be due to lags in reporting or the recording of the export as destined for the country through which transshipment was made.

8/ Less than 500 metric tons.

Table 7.--Wheat: Shipments under barter for overseas procurement, quantity and value, fiscal years 1969 and 1970 1/

Country	1969	1970	1969	1970
	1,000 M.tons	1,000 M.tons	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Latin American Republics:				
Guatemala	46	51	3,004	2,934
El Salvador	---	13	---	728
Honduras	32	35	2,043	2,077
Nicaragua	16	13	1,033	790
Costa Rica	59	19	3,591	1,131
Colombia	117	175	7,287	9,373
Ecuador	41	39	2,793	2,186
Peru	99	156	6,368	8,677
Bolivia	17	7	1,037	350
Chile	---	17	---	892
Brazil	275	483	17,022	25,539
Argentina	---	130	---	7,160
Other Latin American Republics	---	---	---	---
Total Latin American Republics ..	702	1,138	44,178	61,837
Other Latin America:				
Jamaica	10	25	730	1,644
Other Latin America	---	---	---	---
Total Other Latin America	10	25	730	1,644
Total Latin America	712	1,163	44,908	63,481
Europe:				
Iceland	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	23	12
Azores	---	8	---	407
Other Europe	---	---	---	---
Total Europe	<u>2/</u>	8	23	419
Asia:				
Israel	52	64	3,199	3,441
India	210	---	12,201	---
Korea, Republic of	50	9	2,954	511
Republic of China	350	281	20,184	15,374
Other Asia	---	---	---	---
Total Asia	662	354	38,538	19,326
Africa:				
Algeria	---	92	---	5,130
Libya	8	---	538	---
Sierra Leone	11	16	759	995
Other Africa	---	---	---	---
Total Africa	19	108	1,297	6,125
Total	1,393	1,633	84,766	89,351

1/ Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation. 2/ Less than 500 metric tons.

Table 8.--Wheat: Shipments under the CCC credit sales program, quantity and value, fiscal years 1969 and 1970

Country	1969	1970	1969	1970
	<u>1,000</u> <u>M. tons</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>M. tons</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dol.</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dol.</u>
Latin American Republics:				
Panama	---	3	---	202
Other Latin American Republics ..	---	---	---	---
Total Latin American Rep.	---	3	---	202
Europe:				
Norway	---	38	---	1,922
Greece	11	---	724	---
Other Europe	---	---	---	---
Total Europe	11	38	724	1,922
Asia:				
Lebanon	14	74	869	4,111
India	---	101	---	5,213
Pakistan	93	---	5,141	---
Philippines	---	203	---	12,032
Korea, Republic of	206	249	12,268	13,385
Other Asia	---	---	---	---
Total Asia	313	627	18,278	34,741
Africa:				
Morocco	---	101	---	5,087
Tunisia	---	33	---	2,099
Other Africa	---	---	---	---
Total Africa	---	134	---	7,186
Total	324	802	19,002	44,051

Europe.--A near-doubling of P.L. 480 exports to Turkey brought a rise of 12 percent in shipments to Europe. Exports for dollars were 6 percent less than a year earlier. Shipments to the EC were considerably lower. The United Kingdom took nearly three times as much wheat from the United States as a year earlier. Portugal took 105,000 tons in 1969/70, compared with 12,000 tons a year earlier. Import needs in Portugal were higher because of reduced crops in 1969 and 1970. A part of the larger volume of exports to Norway moved under the CCC credit sales program.

Africa.--This area accounted for 6 percent of U.S. wheat exports with two-fifths of the total moving under P.L. 480. Tunisia was the principal African destination for wheat under Titles I and II. Tunisia also received wheat under the CCC credit sales program. Morocco took more U.S. wheat, including larger donations, as well as purchases under the CCC credit sales program. Shipments to Nigeria were nearly two-thirds higher. Algeria and Sierre Leone received wheat under supply-type barter transactions.

Canada.--As may be noted from table 9, wheat recorded by the Bureau of the Census as exported to Canada consisted of transshipments through St. Lawrence ports, mostly to European countries.

Transshipments through Canada and the Netherlands.--As part of the effort to improve U.S. trade data, transshipments by country of destination are published periodically in Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States and its annual supplements. Transshipments through Canadian ports on the St. Lawrence and through the Netherlands are shown in table 9. Transshipment information for these countries is compiled from Government reports in volume only. Values are computed from export unit values (f.o.b. U.S. ports) during the applicable time period. These reports supply additional data on wheat exports to a given country and help explain apparent discrepancies between program data and exports as reported by the Bureau of the Census. Most of the transshipments through Canada and all of the transshipments through the Netherlands were destined for European countries.

Discrepancies between shipping data derived from program reports and Census reports.--The use of data prepared in various operating agencies for P.L. 480 shipments as compared with total exports tabulated by Census produces discrepancies which become more apparent when reporting on a more specific basis, such as commodity-by-country, than when reporting on a more general basis, such as totals by commodity or by country. The tabulation of exports under P.L. 480 programs has been considerably improved in recent years and is being integrated into a data processing system maintained in the Foreign Agricultural Service. However, shipments at the end of a reporting period, because of late receipt of documents, may be cut off in one report and included in another. Reports by quantity are more accurate than reports in terms of value, since values shown for Government-financed shipments involve some degree of estimation. Through 1969, Title I values were estimated in preliminary reports and later revised after receipt of invoices. Beginning in 1970, Title I shipments are included at actual invoice value.

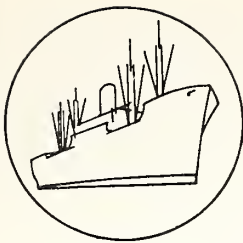
In 1968/69, five countries -- the Dominican Republic, Turkey, Afghanistan, Morocco, and Tunisia -- showed apparent excesses of Government-financed exports over total exports as reported by the Bureau of the Census. The addition of transshipments through Canadian ports to total exports to Turkey accounts for the excess of P.L. 480 exports over total exports to that country. Exports to land-locked Afghanistan are often recorded as destined for the country through which transshipment is made. In 1969/70, Afghanistan was the only country to which shipments of wheat under P.L. 480 appeared to exceed exports reported by Census.

Table 9.--Wheat: Transshipments through Canada and the Netherlands, quantity and value, fiscal years 1969 and 1970

Country	Canada				Netherlands			
	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970
	1,000 M.tons	1,000 M.tons	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 M.tons	1,000 M.tons	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Latin American Republics:								
Venezuela	28	19	1,740	1,177	---	---	---	---
Other Latin American Republics	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Latin American Republics	28	19	1,740	1,177	---	---	---	---
Europe:								
Sweden	---	---	---	---	4	3	264	183
Norway	3	---	199	---	---	---	---	---
Finland	---	5	---	303	---	---	---	---
Denmark	---	---	---	---	1/	1/	24	17
United Kingdom	29	82	1,801	5,016	50	56	3,097	3,409
Ireland	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	51
Netherlands	126	235	7,808	14,322	---	---	---	---
Belgium-Luxembourg	45	74	2,801	4,510	---	30	---	1,842
France	22	52	1,353	3,189	---	24	---	1,439
West Germany	16	42	1,001	2,535	122	131	7,526	7,990
Switzerland	6	10	387	620	3	27	212	1,628
Spain	---	2	---	113	---	1/	---	7
Portugal	---	12	---	724	---	2	---	140
Italy	174	103	10,776	6,263	---	---	---	---
Turkey	44	---	2,733	---	---	---	---	---
Other Europe	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Europe	465	617	28,859	37,595	179	274	11,123	16,706
Asia:								
Lebanon	---	15	---	886	---	---	---	---
India	13	---	836	---	---	---	---	---
Other Asia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Asia	13	15	836	886	---	---	---	---
Africa:								
Algeria	19	14	1,173	847	---	---	---	---
Tunisia	9	---	582	---	---	---	---	---
Nigeria	---	1	---	75	---	---	---	---
Other Africa	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Africa	28	15	1,755	922	---	---	---	---
Total	534	666	33,190	40,580	179	274	11,123	16,706

1/ Less than 500 metric tons.

In a number of instances, shipments under barter transactions and CCC credit sales -- as shown in tables 7 and 8 -- exceeded commercial exports -- as shown in tables 3 through 6 -- of which they are a part. The excess of barter transactions over commercial exports to India in 1968/69 is accounted for by transshipments through Canada. Part of the excess of exports under the CCC credit sales program over commercial exports to Lebanon in 1969/70 is also explained by transshipments through Canadian ports. Lags in reporting or transshipments through other countries for which reports are not available may account for discrepancies in other countries. No adjustments have been made in the data from the various sources.



SPECIAL in this issue

AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, CALENDAR YEAR 1969

Trade is important to the members of the Economic Community. It exports about 18 percent of its gross national product, compared with 4 percent for the United States. Total exports of the European Community advanced to \$75.7 billion in 1969, 18 percent above 1968. Imports of \$75.6 billion were up 22 percent. West Germany led the Community's foreign trade with exports valued at \$29.1 billion and imports worth \$24.9 billion. France was next with exports totaling \$14.9 billion and imports of \$17.2 billion.

Sustained economic growth, at a compound rate of 7 percent the past 3 years, is the basis for the rapid advance in foreign trade.

Agricultural imports of the European Community have generally advanced in the past decade. A substantial part of this increase occurred in intra-EC agricultural imports which totaled \$5.4 billion in 1969, compared with \$4.2 billion in 1968, and only \$1.4 billion in 1959 (table 10). Agricultural imports accounted for one-fifth of total imports in 1969.

In the decade from 1959 to 1969, EC agricultural imports increased 94 percent in value. Intra-EC imports of farm products advanced 297 percent while those from third countries gained only 51 percent. The United States, with a 75-percent increase, fared somewhat better than the average gain for third countries, but its showing was weak compared with intra-EC gains.

Agricultural imports from third countries have increased but at a much slower rate than intra-EC imports. Agricultural imports from third countries totaled \$9.8 billion in 1969, up from \$8.9 billion in 1968 and about the same as in 1966 before the unification of prices in the EC. However, they were above the \$6.5 billion in 1959. Of the third country suppliers, the United States was the most important. Imports from the United States totaled \$1.50 billion in 1969, down slightly from \$1.54 billion in 1968 and sharply below the \$1.8 billion in 1966. It is apparent that the United States did not benefit from EC's gain in imports in 1969. The EC imported larger values of coffee, cocoa, and meats, but imports of grains from third countries declined. EC imports increased from Western Europe, LAFTA, Asia, Latin America, and Oceania.

Cereals and preparations.--Total imports of cereals and preparations, including intra-EC trade, advanced to \$1.81 billion in 1969 from \$1.68 billion in 1968 and \$1.14 billion in 1961. However, since the unification of EC prices in 1966, the increase has come from intra-EC trade. Trade from third countries, including the United States, has generally showed a downward trend since 1967. Imports from third countries prior to that time were gaining at an annual rate of approximately 4 percent. The EC is by far the largest supplier of grains to Community members, providing \$829 million worth in 1969 -- up sharply from the \$534 million in 1968.

Table 10.--European Community: Agricultural imports, total, intra imports, third countries, and the United States, calendar years 1959-69

Year	:	Total	:	Intra	:	Third countries		
						Total	United States	Other
-- <u>Million dollars</u> --								
1959	:	7,822	:	1,353	:	6,469	856	5,613
1960	:	8,805	:	1,543	:	7,262	1,134	6,128
1961	:	8,937	:	1,755	:	7,182	1,247	5,935
1962	:	9,804	:	1,980	:	7,824	1,253	6,571
1963	:	10,443	:	2,230	:	8,213	1,300	6,913
1964	:	11,296	:	2,534	:	8,762	1,559	7,203
1965	:	12,184	:	3,032	:	9,152	1,641	7,511
1966	:	13,080	:	3,275	:	9,805	1,803	8,002
1967	:	12,702	:	3,510	:	9,192	1,549	7,643
1968	:	13,068	:	4,166	:	8,902	1,542	7,360
1969	:	15,159	:	5,365	:	9,794	1,495	8,299

The United States is the largest supplier of grains from sources other than the EC. In 1969, U.S. exports of grains to the EC totaled \$438 million, down from \$551 million in 1968. Grain shipments from the United States hit a record high in 1966 of \$715 million. Since then, EC production has increased, stimulated by high price supports and protected by the EC system of variable levies.

Feed grain's share of the EC's total 1969 imports of cereals and preparations declined from 61 percent in 1968 to 54 percent in 1969. Intra-EC trade of \$359 million accounted for over a third of total EC trade. The United States was the largest third country supplier with \$307 million. This fell short of the \$397 million in 1968 and the record of \$569 million in 1966. Currently the EC is about 85 percent self-sufficient in coarse grain production. Because of EC's high prices for coarse grains, feed manufacturers have substituted heavily such products as manioca, tapioca, beet pulp, and other carbohydrate feeds in livestock rations and added high-protein rations.

Wheat imports of the European Community totaled \$600 million in 1969. Intra-EC trade accounted for more than half of the total. The United States was the largest third country supplier with a total of \$100 million in 1969, compared with \$118 million in 1968 and \$185 million in 1961. The Common Market countries are about self-sufficient in wheat production. However, production is mainly soft wheat and they must import hard wheat for blending with indigenous wheat to obtain the desired baking qualities. As a result, the EC is both a large exporter and importer of wheat.

The European Community purchased \$70 million worth of rice in 1969. Intra trade accounted for \$18.6 million of this total. The United States, supplying \$29.3 million, was the largest third country supplier. However, the EC also purchased sizable quantities of rice from Asia, Africa, and Latin America. Italy and France produce approximately 700,000 tons of rice annually. This is mainly short grain rice. The EC has a substantial demand for the long grain rice produced in the United States.

EC imports of oilseeds totaled \$767 million in 1969, about the same as the previous year. Third countries supplied over 95 percent of the oilseeds in 1969 and 1968. The United States is by far the largest supplier with \$335 million worth of oilseeds in 1969. Oilseed imports have gained significantly from the 1961 total of \$550 million.

They peaked at \$833 million in 1966. Nearly all of the U.S. shipments were soybeans. Since the EC grows only a relatively small part of its needs, oilseeds are not subject to variable levies and are duty-free. The European Community purchases large quantities of peanuts from Africa and Asia and copra from Asia. Demand for soybeans has been gaining because of the substantial rise in protein needs in the European Community. Soybeans have a meal extraction rate of about 79 percent, compared with 60 percent for shelled peanuts, 35 percent for sunflower seeds, and 35 percent for copra.

Total imports of animal and vegetable fats and oils rose to \$601 million in 1969 from \$495 million in 1968. Imports of these oils have been gaining since 1961 when they totaled \$401 million. European Community members supplied \$192 million worth of the 1969 import total. Vegetable oils accounted for about three-fourths of the total in 1969. The United States provided \$35 million worth of animal and vegetable oils in 1969. Other important suppliers included Eastern Europe, sunflower oil; Africa, peanut and palm kernel oils; Asia, coconut oil; and Latin America, sunflower, soybean, and linseed oils. Oils extracted from imported oilseeds account for a large part of vegetable oils used in the European Community.

Unmanufactured tobacco.--Tobacco imports reached an alltime high of \$389 million in 1969, up sharply from \$313 million in 1968. Tobacco imports rose for each member. West German imports of \$226 million were 17 percent above the year before and 58 percent of the EC total. The Netherlands ranked second with \$59 million or 15 percent. The United States, Greece, and Turkey were the principal EC tobacco sources in 1969. However, the European Community bought substantially more tobacco from Mainland China and Korea, which have not been traditional suppliers. Rhodesia shipped 27,000 metric tons to the Community in 1964 but U.N. sanctions have eliminated tobacco imports from Rhodesia.

Cotton.--European Community cotton imports totaled \$573 million in 1969, 2 percent below 1968. Principal suppliers were Latin America (\$247 million) and Africa (\$167 million). The U.S. share (\$33 million) has declined in recent years because of strong competition from African and Latin American producers, smaller U.S. production of types demanded in the Community, and gains in synthetic fiber production. Imports from the EC overseas associates totaled \$57 million in 1969, up from \$54 million in 1968. Chad, Central African Republic, and Cameroon were the principal suppliers.

Vegetables.--Imports of vegetables by the EC totaled \$1.05 billion in 1969, 27 percent above a year earlier. Intra-EC trade accounted for over half of total vegetable imports of the Community with Italy and the Netherlands contributing the largest part. The Netherlands' vegetable shipments to other Community members totaled \$291 million in 1969, while Italy's shipments were \$108 million. U.S. shipments of \$15.7 million -- less than 2 percent of EC's vegetable imports -- consisted mainly of dried pulses. African and Asian countries supplied \$242 million worth of vegetables. Spain was a principal supplier of fresh vegetables, primarily tomatoes, totaling \$185 million.

Sugar.--Imports of sugar and honey by the European Community totaled \$251 million in 1969, over one-fourth larger than in 1968. Intra trade of \$141 million accounted for over half. EC associate areas provided \$60 million worth of sugar. France was a major importer receiving about one-third of the EC's raw sugar imports. Principal sources of French imports were the Reunion Islands and Guadeloupe, overseas departments of France which receive special preference. West Germany was also a large importer of sugar, especially refined sugar. West Germany's main suppliers were France, Reunion Islands, and Guadeloupe.

Coffee, tea, and cocoa.--EC imports of coffee, tea, and cocoa were valued at \$1.4 billion in 1969, up from \$1.2 billion in 1968 and \$789 million in 1961. West Germany was the largest importer with total receipts valued at \$524 million. Africa, the top source, supplied \$556 million. Latin America was next with \$520 million.

Coffee purchases by the EC rose 6 percent to \$786 million in 1969. Tea imports of \$44 million were about the same as a year earlier. The Netherlands and West Germany bought most of the \$418 million worth of the cocoa the Community imported in 1969.

Meats and preparations.--EC imports of meats and preparations rose to \$1.4 billion in 1969 from \$1.2 billion in 1968. Over half of EC imports of meats were accounted for by intra trade, totaling \$802 million. The other important suppliers include EFTA (principally Denmark), Eastern Europe, and Latin America. U.S. shipments of \$52 million consisted primarily of variety meats. Most meats are subject to the EC's variable levies. However, most variety meats are bound in GATT and are not subject to the variable levies. Although meat production in the European Community has increased rapidly, it has not kept up with the demand fueled largely by substantial gains in per capita disposable income. EC per capita meat consumption has gained about 16 pounds in the past 10 years.

Poultry meat imports totaled \$173 million in 1969, compared with \$155 million in 1968. The United States used to supply a very large share of EC's poultry imports. However, the imposition of variable levies in 1962 all but eliminated the United States from this once important market. Now intra-EC trade of \$139 million accounts for the bulk of the EC's poultry trade.

The European Community is a large purchaser of hides and skins. In 1969, it took \$616 million worth. Intra trade of \$97 million accounted for nearly one-sixth of the total. Important suppliers include Oceania, Africa, and EFTA.

Dairy products and eggs.--EC imports of dairy products and eggs totaled \$772 million in 1969, up sharply from \$647 million in 1968 and \$414 million in 1961. Intra-EC imports accounted for 86 percent of EC imports of these commodities. High variable levies on both dairy products and eggs discouraged shipments from third countries. In fact, high price supports resulted in a considerable surplus of certain dairy products last year. The butter surplus in the Community was approximately 300,000 tons in 1969, annual consumption averages about 1.1 million tons. The other important suppliers of these products were EFTA members, primarily Denmark.

Fruits and nuts.--Imports of fruits and nuts by the European Community totaled \$1.57 billion in 1969, about 12 percent above a year earlier. West Germany bought \$843 million worth, followed by France with \$391 million. These countries account for more than three-fourths of EC imports of fruits and nuts. In 1969, the United States supplied about 4½ percent, mostly preserved fruit preparations and fresh citrus fruits. Canned peaches were also purchased in volume from the United States. Spain was the other major supplier, with citrus accounting for the largest amount. Intra-EC imports totaled \$489 million, up from \$413 million in 1968. Italy supplied about three-fifths. France also showed a volume trade.

Agricultural Exports of the EC

Agricultural exports of the European Community rose 18 percent to \$8.37 billion in 1969. Intra trade, with about 90 percent of this gain, rose to \$5.4 billion in 1969 from \$1.3 billion in 1959 (table 11). Exports to third countries increased but less dramatically to \$3 billion in 1969, compared with \$1.7 billion in 1959.

Shipments to the United States totaled \$364 million the same as in 1968 but up from \$198 million in 1959. Shipments to other third countries increased to \$2.6 billion from \$1.5 billion.

A substantial amount of the gain in agricultural exports has been accomplished by heavy subsidization. The EC commodities receiving subsidy payments include poultry, dairy products, sugar, wheat, barley, and animal fats.

Table 11.--European Community: Agricultural exports, total, intra exports, third countries, and the United States, calendar years 1959-69

Year	:	Total	:	Intra	:	Third countries		
						Total	United States	Other
-- <u>Million dollars</u> --								
1959	:	3,068	:	1,336	:	1,732	198	1,534
1960	:	3,432	:	1,527	:	1,905	206	1,699
1961	:	3,800	:	1,746	:	2,054	227	1,827
1962	:	4,045	:	1,951	:	2,094	231	1,863
1963	:	4,503	:	2,220	:	2,283	244	2,039
1964	:	4,946	:	2,491	:	2,455	260	2,195
1965	:	5,663	:	3,030	:	2,633	279	2,354
1966	:	5,860	:	3,237	:	2,623	312	2,311
1967	:	6,268	:	3,545	:	2,723	334	2,389
1968	:	7,079	:	4,224	:	2,855	364	2,491
1969	:	8,372	:	5,389	:	2,983	364	2,619

Grain shipments totaled \$1.4 billion in 1969, up sharply from the \$1.1 billion in 1968 and \$423 million in 1961. France is the principal exporter with a total of \$940 million worth in 1969. From one-half to two-thirds of French grain exports in 1961-69 were intra trade.

Increased EC farm exports to third countries also have resulted from large wheat and barley subsidies. The \$500 million increase in exports of dairy products and eggs occurred primarily in intra trade. The big intra-trade suppliers were the Netherlands and France. Exports of fruits, vegetables, and nuts also have shown significant increases since 1961. Fruits, nuts, and preparations totaled \$729 million in 1969, up from \$617 million in 1968 and \$424 million in 1961. Vegetables rose to \$834 million from \$421 million in 1961. Considerable emphasis has been placed upon increased production of fruits and vegetables since the inception of the Common Agricultural Policy. Shipments of animal fats and oils have continued at a low level, although exports of vegetable oils and oilseeds have gained sharply.

Combined meat trade in the Community increased to over \$1 billion in 1969 from only \$343 million in 1961. High level of production and use of variable levies caused a substantial rise in meat trade among Community members, although the EC is a deficit producer of meats.

EXPLANATORY NOTE FOR TABLES

The EC-Associated Overseas Countries (AOC) shown in the tables include: Algeria, Burundi and Rwanda, Caldonia, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoro Islands, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Leopoldville), Dahomey, French Guyana, French Somaliland, Gabon, Guadeloupe, Ivory Coast, Malagasy Republic, Mali, Martinique, Mauritania, Netherland Antilles, Niger, Reunion, Senegal, Somali Republic, Surinam, Togo, and Upper Volta.

Table 13.--European Community: Agricultural imports by commodities, calendar years 1961-69 1/

Sect. Div.	SIITC Code Group or Subgroup	-- 1,000 dollars --											
		1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969			
Total		8,937,114	9,803,753	10,443,017	11,296,152	12,184,230	13,080,418	12,702,491	13,067,541	15,159,356			
00		262,789	240,409	327,091	384,401	448,108	401,043	443,192	506,822	707,864			
01		382,185	463,889	664,511	895,289	1,002,382	1,065,295	1,119,745	1,180,962	1,430,140			
	:011.1	103,123	148,946	265,339	422,614	458,321	421,506	483,578	498,357	572,993			
	:011.3	57,157	44,613	119,416	132,461	136,781	200,565	207,562	220,503	311,381			
	:011.4	117,751	145,486	123,553	131,192	154,167	153,747	139,356	154,859	172,662			
02		414,214	424,768	456,004	445,830	531,103	556,677	577,646	647,477	772,391			
	:024	136,800	152,893	174,854	193,195	239,221	276,573	283,866	290,559	333,886			
04		1,142,738	1,329,144	1,244,168	1,306,068	1,618,348	1,747,651	1,595,918	1,682,584	1,806,944			
	:041	502,511	396,373	300,727	309,733	354,486	368,557	368,763	430,595	599,716			
	:046	20,232	17,787	10,905	5,529	5,804	5,678	5,482	12,297	12,524			
	:042	36,404	50,107	40,565	47,350	44,713	63,043	59,191	78,114	69,597			
	:043-045	520,281	789,504	808,001	852,170	1,112,838	1,201,844	1,052,538	1,031,029	981,203			
	:047, 048	63,310	75,373	83,970	91,286	100,507	108,529	109,944	130,549	143,904			
	:051-053	954,030	1,073,312	1,070,676	1,135,744	1,390,070	1,406,255	1,436,530	1,396,605	1,569,880			
	:054-055	411,573	571,926	594,783	589,290	746,353	792,293	797,086	824,634	1,048,545			
06		125,024	151,485	319,029	315,995	205,826	208,165	196,554	196,908	250,993			
07		288,620	802,570	824,723	987,821	1,006,199	1,040,583	1,105,195	1,230,364	1,400,055			
08		788,620	437,921	491,221	541,678	643,447	787,239	779,200	824,600	947,219			
	:081.3	155,439	239,445	270,033	280,967	345,372	451,253	428,991	422,693	477,531			
11		350,258	402,331	318,120	380,608	348,309	379,636	291,479	297,209	368,784			
	:121	246,140	317,562	313,458	331,084	332,899	349,762	379,376	312,584	388,589			
*21		376,054	384,811	419,912	439,044	464,861	562,346	471,003	498,717	615,644			
22		549,703	571,276	602,137	668,312	704,887	832,952	768,553	767,667	767,271			
	:221.4	161,039	203,036	208,326	271,141	272,350	341,230	346,706	320,474	332,512			
	:261-265	1,592,925	1,567,174	1,636,135	1,686,303	1,455,590	1,573,965	1,383,963	1,328,050	1,407,511			
	:262	790,337	848,010	916,710	968,732	815,380	871,971	557,942	529,318	623,763			
	:263.1-263.2	695,125	620,695	621,790	647,911	559,687	631,147	607,300	586,663	573,062			
09, 4		401,494	382,043	449,022	423,717	474,869	494,055	510,573	495,225	601,281			
	:091.3, 411.3	70,906	60,911	66,385	77,795	91,335	91,703	79,058	66,075	94,479			
	:421, 422	305,702	293,935	352,443	311,611	339,620	354,870	376,225	362,668	428,633			
	:091.4, 431	24,886	27,197	30,194	34,311	43,914	47,482	55,290	66,482	78,169			
	:231.1	235,807	224,230	227,751	221,027	210,218	211,244	184,477	174,044	267,601			
29		551.1, 599.5	458,902	484,276	543,941	600,761	671,257	662,001	703,089	808,644			

1/ See table 12 for commodity description.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Source: EC Agricultural Trade Statistics 1961-67, OECD 1961-67, and U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulations 1968 and 1969.

Table 14.--European Community: Agricultural imports by commodities and areas of origin, calendar year 1969 1/

SITC Code		North America		Europe		Eastern : Europe		Africa		Asia		Latin : America		Oceania	
Sect. : Group or	Div. : Subgroup	Total	United : States	Total	EC	EFTA	Europe	Total	Africa	Asia	Latin : America	Oceania			
-- 1,000 dollars --															
Total		15,159,356	1,639,077	1,495,297	7,785,983	5,364,994	732,801	783,924	1,963,433	1,093,835	2,060,263	604,332	4		
00		707,864	5,274	3,507	700,903	324,790	122,447	205,244	34	459	1,184	12,107	139		
01		1,430,140	53,447	51,810	1,158,391	801,512	140,771	146,365	8,443	16,168	178,159	12,107	139		
:011.1		572,993	149	149	463,919	302,988	72,437	50,575	1,285	---	106,417	388	388		
:011.3		311,381	246	218	298,944	222,113	32,660	31,987	---	10,205	888	334	61		
:011.4		172,662	8,474	8,474	163,506	139,241	1,710	21,850	---	103	28	334	61		
02		772,391	4,308	1,989	761,473	662,168	81,358	9,450	702	4,599	80	334	61		
:024		333,886	97	75	333,174	252,627	73,556	1,364	8	---	76	334	61		
04		1,806,944	532,412	438,330	936,173	828,858	36,383	50,517	20,857	12,922	266,960	33,646	117		
:041		599,716	188,770	100,338	348,587	314,473	56	30,129	---	41	41,701	20,613	117		
:046		12,524	1,225	1,057	10,802	10,520	42	---	406	---	16	---	---		
:042		69,597	29,298	29,296	19,194	18,550	1	595	8,212	4,513	8,255	12,915	117		
:043-045		981,203	312,389	306,923	415,605	358,744	25,434	15,859	12,105	7,582	216,895	12,915	117		
:047, 048		143,904	730	716	141,985	126,571	10,850	3,934	134	786	93	15,209	814		
:051-053		1,569,880	70,910	70,184	893,230	489,489	10,733	34,506	245,054	106,257	238,994	15,209	814		
:054-055		1,048,545	19,553	15,740	775,603	584,495	30,531	79,956	120,792	121,288	10,274	1,477	1,477		
06		250,993	1,999	1,663	164,256	140,728	10,839	8,201	45,565	3,871	33,725	19,723	2,343		
07		1,400,055	2,636	2,406	235,208	209,810	11,260	5,471	555,914	66,125	519,549	2,343	2,093		
08		947,219	260,150	259,444	295,614	217,889	50,266	16,684	91,438	34,322	263,341	2,093	1		
:081.3		477,531	207,012	206,904	77,925	59,641	4,272	9,600	56,518	29,807	104,174	2,093	1		
11		368,784	63	59	259,969	194,441	29,059	6,130	105,542	213	856	---	---		
:121		388,589	159,590	158,659	133,299	36,765	8,540	21,587	22,520	37,453	35,722	377,635	---		
*21		615,644	62,458	49,530	229,878	97,009	82,005	27,904	90,557	60,036	72,391	100,320	---		
22		767,271	353,348	334,505	89,855	37,028	9,770	40,317	198,630	88,442	26,140	10,853	---		
:221.4		332,512	308,095	307,666	1,204	767	---	437	617	2,655	19,940	---	---		
:261-265		1,407,511	38,925	38,627	252,069	115,510	21,887	41,841	269,500	157,141	312,171	377,635	---		
*262		623,763	6,327	6,045	93,328	66,118	18,350	5,268	82,932	12,865	50,995	377,261	---		
:263.1-263.2		573,062	32,533	32,533	101,299	7,056	254	26,759	167,013	24,498	247,477	243	---		
09, 4		601,281	38,163	35,376	331,333	192,008	19,906	54,061	113,557	40,850	66,264	10,679	---		
:091.3, 411.3		94,479	22,482	19,730	55,361	38,629	8,929	3,918	16	108	9,509	6,997	---		
:421, 422		428,633	13,072	13,056	205,435	94,072	1,999	49,304	112,006	40,342	53,698	3,682	---		
:091.4, 431		78,169	2,609	2,590	70,537	59,307	8,978	839	1,535	400	3,057	---	---		
:231.1		267,601	970	970	5,804	4,814	986	---	23,558	236,745	507	---	---		
29		808,644	34,871	32,498	562,925	427,680	66,060	35,690	50,770	106,944	33,946	19,176	---		
:599.5		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		

1/ See table 12 for commodity description.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Source: 1969 U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulation.

Table 15.--European Community: Agricultural imports by commodities and areas of origin, calendar year 1968 ^{1/}

SITC Codes		North America		Europe				World		Latin America		Oceania	
Sect. Div.	Group or Subgroup	Total	United States	Total	EC	EFTA	Eastern Europe	Africa	Asia	Latin America	Oceania		
-- 1,000 dollars --													
Total		13,067,541	1,679,019	1,541,672	6,297,526	4,166,472	668,988	656,528	1,845,324	977,833	1,772,038	486,487	
00		506,822	4,022	2,920	502,392	235,112	88,956	140,716	8	264	96	4	
01		1,180,962	47,127	45,329	985,960	677,667	117,900	122,793	6,600	6,170	125,838	7,777	
	:011.1	498,357	177	177	426,821	276,901	67,031	43,545	1,086	---	69,721	171	
	:011.3	220,503	39	38	217,169	167,283	22,446	19,973	2	2,461	216	370	
	:011.4	154,859	8,741	8,729	145,711	124,296	1,502	19,050	1	63	---	---	
02		647,477	3,301	1,383	636,077	528,516	87,126	13,666	946	6,037	51	572	
	:024	290,559	108	99	289,793	206,393	77,056	1,350	12	8	34	344	
04		1,682,584	654,666	551,209	661,045	533,651	62,026	35,318	70,139	10,251	267,625	18,478	
	:041	430,595	203,664	117,879	176,720	151,218	3,185	15,244	19	1	39,864	10,324	
	:046	12,297	1,335	1,128	10,885	10,743	47	---	6	1	---	---	
	:042	78,114	33,425	33,425	19,656	19,048	33	---	8,963	6,127	9,769	172	
	:043-045	1,031,029	414,704	397,264	277,937	241,786	48,117	14,924	61,017	3,323	217,926	7,982	
	:047, 048	130,549	1,537	1,513	127,729	110,856	10,645	5,149	132	799	66	---	
	:051-053	1,396,605	50,882	50,643	754,439	412,807	8,959	34,311	227,642	103,196	236,783	23,536	
	:054-055	824,634	16,983	14,181	590,334	441,071	21,306	58,937	114,334	93,556	8,876	436	
06		196,908	4,144	3,812	100,187	77,699	9,429	10,183	50,020	3,169	38,890	84	
07		1,230,364	2,736	2,501	179,504	155,501	10,555	6,148	491,444	66,431	475,723	12,578	
08		824,600	235,584	235,151	247,491	166,219	52,395	17,962	88,481	31,539	218,503	2,261	
	:081.3	422,693	186,395	186,257	64,602	44,404	4,644	10,130	52,539	27,921	89,228	2,007	
11		297,209	59	53	220,782	167,406	26,905	4,837	73,692	183	390	2	
	:121	312,584	120,327	119,686	118,406	33,922	3,655	18,423	17,640	32,606	23,586	---	
	:	498,717	46,480	36,828	209,191	86,768	77,023	21,889	72,477	46,655	48,246	75,667	
22		767,667	345,209	335,655	76,273	18,929	7,785	45,052	208,040	108,263	13,662	16,216	
	:221.4	320,474	303,844	303,634	1,740	15	---	1,055	43	6,948	7,899	---	
	:261-265	1,328,050	76,706	76,405	270,053	113,404	19,836	46,590	255,166	176,370	236,789	312,946	
	:262	529,318	4,706	4,430	82,345	56,645	17,096	4,560	64,487	10,811	54,166	312,801	
	:263.1-263.2	586,663	71,912	71,889	121,792	8,588	217	29,954	169,417	52,005	171,396	125	
09, 4		495,225	35,679	33,172	250,012	146,103	16,748	44,405	103,560	51,177	51,407	3,128	
	:091.3, 411.3	66,075	26,409	23,905	37,312	27,077	7,470	2,186	4	112	827	1,409	
	:421, 422	362,668	6,699	6,697	153,888	69,447	3,018	40,359	101,900	50,195	48,099	1,645	
	:091.4, 431	66,482	2,571	2,570	58,812	49,579	6,260	1,860	1,656	870	2,481	74	
	:231.1	174,044	1,101	1,096	4,879	4,036	816	18	17,730	149,953	354	25	
29		551.1, 599.5	703,089	34,013	490,511	367,661	57,568	35,280	47,405	92,013	25,219	12,777	

^{1/} See table 12 for commodity description.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Source: 1968 U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulation.

Table 16.--European Community: Agricultural imports by commodities and preferential areas of origin, calendar year 1969 1/

SITC Code		World		EC	EC associates	EC associated overseas countries		
Sect.	Group or					Total	Africa	Latin
Div.	Subgroup							America
-- 1,000 dollars --								
Total	.....	15,159,356	5,364,994	347,901	988,382	899,320	88,164	
00	:	707,864	324,790	1,129	1	1	---	
01	:	1,430,140	801,512	519	5,606	5,597	9	
	:011.1	572,993	302,988	5	1,251	1,249	2	
	:011.3	311,381	222,113	26	---	---	---	
	:011.4	172,662	139,241	---	---	---	---	
02	:	772,391	662,168	18	25	24	---	
	:024	333,886	252,627	11	2	1	---	
04	:	1,806,944	828,858	2,968	7,640	3,291	4,349	
	:041	599,716	314,473	2,039	---	---	---	
	:046	12,524	10,520	2	403	403	---	
	:042	69,597	18,550	13	7,235	2,886	4,349	
	:043-045	981,203	358,744	819	---	---	---	
	:047, 048	143,904	126,571	95	2	2	---	
	:051-053	1,569,880	489,489	138,276	151,573	88,043	63,529	
	:054-055	1,048,545	584,495	13,393	19,655	19,013	640	
06	:	250,993	140,728	1,614	58,324	40,014	18,310	
07	:	1,400,055	209,810	2,888	375,670	374,328	837	
08	:	947,219	217,889	4,473	26,700	26,679	21	
	:081.3	477,531	59,641	4,014	21,699	21,698	1	
11	:	368,784	194,441	10,499	90,362	90,357	5	
	:121	388,589	36,765	63,880	5,632	5,625	9	
*21	:	615,644	97,009	7,109	13,526	13,457	60	
22	:	767,271	37,028	1,167	59,637	59,359	68	
	:221.4	332,512	767	---	---	---	---	
	:261-265	1,407,511	115,510	69,309	60,112	60,103	---	
	:*262	623,763	66,118	1,371	322	312	---	
	:263.1,							
	: 263.2	573,062	7,056	67,002	56,806	56,806	---	
09, 4	:	601,281	192,008	22,467	78,737	78,715	4	
	:091.3,							
	: 411.3	94,479	38,629	4	---	---	---	
	:421, 422	428,633	94,072	22,422	78,142	78,120	4	
	:091.4,							
	: 431	78,169	59,307	41	595	595	---	
	:213.1	267,601	4,814	---	17,083	17,081	2	
29	:099,							
	: 551.1							
	: 599.5	808,644	427,680	8,192	18,099	17,633	321	

1/ See table 12 for commodity description.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Source: U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulation, 1969.

Table 17.--European Community: Agricultural imports by commodities and preferential areas of origin, calendar year 1968 ^{1/}

SITC Code		World	EC	EC associates	EC associated overseas countries		
Sect.	Group or				Total	Africa	Latin America
Div.	Subgroup						
-- 1,000 dollars --							
Total	.....	13,067,541	4,166,472	331,217	922,040	827,598	93,062
00	:	506,822	235,112	931	2	2	---
01	:	1,180,962	677,667	100	4,386	4,382	4
	:011.1	498,357	276,901	13	1,086	1,086	---
	:011.3	220,503	167,283	---	2	2	---
	:011.4	154,859	124,296	---	1	1	---
02	:	647,477	528,516	16	1	1	---
	:024	290,559	206,393	15	---	---	---
04	:	1,682,584	533,651	13,126	9,554	3,687	5,867
	:041	430,595	151,218	4,791	---	---	---
	:046	12,297	10,743	48	---	---	---
	:042	78,114	19,048	322	9,497	3,630	5,867
	:043-045	1,031,029	241,786	7,889	51	51	---
	:047-048	130,549	110,856	76	5	5	---
	:051-053	1,396,605	412,807	101,572	155,505	91,375	64,130
	:054-055	824,634	441,071	10,464	16,268	15,756	512
06	:	196,908	77,699	1,031	63,038	42,598	20,440
07	:	1,230,364	155,501	1,868	323,737	321,070	1,597
08	:	824,600	166,219	6,593	26,993	26,908	85
	:081.3	422,693	44,404	5,018	21,554	21,540	14
11	:	297,209	167,406	6,532	63,009	63,009	---
	:121	312,584	33,922	60,842	4,083	4,078	5
*21	:	498,717	86,768	8,273	13,801	13,766	35
22	:	767,667	18,929	952	71,304	71,039	15
	:221.4	320,474	15	163	---	---	---
	:261-265	1,328,050	113,404	84,102	56,072	56,072	---
	:*262	529,318	56,645	1,845	90	90	---
	:263.1,	:	:	:	:	:	:
	:263.2	586,663	8,588	80,545	53,620	53,597	---
09, 4	:	495,225	146,103	27,592	84,929	84,926	3
	:091.3,	:	:	:	:	:	:
	:411.3	66,075	27,077	---	4	4	---
	:421, 422	362,668	69,447	27,558	84,437	84,434	3
	:091.4,	:	:	:	:	:	:
	:431	66,482	49,579	34	489	489	---
	:231.1	174,044	4,036	---	12,437	12,407	30
29	:099,	:	:	:	:	:	:
	:551.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
	:599.5	703,089	367,661	7,223	16,921	16,522	339

^{1/} See table 12 for commodity description.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Source: U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulation, 1968.

Table 18.--European Community: Agricultural imports of Netherlands, by commodities, from the world, United States, and other countries, calendar years 1967-69 1/ 2/

SITC Code		World			United States			European Community		
Sect.	Group or Subgroup	1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969
Div.										
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Total		1,458,073	1,582,084	1,861,249	342,663	360,501	338,099	337,126	422,886	623,865
00		15,042	18,310	25,358	128	95	261	2,864	4,386	11,318
01		58,931	69,170	81,160	6,565	5,883	6,175	19,232	25,981	35,523
	:011.1	27,910	35,354	41,213	36	35	4	9,124	14,304	21,664
	:011.3	616	1,081	1,841	8	---	1	524	921	1,638
	:011.4	1,261	936	1,130	628	417	221	581	517	873
02		47,184	60,784	92,160	351	130	181	33,450	55,441	88,416
	:024	7,943	7,658	8,821	108	93	63	6,492	6,753	8,073
04		270,992	286,635	327,740	156,358	149,719	102,044	44,529	85,999	170,217
	:041	51,813	84,904	135,229	21,113	25,193	14,287	11,124	41,827	91,727
	:046	1,401	2,505	2,237	1,172	1,104	998	60	1,174	641
	:042	10,587	12,894	11,596	7,113	8,434	6,598	759	377	644
	:043-045	191,185	166,940	159,059	126,448	114,087	79,997	19,571	26,708	60,819
	:047, 048	16,006	19,392	19,619	512	901	164	13,015	15,913	16,386
	:051-053	127,046	123,327	139,857	14,174	7,836	14,218	37,199	35,123	42,303
	:054-055	64,537	71,812	102,882	1,547	2,123	2,287	26,130	27,972	34,133
06		30,429	34,166	37,737	1,096	1,479	162	10,936	14,870	23,245
07		204,833	231,801	275,448	614	679	945	18,691	23,105	31,253
08		164,224	186,660	216,328	54,408	68,175	67,621	28,249	29,725	44,918
	:081.3	59,431	61,000	62,214	26,992	31,707	27,196	3,327	2,971	4,479
11		24,707	26,431	32,029	2	4	6	15,583	15,824	18,707
	:121	62,070	55,863	58,652	24,084	24,677	23,693	19,768	14,160	16,002
*21		31,249	29,807	35,792	2,466	2,438	2,198	14,220	13,424	13,950
22		113,367	148,880	171,788	56,641	74,378	100,589	3,990	2,785	5,082
	:221.4	50,641	66,255	93,716	46,806	66,243	92,311	---	7	637
	:261-265	91,341	75,120	69,235	4,013	3,861	3,253	11,098	11,441	10,905
	:*262	19,323	15,972	18,068	695	647	633	5,248	4,737	6,327
	:263.1-263.2	57,234	45,202	38,552	3,321	3,214	2,620	3,240	3,704	1,997
09, 4		71,530	79,917	96,559	13,970	12,182	7,531	15,755	24,812	32,877
	:091.3, 411.3	24,612	24,991	31,626	12,872	10,623	6,018	5,944	10,411	15,690
	:421, 422	39,969	46,772	54,805	701	1,102	1,161	4,945	8,699	8,813
	:091.4, 431	6,949	8,154	10,128	397	457	352	4,866	5,702	8,374
	:231.1	9,312	9,477	13,329	---	1	---	384	450	958
29	:099, 551.1, 599.5	71,279	73,924	85,195	6,246	6,841	6,935	35,048	37,388	44,058

1/ See table 12 for commodity description.

2/ Detail will not add to total due to rounding.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Source: OECD 1967 and U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulations 1967-69.

Table 19.---European Community: Agricultural imports of Belgium-Luxembourg, by commodities from the world, United States, and other EC countries, calendar years 1967-69 1/ 2/

Sect. Div.	SITC Code	World			United States			European Community		
		1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969
Total		1,241,667	1,288,699	1,451,508	166,840	134,274	137,989	470,736	576,322	713,302
00		36,628	45,416	58,479	148	321	155	12,690	28,211	41,782
01		67,041	674,448	71,369	3,220	3,299	3,976	20,151	19,648	26,070
	:011.1	24,118	16,147	67	67	51	55	5,122	6,046	5,463
	:011.3	12,474	6,293	13,554	130	3	---	6,915	4,384	6,856
	:011.4	615	1,000	1,501	386	372	373	221	546	1,021
02		77,956	83,081	83,450	251	154	118	56,492	70,117	71,632
	:024	43,387	48,723	56,058	62	---	1	34,034	40,153	46,389
04		242,635	247,909	290,629	76,030	54,497	57,583	81,226	128,009	175,754
	:041	42,883	53,689	83,082	10,071	12,423	12,478	9,846	19,692	44,869
	:046	91	1,664	2,984	---	1	---	80	1,656	2,976
	:042	6,211	7,493	7,163	2,844	4,298	3,348	766	572	740
	:043-045	175,727	163,272	171,309	62,804	37,455	41,496	54,944	86,951	102,954
	:047-048	17,723	21,791	26,091	311	320	261	15,590	19,138	24,215
	:051-053	101,880	94,604	108,215	14,587	9,271	11,418	35,861	34,374	40,730
	:054-055	59,279	59,263	76,254	1,028	780	1,169	38,963	38,941	50,147
06		14,872	16,955	16,038	1,334	632	302	8,345	10,400	10,339
07		98,985	102,823	120,491	811	660	402	36,379	41,537	50,597
08		90,210	96,641	115,960	16,262	13,122	13,583	23,493	30,491	42,512
	:081.3	36,424	37,240	49,185	14,056	10,575	10,539	4,654	7,703	12,781
	:121	51,603	52,331	54,839	5	13	9	36,800	38,474	40,198
		44,584	35,944	40,648	13,017	10,502	12,226	9,439	10,388	11,798
*21		28,056	30,334	41,373	1,120	1,121	1,586	14,288	14,697	19,582
22		52,146	58,254	46,670	30,869	31,301	28,555	1,157	859	1,146
	:221.4	26,185	26,390	26,219	25,612	26,343	25,466	1	2	30
	:261-265	171,103	179,640	180,771	4,911	5,159	3,604	29,663	29,903	28,364
	:262	83,843	80,837	93,322	642	658	614	8,035	7,301	9,688
	:263.1-263.2	34,249	44,444	42,262	4,328	4,490	2,989	1,536	1,331	1,190
09, 4		39,821	47,385	62,191	1,477	1,325	1,534	23,700	32,190	44,429
	:091.3, 411.3	9,991	10,916	18,678	1,363	1,194	1,316	7,092	6,805	11,467
	:421, 422	22,501	27,021	32,779	29	34	138	9,842	16,504	22,965
	:091.4, 431	7,329	9,448	10,734	85	97	80	6,766	8,881	9,997
	:231.1	7,841	9,035	12,483	16	92	50	1,330	1,615	2,132
29		57,027	61,636	71,648	1,754	2,025	1,719	40,759	46,468	56,090
	:099, 551.1, 599.5									

-- 1,000 dollars --

1/ See table 12 for commodity description.

2/ Detail will not add to total due to rounding.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Source: OECD 1967 and U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulations 1967-69.

Table 21.--European Community: Agricultural imports of West Germany, by commodities, from the world, United States, and other EC countries, calendar years 1967-69 1/ 2/

Sect. Div.	SITC Code	World			United States			European Community		
		1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Total	.....	4,745,043	4,931,110	5,646,332	591,549	548,533	546,141	1,636,027	1,834,352	2,297,842
00	:	53,132	66,096	89,109	46	32	54	14,990	17,098	11,138
01	:	359,198	433,658	485,261	22,128	14,581	15,160	231,519	322,917	341,534
	:011.1	98,641	142,015	163,328	39	19	34	75,334	122,432	118,891
	:011.3	27,960	38,562	37,314	---	6	---	24,861	36,329	34,851
	:011.4	131,906	147,741	162,573	11,961	7,231	7,002	103,019	121,384	133,728
02	:	236,756	247,546	291,018	369	256	449	181,328	206,520	257,649
	:024	123,935	121,154	131,925	8	3	10	86,092	90,942	106,234
04	:	570,785	510,692	570,393	128,267	146,055	98,154	236,805	232,390	371,199
	:041	148,178	143,739	222,513	37,416	36,229	19,446	36,510	68,394	161,395
	:046	3,236	7,091	6,420	---	---	1	3,230	7,083	6,417
	:042	20,954	26,577	26,672	10,323	13,595	12,102	4,715	4,184	7,595
	:043-045	353,447	286,830	267,306	80,281	96,063	66,492	158,250	113,746	155,750
	:047, 048	44,970	46,455	47,482	247	168	113	34,100	38,983	40,042
	:051-053	742,185	739,408	843,398	20,413	15,546	23,291	298,132	286,745	336,434
	:054-055	418,272	448,693	571,406	8,967	7,380	7,056	256,366	287,826	387,283
06	:	58,898	62,960	77,526	994	962	839	35,475	39,140	55,704
07	:	409,956	459,957	524,185	356	266	168	42,805	55,459	78,940
08	:	289,639	287,960	339,635	67,827	66,010	88,083	33,915	31,388	40,804
	:081.3	192,758	184,568	218,320	66,370	59,512	81,692	21,387	19,531	24,795
11	:	95,724	108,473	128,300	6	1	3	67,291	78,429	94,868
	:121	214,120	193,830	226,205	106,149	77,360	102,936	7,003	8,998	8,586
21	:	160,037	191,966	234,562	16,467	21,596	27,794	15,642	20,861	20,623
22	:	285,687	274,279	270,171	178,135	163,186	147,440	5,177	6,707	14,544
	:221.4	183,104	153,833	143,117	170,558	147,654	133,866	3	---	55
	:261-265	349,361	362,975	361,008	21,900	13,229	7,131	27,923	30,035	31,761
	:262	122,388	132,755	146,864	782	994	1,153	20,674	21,538	23,223
	:263.1-263.2	182,859	184,388	167,097	21,118	12,232	5,956	---	5	52
09, 4	:	139,750	148,538	163,220	8,893	10,118	14,995	20,457	30,317	41,026
	:091.3, 411.3	18,195	13,979	19,137	6,343	5,189	4,006	5,189	2,885	3,790
	:421, 422	108,400	118,010	124,633	933	3,625	9,412	9,356	18,659	26,959
	:091.4, 431	13,155	16,549	19,450	1,617	1,304	1,577	5,912	8,773	10,277
	:231.1	63,146	65,802	99,380	28	18	1	462	753	954
29	:	599,551.1, 599.5	298,397	371,555	10,604	11,937	12,587	160,737	178,769	204,795

1/ See table 12 for commodity description.

2/ Detail will not add to total due to rounding.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Source: OECD 1967 and U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulations 1967-69.

Table 22.--European Community: Agricultural imports of Italy, by commodities, from the world, United States, and other EC countries, calendar years 1967-69 1/ 2/

SITC Code		World			United States			European Community		
Sect.	Group or Subgroup	1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969
Div.										
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Total		2,626,419	2,654,919	3,083,245	225,943	283,835	254,676	570,169	695,608	879,659
00		270,682	284,108	398,143	2,041	1,674	831	85,373	113,584	156,311
01		403,454	338,256	369,344	1,755	717	889	121,885	144,735	140,530
	:011.1	293,596	252,296	261,802	6	---	---	79,257	111,748	99,023
	:011.3	75,221	54,929	69,637	---	---	---	38,483	28,881	35,996
	:011.4	4,903	2,831	4,295	1,724	708	874	1,375	772	1,589
02		166,561	205,602	249,725	957	830	1,156	116,887	162,113	203,385
	:024	70,593	77,199	97,142	2	1	---	36,721	46,179	66,083
04		380,105	502,850	471,557	66,156	138,099	115,992	35,987	45,980	68,851
	:041	74,280	110,860	113,596	6,198	16,360	27,387	24,491	21,016	16,329
	:046	65	213	396	10	22	57	4	8	2
	:042	564	1,542	135	---	---	18	1	70	5
	:043-045	293,004	375,091	340,915	59,865	121,657	88,432	3,567	13,873	38,536
	:047, 048	12,192	15,144	16,515	83	60	98	7,924	11,013	13,979
	:051-053	75,587	83,301	87,022	3,107	3,814	3,839	2,584	10,330	7,172
	:054-055	54,267	59,391	82,295	2,319	1,821	2,531	18,703	16,230	25,307
06		13,252	10,468	51,833	289	416	93	5,187	5,390	40,973
07		145,908	148,194	170,101	777	443	487	3,456	4,274	7,767
08		84,847	103,463	115,806	20,976	21,379	23,088	33,144	49,389	58,744
	:081.3	23,950	23,766	25,977	18,380	18,938	21,718	60	51	178
11		14,706	17,150	20,038	35	2	10	12,225	14,170	15,656
	:121	19,011	11,322	34,586	6,183	5,728	16,274	---	27	33
*21		146,967	141,007	185,018	7,355	6,124	12,376	29,859	30,053	35,337
22		168,303	160,271	146,176	57,802	58,532	50,137	6,608	6,943	14,317
	:221.4	70,739	68,509	63,321	57,575	57,931	49,956	---	4	10
	:261-265	415,794	371,818	411,881	41,299	33,600	13,381	30,654	29,720	32,642
	:262	184,965	157,606	185,481	1,354	1,540	3,075	22,482	19,768	23,849
	:263.1-263.2	171,976	159,422	167,558	39,931	32,010	10,291	2,301	2,109	1,691
09, 4		132,868	97,048	133,737	10,380	6,681	9,199	22,655	20,688	22,352
	:091.3, 411.3	17,457	10,198	15,069	9,784	6,063	7,671	3,103	2,448	1,747
	:421, 422	106,634	75,037	105,847	55	109	1,059	13,779	9,915	12,033
	:091.4, 431	8,777	11,813	12,821	541	509	469	5,773	8,325	8,572
	:231.1	45,352	39,112	56,900	78	80	59	467	1,066	625
29		88,755	81,558	98,983	4,434	3,895	4,334	44,495	40,916	47,657

1/ See table 12 for commodity description.

2/ Detail will not add to total due to rounding.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Source: OECD 1967 and U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulations 1967-69.

Table 23.--European Community: Agricultural exports to the United States, by commodities, calendar years 1961-69 1/

SITC Code		1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Sect.	Group or Subgroup									
Div.										
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Total		226,837	231,404	243,504	260,253	278,906	312,147	334,372	364,003	363,905
00		1,247	520	521	738	842	1,053	1,000	967	1,146
01		32,496	33,166	31,852	28,288	33,828	49,907	53,384	59,663	69,638
	:011.1	6	5							
	:011.3									
	:011.4									
02		16,812	17,434	18,445	19,566	24,230	27,856	27,197	32,544	28,818
	:024	16,707	17,269	18,019	19,393	22,670	25,054	23,878	30,323	26,905
04		4,211	4,450	3,389	6,464	5,116	5,200	6,526	7,134	6,797
	:041	2		1	7		1			19
	:046	3	19	1	4	4	3	11	4	4
	:042	379	828	74	45	27	47	75	48	68
	:043-045	1,029	398	336	2,933	211	216	1,762	1,730	1,317
	:047-048	2,798	3,205	2,977	3,475	4,874	4,933	4,678	5,352	5,389
	:051-053	7,372	6,465	8,088	7,961	7,419	8,036	9,157	10,464	10,873
	:054-055	24,972	22,359	21,211	23,668	25,528	24,568	29,600	27,176	21,474
06		4,951	5,459	10,532	7,760	7,315	4,525	6,651	7,315	6,383
07		16,029	16,205	15,544	16,843	17,016	17,057	31,085	38,451	33,703
08		123	278	234	489	621	883	1,247	1,424	1,728
	:081.3	5	7	5	5	20	9	16	6	33
11		35,153	39,505	41,717	52,150	53,049	58,116	70,008	77,623	92,133
	:121	4,964	4,893	4,719	1,238	245	686	88	281	501
*21		11,461	12,543	12,451	13,617	10,486	10,194	7,121	6,310	5,560
22		804	459	418	735	920	746	470	558	560
	:221.4									
	:261-265	17,975	19,777	23,546	23,262	22,922	19,250	13,324	13,619	8,154
	:262	15,696	16,320	19,876	19,081	16,223	11,903	5,050	6,891	2,817
	:263.1-263.2		85	24	29		14	24	15	4
09, 4		9,606	10,648	8,618	11,871	12,153	12,358	11,855	18,053	13,243
	:091.3, 411.3	166	205	191	413	615	339	355	324	206
	:421, 422	9,403	10,384	8,343	10,336	11,432	10,803	9,519	14,267	9,505
	:091.4, 431	37	59	84	266	106	1,216	1,981	3,462	3,532
	:231.1	9	6	1	1		44	7		86
29	:099, 551.1, 599.5	38,652	37,237	42,218	45,602	57,206	71,668	65,652	62,421	63,108

1/ See table 12 for commodity description.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Source: EC Agricultural Trade Statistics 1961-67, OECD 1961-67, and U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulations 1968 and 1969.

Table 24.--European Community: Agricultural exports by commodities, calendar years 1961-69 1/

Sect. Div.	SITC Code		1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
	Group	Subgroup									
-- 1,000 dollars --											
Total			3,800,492	4,045,099	4,502,676	4,946,139	5,662,714	5,859,901	6,268,297	7,079,258	8,372,478
00			83,230	67,531	115,871	138,328	143,258	113,843	183,887	260,442	358,902
01			342,528	374,278	432,181	488,920	577,301	616,150	697,276	889,235	1,015,468
	:011.1		90,340	123,047	137,560	160,820	163,329	163,646	206,850	313,154	325,790
	:011.3		43,274	38,390	67,690	71,217	101,373	103,042	128,958	167,183	224,213
	:011.4		48,009	58,829	70,486	82,663	113,479	122,963	119,246	137,922	153,667
02			505,101	501,524	546,174	551,778	680,507	738,535	826,443	904,183	1,025,082
	:024		140,373	148,276	159,720	180,601	224,993	262,333	280,353	306,560	351,458
04			422,655	439,087	599,479	765,727	918,631	878,822	900,213	1,134,646	1,429,363
	:041		74,814	114,607	181,762	230,301	309,734	273,898	189,317	372,171	558,997
	:046		67,283	81,822	76,075	82,120	96,221	80,746	117,273	85,714	91,204
	:042		34,051	38,514	29,364	17,977	26,813	21,808	41,899	58,758	45,561
	:043-045		152,190	104,899	198,236	292,557	321,931	339,245	386,689	421,919	510,914
	:047, 048		94,317	99,245	114,042	142,772	163,932	163,125	165,035	196,084	222,687
	:051-053		424,290	457,502	440,867	473,789	562,218	577,603	635,223	617,479	728,963
	:054-055		420,662	540,783	528,522	513,725	623,748	639,249	658,632	674,793	834,277
06			164,080	143,700	204,524	199,539	197,667	166,276	149,140	182,480	239,947
07			130,477	131,342	138,785	156,059	171,981	189,193	248,159	301,444	360,023
08			106,092	111,045	132,782	169,195	183,474	208,466	223,904	251,033	303,380
	:081.3		57,047	58,232	58,687	69,877	72,906	80,423	81,612	84,800	96,152
11			257,712	274,397	293,624	318,284	338,356	373,898	393,912	428,238	489,057
	:121		29,743	34,199	28,690	23,643	25,800	26,080	26,583	29,733	30,774
*21			111,881	113,677	110,129	117,708	129,427	156,770	143,420	147,099	163,887
22			17,274	22,060	26,583	35,298	36,541	34,012	31,139	31,874	54,541
	:221.4		33	212	154	652	238	61	29	266	678
	:261-265		211,152	220,922	257,682	253,389	245,742	240,400	215,307	210,845	203,871
	:262		124,434	126,348	148,075	132,755	122,129	125,845	98,491	100,550	106,029
	:263.1-263.2		11,314	14,072	13,677	17,434	18,196	25,677	34,327	28,948	19,622
09, 4			170,587	170,469	168,720	191,845	229,404	240,679	249,161	285,464	332,868
	:091.3, 411.3		53,049	43,645	48,956	53,163	64,371	62,315	52,092	53,005	67,196
	:421, 422		69,336	78,505	70,816	79,413	91,146	96,931	105,842	130,408	159,822
	:091.4, 431		48,202	48,319	48,948	59,269	73,887	81,433	91,227	102,051	105,850
	:231.1		3,155	2,282	2,131	2,069	1,957	2,337	3,315	3,754	4,379
29			399,873	440,301	475,932	546,843	596,702	657,588	682,583	726,516	797,696
	:099, 551.1, 599.5										

1/ See table 12 for commodity description.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Source: EC Agricultural Trade Statistics 1961-67, OECD 1961-67, and U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulations 1968 and 1969.

Table 25.--European Community: Agricultural exports by commodities and areas of origin, calendar year 1969 1/

SITC Code	North America			Europe			Africa	Asia	Latin America	Oceania		
	World	Total	United States	Total	EC	EFTA					Eastern Europe	
Sect. Div.	Group or Subgroup											
-- 1,000 dollars --												
Total		8,372,478	416,450	363,905	6,985,353	5,388,670	1,175,427	165,421	417,516	342,576	154,156	32,687
00		358,902	2,638	1,146	344,990	324,921	5,786	6,451	9,311	1,362	435	165
01		1,015,468	70,510	69,638	906,952	799,368	87,230	9,122	12,318	7,664	11,292	2,800
	:011.1	325,790	---	---	322,529	300,399	14,138	3,970	1,002	521	1,606	8
	:011.3	224,213	---	---	223,692	219,472	952	3,036	125	13	337	26
	:011.4	153,667	61	61	147,784	139,671	6,778	7	1,112	1,444	2,516	721
02		1,025,082	35,204	28,818	773,866	668,948	65,924	2,801	89,400	81,144	41,464	3,157
	:024	351,458	26,926	26,905	293,957	253,005	34,932	127	10,153	6,541	5,677	2,136
04		1,429,363	8,380	6,797	1,126,719	870,800	177,661	24,622	157,693	104,814	21,263	3,112
	:041	558,997	22	19	426,404	322,209	78,487	9,408	89,671	42,873	25	---
	:046	91,204	6	4	12,330	10,203	1,762	4	35,728	29,779	11,260	1,410
	:042	45,561	201	68	35,967	20,858	12,146	2,091	4,041	4,688	43	528
	:043-045	510,914	1,347	1,317	484,391	390,545	51,384	12,154	6,426	17,505	1,240	3
	:047, 048	222,687	6,804	5,389	167,627	126,985	33,882	965	21,827	9,969	8,695	1,171
	:051-053	728,963	14,296	10,873	694,455	486,789	156,359	37,761	8,242	2,931	6,775	1,438
	:054-055	834,277	26,318	21,474	753,061	567,050	156,228	14,310	27,315	12,599	11,597	2,360
06		239,947	7,603	6,383	179,623	154,312	19,831	785	24,640	20,991	2,645	936
07		360,023	39,706	33,703	288,026	208,811	57,749	12,097	8,075	18,866	1,640	3,521
08		303,380	1,883	1,728	280,165	213,574	42,237	11,028	6,329	8,399	6,234	342
	:081.3	96,152	33	33	91,050	60,728	21,622	3,235	687	822	3,551	---
11		489,057	110,119	92,133	315,630	192,710	112,394	3,713	25,319	8,141	19,121	5,849
	:121	30,774	570	501	29,947	20,844	8,908	11	8	249	---	---
*21		163,887	6,226	5,560	148,462	98,092	25,192	7,255	1,021	7,166	422	232
22		54,541	708	560	49,630	43,680	4,016	1,288	3,592	194	366	57
	:221.4	678	---	---	670	458	212	---	---	---	8	---
	:261-265	203,871	8,362	8,154	182,453	124,224	36,977	9,923	3,397	7,688	980	986
	:262	106,029	2,951	2,817	98,884	69,171	17,798	5,451	2,891	965	238	101
	:263.1, 263.2	19,622	4	4	19,358	13,190	4,779	737	142	94	24	1
09, 4		332,868	14,122	13,243	254,757	193,734	39,637	7,211	15,846	27,799	15,068	4,804
	:091.3, 411.3	67,196	210	206	57,095	37,604	16,357	1,175	1,451	3,605	4,750	13
	:421, 422	159,822	10,243	9,505	122,614	101,917	10,092	3,777	6,966	8,301	7,855	3,813
	:091.4, 431	105,850	3,669	3,532	75,048	54,213	13,188	2,259	7,429	15,893	2,463	978
	:231.1	4,379	86	86	3,998	3,704	199	45	239	32	23	---
29		797,696	69,719	63,108	652,619	417,109	179,099	16,998	24,771	32,537	14,831	2,928
	:599.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ See table 12 for commodity description.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops

Source: 1968 U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulation.

Table 26.--European Community: Agricultural exports by commodities and areas of origin, calendar year 1968 1/

SITC Code		North America		Europe				Africa		Asia		Latin America		Oceania
Sect. : Div. :	Group or Subgroup	Total	United States	Total	EC	EFTA	Eastern Europe	Total	Africa	Asia	Latin America	Oceania		
-- 1,000 dollars --														
Total	7,079,258	407,732	5,750,852	4,224,052	1,124,063	173,723	381,673	331,093	163,287	29,267	4		
00	:	260,442	1,801	248,388	234,600	3,628	2,674	6,843	1,903	1,503	2,397	11		
01	:	889,235	60,102	59,663	693,010	88,822	3,112	11,246	6,751	9,572	1,297	99		
:011.1	:	313,154	---	---	291,375	14,742	576	1,083	529	1,297	247	356		
:011.3	:	167,183	5	5	166,561	164,872	249	1,363	238	10	1,781	2,981		
:011.4	:	137,922	4	4	133,972	6,446	9	810	976	6	1,750	3,199		
02	:	904,183	38,497	32,544	520,692	76,329	10,367	79,930	83,103	49,915	2,981	1,750		
:024	:	306,560	35,764	30,323	247,705	36,041	184	9,960	5,931	5,039	1,750	3,199		
04	:	1,134,646	8,526	7,134	855,937	153,639	53,328	139,694	98,276	28,452	7,936	---		
:041	:	372,171	---	---	174,859	51,186	27,275	67,387	38,764	7,936	10,941	1,387		
:046	:	85,714	6	4	10,448	1,836	---	40,839	19,411	832	568	3		
:042	:	58,758	152	48	19,844	11,742	976	8,192	15,233	1,989	1,241	1,401		
:043-045	:	421,919	1,770	1,730	287,258	54,605	22,926	4,610	16,975	6,754	2,591	787		
:047, 048	:	196,084	6,598	5,352	113,210	34,270	2,151	18,666	7,893	5,370	2,287	429		
:051-053	:	617,479	13,415	10,464	403,081	141,647	31,368	6,662	1,876	5,645	1,628	5,296		
:054-055	:	674,793	32,185	27,176	435,774	141,616	3,439	24,825	12,974	10,554	2,506	2		
06	:	182,480	8,535	7,315	84,026	25,598	996	28,120	19,938	2,506	429	2		
07	:	301,444	44,554	38,451	154,133	54,615	7,032	9,253	19,501	1,628	5,370	2		
08	:	251,033	1,544	1,424	232,442	45,704	16,869	4,895	6,257	5,370	18,233	5,296		
:081.3	:	84,800	6	6	80,946	26,082	7,516	619	266	2,939	12	34		
11	:	428,238	88,707	77,623	165,570	108,800	2,203	22,344	6,853	18,233	314	205		
:121	:	29,733	281	281	19,262	9,628	459	1	4,997	296	34	---		
:147,099	:	6,848	6,310	133,517	89,480	22,860	8,831	318	4,997	302	6	---		
22	:	31,874	625	558	22,138	2,458	990	4,535	302	296	34	---		
:221.4	:	266	---	260	10	250	---	---	---	---	---	---		
:261-265	:	210,845	13,852	185,178	127,513	39,523	9,439	3,001	6,581	1,368	865	223		
:*262	:	100,550	7,081	89,068	60,651	18,234	4,960	2,478	1,496	197	223	---		
:263.1-263.2	:	28,948	15	15	19,471	7,603	805	252	129	11	---	---		
09, 4	:	285,464	19,294	18,053	143,403	38,890	6,304	16,404	29,479	13,125	4,005	6		
:091.3, 411.3	:	53,005	331	324	26,654	15,986	595	2,272	2,175	3,730	3,162	837		
:421, 422	:	130,408	15,380	14,267	70,459	10,743	3,539	6,560	5,609	7,433	1,962	---		
:091.4, 431	:	102,051	3,583	3,462	46,290	12,161	2,170	7,572	21,695	1,962	9	---		
:231.1	:	3,754	---	---	2,916	454	119	155	10	---	---	---		
:099, 551.1	:	726,516	68,966	62,421	363,679	169,852	16,193	23,447	32,280	14,763	2,786	---		
:599.5	:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		

1/ See table 12 for commodity description.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Source: 1968 U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulation.

Table 27.--European Community: Agricultural exports by commodities and preferential areas of destination, calendar year 1969 ^{1/}

SITC Code		: EC associated overseas countries					
Sect.	Group or	World	EC	EC	Total	Africa	Latin
Div.	Subgroup			associates			America
-- 1,000 dollars --							
Total	.....	8,372,478	5,388,670	61,264	265,520	201,942	55,481
00	:	358,902	324,921	949	6,576	6,483	70
01	:	1,015,468	799,368	5,536	19,326	8,920	8,768
	:011.1	325,790	300,399	2,851	1,669	953	713
	:011.3	224,213	219,472	455	455	121	331
	:011.4	153,667	139,671	968	4,102	1,086	2,425
02	:	1,025,082	668,948	17,535	60,954	49,154	11,138
	:024	351,458	253,005	1,491	8,991	5,919	2,752
04	:	1,429,363	870,800	14,030	60,936	49,620	9,932
	:041	558,997	322,209	12,200	16,466	16,460	6
	:046	91,204	10,203	86	20,540	13,277	6,694
	:042	45,561	20,858	264	2,906	2,369	31
	:043-045	510,914	390,545	89	3,620	3,068	546
	:047, 048	222,687	126,985	1,391	17,404	14,446	2,655
	:051-053	728,963	486,789	82	5,636	3,597	1,897
	:054-055	834,277	567,050	1,474	25,914	19,933	5,401
06	:	239,947	154,312	1,475	16,705	14,961	1,460
07	:	360,023	208,811	1,637	5,264	3,854	1,179
08	:	303,380	213,574	5,859	4,401	3,133	1,234
	:081.3	96,152	60,728	3,158	645	563	82
11	:	489,057	192,710	847	25,740	16,742	6,680
	:121	30,774	20,844	---	1	---	---
*21	:	163,887	98,092	2,054	407	407	---
22	:	54,541	43,680	45	3,646	3,495	148
	:221.4	678	458	---	---	---	---
	:261-265	203,871	124,224	860	1,953	1,938	12
	:*262	106,029	69,171	498	1,826	1,824	1
	:263.1,						
	: 263.2	19,622	13,190	4	37	28	8
09, 4	:	332,868	193,734	2,864	13,897	8,204	5,281
	:091.3,						
	: 411.3	67,196	37,604	152	901	742	151
	:421, 422	159,822	101,917	978	8,859	4,671	3,787
	:091.4,						
	: 431	105,850	54,213	1,734	4,147	2,791	1,343
	:231.1	4,379	3,704	8	150	147	2
29	:099,						
	: 551.1,						
	: 599.5	797,696	417,109	6,009	14,014	11,354	2,279

^{1/} See table 12 for commodity description.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Source: U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulation, 1969.

Table 28.--European Community: Agricultural exports by commodities and preferential areas of destination, calendar year 1968 1/

SITC Code		:	:	:	EC associated overseas countries								
Sect.	Group or	:	World	:	EC	:	EC associates	:	Total	:	Africa	:	Latin America
Div.	Subgroup	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
-- 1,000 dollars --													
Total	.....	:	7,079,258	:	4,224,052	:	43,176	:	267,817	:	210,826	:	50,739
00	:	:	260,442	:	234,600	:	542	:	4,257	:	4,169	:	81
01	:	:	889,235	:	693,010	:	5,870	:	16,888	:	8,583	:	7,303
	:011.1	:	313,154	:	291,375	:	2,891	:	1,780	:	1,020	:	760
	:011.3	:	167,183	:	164,872	:	---	:	472	:	232	:	240
	:011.4	:	137,922	:	125,739	:	1,030	:	2,760	:	738	:	1,731
02	:	:	904,183	:	520,692	:	15,784	:	58,726	:	47,712	:	10,438
	:024	:	306,560	:	205,409	:	1,122	:	8,748	:	6,093	:	2,418
04	:	:	1,134,646	:	605,619	:	1,608	:	72,994	:	62,265	:	9,444
	:041	:	372,171	:	174,859	:	51	:	31,391	:	31,390	:	1
	:046	:	85,714	:	10,448	:	137	:	14,242	:	7,378	:	6,362
	:042	:	58,758	:	19,844	:	42	:	7,879	:	7,279	:	46
	:043-045	:	421,919	:	287,258	:	7	:	3,323	:	2,652	:	668
	:047, 048	:	196,084	:	113,210	:	1,370	:	16,159	:	13,566	:	2,366
	:051-053	:	617,479	:	403,081	:	109	:	5,362	:	3,545	:	1,703
	:054-055	:	674,793	:	435,774	:	1,189	:	22,102	:	17,048	:	4,558
06	:	:	182,480	:	84,026	:	1,731	:	21,817	:	20,119	:	1,478
07	:	:	301,444	:	154,133	:	1,488	:	5,148	:	3,860	:	1,130
08	:	:	251,033	:	159,156	:	4,226	:	3,908	:	2,706	:	1,173
	:081.3	:	84,800	:	44,411	:	2,152	:	602	:	554	:	48
11	:	:	428,238	:	165,570	:	721	:	23,234	:	15,203	:	6,252
	:121.0	:	29,733	:	19,262	:	---	:	1	:	---	:	---
*21	:	:	147,099	:	89,480	:	2,042	:	192	:	192	:	---
22	:	:	31,874	:	22,138	:	47	:	4,554	:	4,473	:	81
	:221.4	:	266	:	10	:	---	:	6	:	---	:	6
	:261-265	:	210,845	:	127,513	:	990	:	1,761	:	1,747	:	14
	:*262	:	100,550	:	60,651	:	697	:	1,616	:	1,616	:	---
	:263.1,	:		:		:		:		:		:	
	: 263.2	:	28,948	:	19,471	:	---	:	62	:	51	:	11
09, 4	:	:	285,464	:	143,403	:	1,608	:	13,308	:	8,140	:	4,866
	:091.3,	:		:		:		:		:		:	
	: 411.3	:	53,005	:	26,654	:	143	:	1,569	:	1,401	:	166
	:421, 422	:	130,408	:	70,459	:	429	:	7,506	:	3,583	:	3,631
	:091.4,	:		:		:		:		:		:	
	: 431	:	102,051	:	46,290	:	1,036	:	4,233	:	3,156	:	1,069
	:231.1	:	3,754	:	2,916	:	7	:	88	:	86	:	2
29	:099,	:		:		:		:		:		:	
	: 551.1,	:		:		:		:		:		:	
	: 599.5	:	726,516	:	363,679	:	5,214	:	13,477	:	10,978	:	2,216
	:	:		:		:		:		:		:	

1/ See table 12 for commodity description.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Source: U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulation, 1968.

Table 29.--European Community: Agricultural exports of Netherlands, by commodities, to the world,
United States, and other EC countries, calendar years 1967-69 1/ 2/

SITC Code		World			United States			European Community		
Sect. Div.	Group or Subgroup	1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Total		2,018,887	2,313,639	2,665,864	113,099	132,284	136,832	1,207,094	1,458,016	1,746,016
00		36,576	46,874	64,338	---	---	4	32,052	40,904	57,609
01		414,252	514,888	593,637	50,834	57,650	67,353	282,359	382,362	450,406
	:011.1	90,921	125,015	143,900	---	---	---	82,902	116,754	133,334
	:011.3	77,575	111,403	142,609	---	---	---	74,165	111,110	141,504
	:011.4	87,966	108,272	124,200	---	4	1	83,095	102,246	116,679
02		336,309	368,652	397,370	4,379	6,384	6,451	162,462	190,715	208,434
	:024	113,350	122,699	143,306	3,671	5,534	5,441	85,218	92,193	111,902
04		97,827	144,789	167,696	1,530	1,786	1,471	70,181	104,052	112,401
	:041	20,675	38,387	52,113	---	---	19	12,630	22,744	23,718
	:046	1,292	4,535	5,310	---	---	---	105	521	722
	:042	3,851	5,138	5,416	22	21	7	1,088	1,749	2,021
	:043-045	32,841	46,181	53,723	---	---	1	29,378	44,340	50,078
	:047, 048	39,168	50,548	51,134	1,508	1,765	1,444	26,980	34,698	35,862
	:051-053	45,963	54,121	62,184	853	1,561	1,554	35,607	44,658	53,025
	:054-055	311,302	312,953	396,571	2,747	1,286	1,131	219,362	227,965	290,646
06		34,130	38,745	39,476	2,105	1,715	1,726	14,904	16,777	18,242
07		157,401	189,556	221,943	20,648	27,576	22,855	71,519	89,469	121,909
08		57,985	73,916	96,738	138	127	205	44,183	50,857	74,649
	:081.3	25,498	35,297	48,156	---	---	13	21,095	23,660	35,658
11		31,179	35,383	40,686	5,037	6,302	7,259	13,466	15,187	16,202
	:121	8,264	9,703	10,997	57	91	141	5,852	6,743	8,131
*21		35,114	33,776	38,730	728	568	402	17,673	16,861	18,022
22		7,871	9,330	8,401	379	445	387	4,098	6,240	4,623
	:221.4	4	8	229	---	---	---	1	53	1
	:261-265	38,195	31,895	24,846	179	285	172	30,358	26,217	20,102
	:*262	11,181	9,100	10,186	36	172	79	7,541	6,532	7,235
	:263.1-263.2	14,465	9,976	3,111	---	---	---	11,929	8,322	2,756
09, 4		92,188	109,291	130,311	3,233	5,758	4,000	36,816	52,323	77,787
	:091.3, 411.3	12,714	11,716	14,694	33	22	21	4,554	3,451	4,912
	:421, 422	29,154	46,003	64,541	1,820	4,002	2,125	15,499	29,418	48,612
	:091.4, 431	50,320	51,572	51,076	1,380	1,734	1,854	16,763	19,454	24,263
	:231.1	1,242	1,653	1,829	---	---	---	1,149	1,620	1,792
29		313,086	338,114	370,111	20,252	20,750	21,721	165,053	185,066	212,036

1/ See table 12 for commodity description.

2/ Detail will not add to total due to rounding.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).
Source: OECD 1967 and U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulations 1967-69.

Table 36.--European Community: Agricultural exports of Belgium-Luxembourg, by commodities, to the world, United States, and other EC countries, calendar years 1967-69 1/ 2/

SITC Code		World			United States			European Community		
Sect. Div.	Group or Subgroup	1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Total		675,285	749,608	908,687	24,268	17,083	17,036	486,601	585,734	742,246
00		41,200	61,503	77,422	13	22	12	40,502	60,713	76,806
01		109,354	124,206	149,025	40	63	67	104,194	119,848	142,427
	:011.1	23,458	25,280	15,025	---	---	---	23,276	24,627	13,640
	:011.3	41,965	45,809	64,096	---	---	---	41,931	45,776	63,475
	:011.4	18,547	15,235	15,579	---	---	---	17,854	14,613	15,065
02		82,830	86,293	101,331	1,212	1,458	1,086	40,761	54,325	84,474
	:024	11,315	7,807	6,966	654	304	439	9,852	6,431	4,765
04		64,062	88,944	116,749	519	435	533	40,263	68,288	89,673
	:041	4,675	18,798	21,066	---	---	---	3,178	15,984	17,091
	:046	2,293	4,094	4,421	---	---	---	201	1,631	423
	:042	884	2,436	4,682	---	---	1	504	1,718	4,230
	:043-045	16,804	19,861	37,234	---	---	---	9,335	19,513	36,221
	:047, 048	39,406	43,755	49,346	519	435	532	27,045	29,442	31,708
	:051-053	25,060	23,228	32,647	3	6	24	22,684	21,330	29,635
	:054-055	67,523	75,672	90,514	2,530	2,853	2,670	54,683	60,745	75,433
06		27,160	29,832	43,998	791	677	740	15,104	16,158	31,239
07		24,219	28,473	34,650	1,559	2,542	2,167	18,969	23,988	30,236
08		25,494	28,706	34,203	---	---	---	19,594	22,376	26,998
	:081.3	9,204	10,961	13,006	---	---	---	7,482	9,110	11,122
11		20,038	20,958	23,594	101	90	256	19,295	20,283	22,540
	:121	1,649	2,827	1,880	---	---	---	1,648	2,826	1,880
*21		13,272	13,082	16,054	391	438	421	12,079	11,856	14,166
22		4,931	4,574	5,078	---	---	---	4,742	4,335	4,898
	:221.4	2	6	405	---	---	---	2	5	405
	:261-265	73,162	67,754	71,189	3,167	2,930	2,445	38,971	38,863	40,282
	:*262	35,143	32,064	33,504	715	599	340	24,078	22,577	24,735
	:263.1-263.2	1,507	705	426	---	1	---	887	419	348
09, 4		25,227	29,310	38,046	75	157	26	17,659	23,246	28,627
	:091.3, 411.3	7,719	8,434	15,353	46	11	10	3,617	4,447	7,594
	:421, 422	12,378	13,344	15,212	29	146	16	9,362	11,655	13,811
	:091.4, 431	5,130	7,532	7,481	---	---	---	4,680	7,144	7,222
	:231.1	708	1,191	1,197	7	---	---	542	926	1,159
29		69,396	63,055	71,110	13,860	5,412	6,589	34,911	35,628	41,773
	:099, 551.1, 599.5									

1/ See table 12 for commodity description.

2/ Detail will not add to total due to rounding.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Source: OECD 1967 and U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulations 1967-69.

Table 31.--European Community: Agricultural exports of France, by commodities to the world, United States, and other EC countries, calendar years 1967-69 1/ 2/

SITC Code		World			United States			European Community		
Sect.	Group or subgroup	1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969
Div.										
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Total		1,874,942	2,228,102	2,677,872	83,858	89,282	92,121	994,102	1,235,631	1,729,205
00		54,063	91,622	118,704	909	827	1,108	41,575	77,798	103,078
01		119,624	165,126	145,541	805	843	1,152	88,525	129,706	112,177
	:011.1	71,654	121,447	102,732	---	---	---	66,162	110,515	94,114
	:011.3	8,701	5,390	4,183	---	---	---	7,903	4,803	3,681
	:011.4	10,835	11,554	11,001	---	1	59	5,316	6,642	5,886
02		272,347	295,913	358,535	7,259	5,393	5,666	147,104	172,495	257,357
	:024	85,891	96,422	106,193	5,329	5,211	5,658	51,351	63,169	73,276
04		575,938	748,689	939,722	2,433	2,541	1,874	291,213	379,594	613,487
	:041	154,022	299,412	435,941	---	---	---	70,411	129,203	278,542
	:046	47,865	40,259	41,905	7	---	---	3,229	6,468	7,434
	:042	6,258	11,409	2,287	---	---	4	423	165	137
	:043-045	326,283	350,214	406,194	1,731	1,721	1,310	197,995	221,163	300,804
	:047, 048	41,511	47,394	53,395	695	819	560	19,155	22,595	26,570
	:051-053	113,493	119,847	149,435	3,485	3,583	4,327	68,084	73,215	97,094
	:054-055	78,990	83,594	123,009	2,134	1,690	1,577	45,417	52,866	82,355
06		67,107	82,837	116,494	1,750	2,520	2,087	27,348	41,024	82,863
07		14,891	15,742	17,609	3,222	1,391	1,249	6,287	7,786	8,872
08		63,443	74,570	94,222	124	174	66	48,809	56,365	73,770
	:081.3	6,205	8,465	10,504	6	6	14	4,460	5,913	7,642
11		217,522	234,536	260,026	35,634	37,523	47,473	78,874	88,004	97,166
	:121	1,272	1,828	1,684	5	181	288	803	677	595
*21		46,127	51,763	58,325	4,627	4,117	3,896	28,186	32,835	36,807
22		14,716	14,377	35,873	---	---	1	8,047	9,603	32,348
	:221.4	3	3	3	---	---	---	---	1	---
	:261-265	59,211	68,729	68,477	3,810	5,620	1,959	40,756	44,652	46,886
	:262	40,058	47,562	50,087	3,621	5,471	1,820	25,858	27,899	33,025
	:263.1-263.2	474	645	834	---	---	4	338	328	553
09,4		42,322	38,734	40,217	317	1,078	247	19,476	17,476	23,206
	:091.3, 411.3	13,191	11,540	13,206	5	2	---	5,368	5,344	9,295
	:421, 422	24,279	22,200	22,026	273	1,045	227	12,170	9,834	11,226
	:091.4, 431	4,852	4,994	4,985	39	31	20	1,938	2,298	2,685
	:231.1	566	470	801	---	---	66	---	97	336
29	:099, 551.1, 599.5	133,310	139,725	149,198	17,344	21,801	19,085	53,595	51,438	60,808

1/ See table 12 for commodity description.

2/ Detail will not add to total due to rounding.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Source: OECD 1967 and U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulations 1967-69.

Table 32.--European Community: Agricultural exports of West Germany, by commodities, to the world, United States, and other EC countries, calendar years 1967-69 1/ 2/

SITC Code		World			United States			European Community		
Sect. Div.	Group or Subgroup	1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Total		694,419	810,387	1,004,786	39,632	54,142	52,555	351,832	438,757	563,172
00		51,353	59,712	95,001	35	115	12	48,328	54,988	85,199
01		33,240	61,033	95,321	1,074	949	1,058	25,427	51,258	80,900
	:011.1	20,755	41,048	63,245	---	---	---	19,490	39,156	59,063
	:011.3	685	4,551	13,083	---	5	---	547	3,176	10,811
	:011.4	672	887	1,147	---	---	---	31	372	390
02		97,331	114,875	126,175	1,498	6,398	2,656	78,740	90,668	102,521
	:024	33,866	42,386	54,771	1,376	6,363	2,409	29,216	31,584	47,485
04		75,473	81,675	128,026	875	1,064	1,275	11,714	24,937	24,898
	:041	7,292	15,162	43,598	---	---	---	270	6,925	2,847
	:046	26,807	23,519	25,466	2	3	3	20	475	413
	:042	4,028	4,845	4,308	---	---	---	459	763	1,575
	:043-045	7,959	4,071	12,079	25	---	---	310	1,114	2,531
	:047, 048	29,387	34,078	42,575	848	1,061	1,272	10,655	15,660	17,532
	:051-053	18,216	23,470	27,574	283	471	469	11,158	14,557	18,169
	:054-055	27,843	32,350	32,338	4,854	8,242	6,795	9,019	9,086	10,161
06		12,435	19,233	29,346	326	388	582	5,591	6,843	17,866
07		32,942	45,813	57,171	3,812	5,027	5,282	14,147	21,457	31,869
08		62,400	63,125	65,588	542	976	1,263	20,736	26,716	33,388
	:081.3	30,835	25,186	20,330	---	---	---	4,119	3,712	3,836
11		45,845	51,186	59,499	15,049	17,348	19,826	12,546	12,645	15,453
	:121	5,647	4,860	4,285	26	8	72	2,577	461	394
*21		38,147	36,048	39,368	882	964	803	26,168	24,357	26,714
22		3,165	3,104	4,635	33	17	101	1,999	1,768	1,488
	:221.4	20	249	41	---	---	---	---	2	---
	:261-265	28,540	27,508	26,003	347	377	408	14,096	13,240	12,811
	:262	8,160	7,838	8,401	322	363	404	2,922	2,353	2,730
	:263.1-263.2	17,696	17,587	15,238	24	14	---	10,485	10,399	9,534
09, 4		73,124	85,796	100,387	1,500	2,706	2,090	34,830	45,475	56,406
	:091.3, 411.3	15,412	16,066	18,484	68	44	75	11,278	12,400	14,858
	:421, 422	28,739	33,695	41,716	871	987	396	11,570	16,605	22,719
	:091.4, 431	28,973	36,035	40,187	561	1,675	1,619	11,982	16,470	18,829
	:231.1	782	370	491	---	---	---	223	229	411
29	:099, 551.1, 599.5	87,936	100,229	113,578	8,496	9,092	9,863	34,533	40,072	44,524

1/ See table 12 for commodity description.

2/ Detail will not add to total due to rounding.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Source: OECD 1967 and U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulations 1967-69.

Table 33.--European Community: Agricultural exports of Italy, by commodities, to the world,
United States, and other EC countries, calendar years 1967-69 1/ 2/

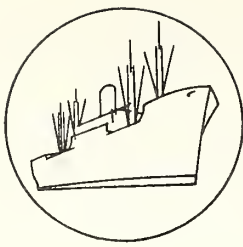
SITC Code		World			United States			European Community		
Sect. Div.	Group or Subgroup	1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Total		1,004,764	977,525	1,115,273	73,515	71,213	65,361	507,386	505,915	608,033
00		696	732	3,438	44	2	9	228	198	2,230
01		20,802	23,983	31,944	630	158	8	6,347	9,836	13,458
	:011.1	62	364	888	---	---	---	---	323	248
	:011.3	32	29	242	---	---	---	1	7	---
	:011.4	1,226	1,975	1,741	---	---	---	1,112	1,867	1,650
02		37,625	38,450	41,669	12,848	12,910	12,958	12,126	12,489	16,163
	:024	35,931	37,247	40,222	12,848	12,910	12,958	11,185	12,032	15,578
04		86,912	70,548	77,166	1,168	1,309	1,643	21,149	28,748	30,342
	:041	2,653	412	6,280	---	---	---	188	3	11
	:046	39,016	13,307	14,101	1	1	1	12	1,352	1,211
	:042	26,877	34,930	28,867	53	27	56	12,595	15,449	12,895
	:043-045	2,802	1,592	1,683	7	9	6	2,286	1,128	911
	:047, 048	15,564	20,307	26,235	1,107	1,272	1,580	6,068	10,816	15,314
	:051-053	432,490	396,813	457,123	4,533	4,842	4,500	274,654	249,321	288,866
	:054-055	172,973	170,225	191,845	17,336	13,104	9,301	82,700	85,112	108,455
06		8,309	11,833	10,634	1,717	2,014	1,248	3,218	3,225	4,102
07		18,705	21,857	28,651	1,845	1,914	2,151	8,528	11,434	15,923
08		14,583	10,717	12,630	442	147	194	5,454	2,842	4,769
	:081.3	9,870	4,891	4,156	10	---	7	4,734	2,016	2,470
11		79,327	86,175	105,252	14,186	16,360	17,319	27,724	29,451	41,349
	:121	9,751	10,516	11,928	---	---	---	7,499	8,556	9,844
*21		10,761	12,429	11,409	510	223	38	3,145	3,571	2,383
22		455	489	554	58	96	72	232	191	323
	:221.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	:261-265	16,198	14,961	13,356	5,822	4,407	3,170	4,128	4,541	4,142
	:*262	3,949	3,987	3,850	356	286	174	1,347	1,290	1,446
	:263.1-263.2	184	36	14	---	---	---	4	3	---
09, 4		16,298	22,335	23,906	6,731	8,356	6,880	3,121	4,883	7,708
	:091.3, 411.3	3,056	5,249	5,459	203	245	101	701	1,012	947
	:421, 422	11,291	15,165	16,326	6,526	8,089	6,741	1,066	2,947	5,549
	:091.4, 431	1,951	1,921	2,121	2	22	38	1,354	924	1,212
	:231.1	17	70	61	---	---	20	3	44	6
29	:099, 551.1, 599.5	78,862	85,392	93,707	5,645	5,371	5,850	47,130	51,473	57,970

1/ See table 12 for commodity description.

2/ Detail will not add to total due to rounding.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Source: OECD 1967 and U.N. Agricultural Specialist Tabulations 1967-69.



SPECIAL in this issue

RECENT U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE WITH LAFTA ^{1/}

by
Susan A. Libbin

World trade of the 11 members of the Latin American Free Trade Association (LAFTA) increased 32 percent from 1962 to 1968, while trade among the LAFTA countries themselves rose by 75 percent (table 34). Agricultural commodities account for over half the intra-LAFTA trade.

The United States has generally provided about one-third of LAFTA's total agricultural imports and LAFTA countries have provided over half. U.S. agricultural exports to LAFTA countries were \$358.9 million in 1969, about 10 percent less than the 1966-68 average, and well below the 1964 peak of \$444 million (table 35). However, 1969 exports were \$56 million higher than the annual average in 1956-60. About two-thirds of all U.S. farm exports to Latin America have gone to LAFTA countries.

Exports under Government programs (mainly Public Law 480) accounted for most of the decline in total U.S. farm shipments to LAFTA in 1969. They were \$82.6 million, slightly less than the 1956-60 average and considerably below the high years of the early 1960's.

Commercial sales rose from over half of all farm exports to LAFTA from 1961-64 to about three-fourths since then. Dollar sales reached a high of \$300 million in 1966 and 1967 and then dropped to about \$276 million in the next 2 years. Two major P.L. 480 importers -- Brazil and Peru -- have considerably increased their dollar sales from the United States while importing less under P.L. 480. Dollar sales to Brazil rose from \$7.8 million annually in 1956-60 to a peak of \$53 million in 1967 and then dropped to \$44 million in 1968. Dollar sales to Peru rose from \$10 million in 1956-60 to over \$30 million in 1966 and 1967, but declined to \$12 million in 1969 (table 36). Dollar sales to Colombia, another P.L. 480 importer, also increased during most of the years since 1963. Commercial sales to our main LAFTA dollar markets -- Mexico and Venezuela -- have risen some since 1965.

Principal commodities exported to LAFTA include wheat, fats and oils, dairy products, cattle, and feed grains (mainly corn). Wheat exports, which accounted for one-third of all farm exports to LAFTA in 1969, were 28 percent below 1967-68 and 33 percent below 1963-66 average (table 37. Data in the table exclude Venezuela and Bolivia, which have only been in LAFTA for the last few years). The decline was mainly in P.L. 480 exports, which dropped from \$90 million during 1959-62, to \$75 million during 1963-66, to \$21 million in 1969. During the same period, dollar sales of wheat rose from \$14 million to \$45 million, to \$78 million in 1967, then slid back to \$60 million in the next 2 years.

^{1/} For more detail on LAFTA-U.S. trade and the effects of LAFTA on U.S. agricultural exports, see "Effects of LAFTA on U.S. Agricultural Exports," Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, Oct. 1968.

Table 35.--U.S. agricultural exports to LAFTA, government-financed programs and commercial shipments, and LAFTA's world agricultural imports, average 1956-60 and calendar years 1961-69

Year	LAFTA (excluding Bolivia and Venezuela)			LAFTA (including Bolivia and Venezuela)			LAFTA's agricultural imports		
	Govern- ment	Commer- cial l/	Total	Govern- ment	Commer- cial l/	Total	Excluding :Including : Bolivia : Bolivia : and : and : Venezuela :Venezuela		
-- Million dollars --									
1956-60	91.3	119.2	210.5	98.1	204.7	302.8	645.6	828.2	
1961	178.8	100.3	279.1	184.8	192.1	376.9	632.5	836.9	
1962	124.5	119.7	244.3	133.9	184.7	318.7	740.9	939.4	
1963	135.4	133.6	269.0	152.6	198.4	351.0	802.0	1,004.0	
1964	202.0	144.0	346.0	215.1	229.7	444.8	899.0	1,102.0	
1965	70.9	191.5	262.4	83.9	264.6	348.5	803.0	1,009.0	
1966	80.4	217.9	298.3	87.5	301.9	389.4	983.0	1,165.4	
1967	85.8	203.0	288.8	90.8	300.9	391.7	933.0	1,154.1	
1968	113.1	185.1	298.2	119.9	279.4	399.3	NA	NA	
1969	76.3	184.0	260.3	82.6	276.3	358.9	NA	NA	

NA = Not available.

1/ Has been revised beginning with 1963 to include off-shore barter procurement as commercial.

Table 36.--U.S. agricultural exports to selected LAFTA countries: Government-financed programs and commercial shipments, and their world agricultural imports, average 1956-60 and calendar years 1961-69 1/

Country	1956-60	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
-- Million dollars --										
Argentina:										
Government programs	4.8	---	2/	---	1.8	0.2	0.1	2/	---	---
Commercial	2.0	3.9	2.8	2.3	5.8	7.4	4.3	2.8	3.7	11.8
Total U.S. exports	6.8	3.9	2.8	2.3	7.6	7.6	4.4	2.8	3.7	11.8
Agricultural imports from the world	94.4	85.0	80.7	59.8	97.3	113.0	111.0	94.2	87.9	NA
Brazil:										
Government programs	34.9	107.0	75.0	83.5	132.7	37.5	44.4	56.6	44.6	36.5
Commercial	7.8	5.2	19.4	18.5	14.4	21.8	48.6	53.1	43.5	32.0
Total U.S. exports	42.7	112.2	94.5	102.0	147.1	59.3	93.0	109.7	88.1	68.5
Agricultural imports from the world	204.0	189.7	262.1	279.7	315.2	222.5	290.2	317.3	335.9	NA
Chile:										
Government programs	12.7	27.2	12.2	15.0	24.1	16.0	18.4	6.5	22.1	16.4
Commercial	7.3	7.1	14.8	6.8	6.9	15.6	22.5	18.4	13.0	9.6
Total U.S. exports	20.0	34.3	27.0	21.8	31.0	31.6	40.9	24.9	35.1	26.0
Agricultural imports from the world	73.7	97.2	128.9	171.8	168.7	146.0	175.5	152.9	156.7	NA
Colombia:										
Government programs	11.9	16.7	14.1	13.9	10.5	8.6	7.1	12.5	20.0	12.5
Commercial	15.5	8.4	10.0	12.1	19.0	20.9	25.2	12.4	12.8	18.4
Total U.S. exports	27.4	25.1	24.1	26.0	29.5	29.6	32.3	24.9	32.8	30.9
Agricultural imports from the world	69.1	64.3	57.6	44.5	65.7	56.6	86.8	44.3	54.8	NA
Ecuador:										
Government programs	1.8	3.3	1.7	3.8	4.9	2.4	1.5	2.8	1.2	4.4
Commercial	4.2	3.9	4.4	3.8	7.7	8.2	10.3	8.4	11.3	6.7
Total U.S. exports	6.0	7.2	6.1	7.6	12.6	10.6	11.8	11.2	12.5	11.1
Agricultural imports from the world	8.8	12.7	14.3	14.6	20.4	21.6	19.7	24.4	NA	NA
Mexico:										
Government programs	8.9	2.8	7.5	9.1	11.9	1.3	---	---	---	---
Commercial	70.3	57.3	55.9	74.4	63.4	85.5	73.4	69.7	80.6	91.2
Total U.S. exports	79.2	60.1	63.4	83.5	75.3	86.8	73.4	69.7	80.6	91.2
Agricultural imports from the world	102.8	73.0	81.8	132.6	116.7	116.4	121.7	125.3	127.0	NA

Continued--

Table 36.--U.S. agricultural exports to selected LAFTA countries: Government-financed programs and commercial shipments, and their world agricultural imports, average 1956-60 and calendar years 1961-69 1/--Continue!

Country	1956-60	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
-- Million dollars --										
Paraguay:										
Government programs	.8	6.5	.2	4.0	3.2	1.2	2.8	.8	3.0	2.9
Commercial	--	3/-1.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.4	.2
Total U.S. exports	.8	5.2	.4	4.2	3.5	1.4	3.1	1.0	3.4	3.1
Agricultural imports from the world	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.2	5.5	5.2	6.7	9.4	NA	NA
Peru:										
Government programs	8.5	15.1	12.1	5.5	12.3	3.1	5.7	5.9	3.8	3.0
Commercial	9.8	10.3	10.2	14.1	23.6	30.8	31.5	36.3	18.3	11.9
Total U.S. exports	18.3	25.5	22.4	19.6	35.9	33.9	37.2	42.2	22.1	14.9
Agricultural imports from the world	54.2	76.1	83.6	88.3	96.9	121.4	140.0	140.7	NA	NA
Uruguay:										
Government programs	6.9	.2	1.7	.6	.6	.6	.4	.8	18.4	.6
Commercial	3.1	5.5	2.0	1.4	2.9	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.0
Total U.S. exports	10.0	5.7	3.7	2.0	3.5	1.9	2.2	2.4	19.9	2.6
Agricultural imports from the world	32.8	28.6	25.6	24.4	29.1	20.4	30.9	26.3	NA	NA
Bolivia:										
Government programs	6.6	5.9	8.0	13.5	9.1	9.0	5.4	2.9	5.3	5.9
Commercial	1.7	2.3	1.4	.9	6.1	1.2	3.6	9.2	5.1	1.9
Total U.S. exports	8.3	8.2	9.5	14.4	15.2	10.2	9.0	12.1	10.4	7.8
Agricultural imports from the world	8.3	17.8	25.8	27.6	26.9	26.4	34.2	37.8	NA	NA
Venezuela:										
Government programs	.3	.1	1.4	3.7	4.0	4.0	1.7	2.2	1.5	.4
Commercial	83.6	89.5	63.6	63.9	79.6	71.9	80.4	88.6	89.2	90.4
Total U.S. exports	83.9	89.6	65.0	67.6	83.5	75.9	82.0	90.8	90.7	90.8
Agricultural imports from the world	174.3	186.6	172.7	174.4	176.1	179.6	148.2	183.3	NA	NA

NA = Not available.

1/ Has been revised beginning with 1963 to include offshore procurement as commercial.

2/ Less than \$50,000.

3/ Government exceeds total due to differences in reporting.

Table 37.--U.S. agricultural exports to LAFTA, by selected commodity, P.L. 480 programs and commercial shipments, averages 1955-58, 1959-62, and 1963-66 and calendar years 1967-69 1/

Type of shipment and year	Wheat and flour 2/	Dairy products	Corn and Barley 3/	Soybean: and cotton- seed oils 4/	Other fats and oils	Cotton	Tobacco	Rice	Cattle	Fresh fruit	Dried peas and beans	Other	Total exports
-- Million dollars --													
P.L. 480 5/:													
1955-58	37.1	8.5	8.5	10.4	0.8	6.2	0.3	1.3	---	---	---	5.3	78.4
1959-62	90.2	4.5	3.4	4.1	.2	3.6	1.1	1.5	---	---	---	10.6	119.2
1963-66	75.3	16.7	6/1.7	6/14.1	6/1.3	6/2.9	7/1.9	7/1.0	---	---	---	7.3	122.2
1967	36.1	21.2	2.6	11.4	6/1.1	6/1.1	1.2	---	---	---	---	11.4	85.8
1968	52.2	19.3	6.6	7.1	---	---	3.0	---	---	---	---	24.9	113.1
1969	21.0	13.5	9.0	4.5	.2	---	5.2	---	---	---	---	22.9	76.3
Commercial 5/:													
1955-58	11.0	8.4	19.3	8.5	11.4	6.2	4.4	.8	5.1	1.2	3.0	45.3	124.6
1959-62	14.5	11.9	5.2	4.7	7.3	4.3	7.6	2.4	3.7	1.7	4.8	39.4	107.5
1963-66	44.7	13.3	11.3	3.0	7.7	.9	5.9	4.0	5.4	3.3	2.6	69.6	171.7
1967	78.4	7.2	2.3	1.9	7.4	.5	4.8	10.2	7.4	4.0	3.1	74.0	203.0
1968	60.5	15.1	8.4	4.2	14.1	.1	.7	2.1	10.4	3.7	4.4	61.4	185.1
1969	59.7	11.3	4.9	5.9	19.5	.2	-1.1	2.4	17.8	3.8	3.3	55.9	184.0
Total:													
1955-58	48.1	16.9	27.8	18.9	12.2	12.4	4.7	2.1	5.1	1.2	3.0	50.6	203.0
1959-62	104.7	16.4	8.6	8.8	7.5	7.9	8.7	3.9	3.7	1.7	4.8	50.0	226.7
1963-66	120.0	30.0	13.0	17.1	9.0	3.8	7.8	5.0	5.4	3.3	2.6	76.9	293.9
1967	114.5	28.4	4.9	13.3	8.5	.6	6.0	10.2	7.4	4.3	3.1	85.4	288.8
1968	112.7	34.4	15.0	11.3	14.1	.1	3.7	2.1	10.4	3.7	4.4	86.3	298.2
1969	80.7	24.8	13.9	10.4	19.7	.2	4.1	2.4	17.8	3.8	3.3	78.8	260.3

1/ Excludes Bolivia and Venezuela.

2/ Mostly wheat.

3/ P.L. 480 includes mostly corn.

4/ Mainly lard and tallow.

5/ Has been revised beginning with 1963 to include offshore procurement as commercial.

6/ Includes small amounts under the Mutual Security, AID programs.

7/ About half under Mutual Security, AID programs.

The most notable increases in recent years were in exports of animal fats (mainly tallow), rising from \$8.5 million in 1967 to \$19.7 million in 1969, and cattle, rising from \$7.4 million to \$17.8 million.

Table 38 compares LAFTA's imports (excluding those of Bolivia and Venezuela) of principal farm commodities from LAFTA members and from the United States. During the 1963-68 period, intra-LAFTA trade increased in wheat, fresh fruit, vegetable oils, tallow and corn, while intra-LAFTA trade in cattle and cotton remained fairly stable. During the same period, LAFTA's imports of wheat from the United States fluctuated considerably, its imports of U.S. cotton and tobacco declined drastically and its imports of cattle, tallow, and vegetable oils increased. Imports of vegetable oils from member countries rose much more than imports from the United States. An unpublished manuscript has extensively analyzed the effects of LAFTA on U.S. trade. 2/

LAFTA's imports of wheat, the main farm import, reached a peak of \$295 million in 1968, rising 10 percent above 1967 (table 39). These data again exclude Bolivia and Venezuela. Brazil accounts for about two-thirds of the total wheat imports. Since 1962, Brazil's imports from LAFTA have increased. Its imports from the United States rose until 1965 when they dropped sharply and then picked up again in 1966-68, but at a level below the early 1960's. A drop in P.L. 480 shipments accounted for most of the decline since the early 1960's (table 40). U.S. commercial wheat sales to Brazil rose from an annual average of \$4 million in 1956-60 to \$14 million in 1963 and over \$40 million in 1967 and 1968, but declined to \$33 million in 1969. In 1967 and 1968, Brazil imported large amounts of wheat from the Soviet Bloc.

Other principal wheat importers are Peru, Chile, Colombia, and Venezuela. Peru's imports from both LAFTA and the United States have increased in recent years, while Colombian and Chilean imports increased from LAFTA but declined from the United States. Venezuela imports practically no wheat from LAFTA and its U.S. imports have risen considerably since the mid-1960's. Most of the decline in U.S. shipments to Colombia was in P.L. 480 sales. Dollar sales rose from \$1.5 million in 1962 to a high of \$13.2 million in 1966 and then dropped to \$10.2 million in 1969. While P.L. 480 wheat sales to Peru practically phased out, dollar sales increased from \$2.4 million in 1962 to a high of \$17.5 million in 1967, then dropped to \$4.6 million in 1969.

2/ Antonio Gayoso and W. W. McPherson, "Effects of Changing Trade Systems in Latin America on U.S. Agricultural Exports," University of Florida -- unpublished.

Table 38 .--Intra-LAFTA trade compared with LAFTA imports from the United States and total imports of selected agricultural commodities, average 1956-60 and calendar years 1961-68 1/

Commodity	1956-60	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
-- Million dollars --									
Wheat:									
Intra LAFTA	94.2	31.7	70.0	70.9	102.2	140.4	107.0	93.1	118.4
United States	62.0	145.7	128.8	136.8	117.7	65.6	149.7	115.9	116.4
Total	165.9	197.1	229.0	234.2	284.0	211.1	264.3	268.6	295.2
Fruit, fresh:									
Intra LAFTA	23.2	15.8	18.7	28.7	24.8	32.5	30.5	44.0	53.6
United States	1.3	.9	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.4	4.2	3.5
Total	25.2	16.9	20.1	30.4	26.5	34.3	33.8	52.9	63.6
Vegetable oils 2/:									
Intra LAFTA	4.6	1.6	.8	1.9	4.8	8.1	16.6	16.9	25.2
United States	7.9	11.9	12.0	6.8	13.6	21.8	19.2	11.5	19.8
Total	19.6	21.0	22.9	14.2	24.2	34.4	40.1	37.9	56.8
Cattle:									
Intra LAFTA	10.3	31.0	31.0	37.8	34.3	31.0	33.8	42.9	36.2
United States	3.5	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.8	6.3	7.0	7.3	7.6
Total	17.6	41.0	42.3	45.4	40.8	42.6	46.5	52.4	45.3
Cotton:									
Intra LAFTA	16.3	13.4	25.8	35.3	36.8	42.5	34.4	28.7	35.4
United States	11.9	12.5	3.4	5.0	1.6	4.8	3.5	.8	.2
Total	31.7	26.8	30.6	40.7	38.6	48.9	40.5	33.9	38.4
Tobacco:									
Intra-LAFTA	2.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
United States	7.1	6.0	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.3	3.2	1.1	.7
Total	11.3	6.1	7.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.9	1.2	1.3
Tallow:									
Intra LAFTA .....	.4	1.1	.6	1.6	5.2	3.6	8.1	5.8	7.0
United States	6.8	5.4	5.2	3.8	5.6	5.3	6.0	7.0	8.5
Total	7.4	7.0	7.2	6.7	12.1	9.8	14.3	15.0	17.0
Corn:									
Intra LAFTA .....	.7	.5	.7	.1	4.0	.5	.4	1.6	3.1
United States	35.7	6.4	9.2	27.6	4.9	2.7	3.0	3.3	7.5
Total	37.5	6.9	10.1	33.3	8.9	3.4	3.4	4.9	10.7

1/ Excludes Bolivia and Venezuela.

2/ Soybean and cottonseed oil.

Table 32.--Imports of wheat by selected LAFTA countries: Value by origin, average 1956-60 and calendar years 1961-68

Country	1956-60	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Brazil:									
LAFTA 1/	76,831	8,999	47,901	40,710	69,802	101,629	77,000	64,133	70,722
United States	39,953	117,508	85,583	100,979	139,757	34,270	87,905	81,132	76,244
Other	2,551	12,385	27,468	22,314	1	---	2,865	35,502	39,649
Total	119,335	138,892	160,952	164,003	209,560	135,899	167,770	180,767	182,615
Peru:									
LAFTA 1/	9,609	13,497	18,235	23,829	26,627	27,679	22,709	15,800	29,911
United States	7,723	16,528	12,691	2,389	5,435	9,413	13,017	17,614	19,982
Other	4,501	2,219	110	1,487	1,346	1,946	1,129	337	7,039
Total	21,833	32,244	31,036	27,705	33,408	37,038	36,855	33,750	56,932
Colombia:									
LAFTA 1/	---	---	---	---	857	3,083	---	4,789	2,775
United States	6,911	9,261	12,816	8,336	11,900	8,758	19,958	7,969	7,304
Other	611	2,031	226	1	92	1,011	---	---	6,103
Total	7,522	11,292	13,042	8,337	12,849	12,852	19,958	12,758	16,182
Chile:									
LAFTA 1/	2,472	4,658	3,232	4,312	868	5,114	3,731	4,850	11,367
United States	1,676	1,073	12,469	21,173	15,611	10,910	23,815	6,556	6,529
Other	---	2	---	671	---	---	863	6,110	9,595
Total	4,148	5,733	15,701	26,156	16,479	16,024	28,409	17,516	27,491
Total LAFTA 1/:									
LAFTA 1/	92,422	31,727	69,996	70,912	102,231	140,379	106,973	93,104	118,444
United States	62,051	145,690	128,843	136,753	177,742	65,550	149,698	115,909	116,397
Other	11,419	19,661	30,165	26,492	3,985	5,181	7,621	59,610	60,347
Total	165,892	197,078	229,004	234,157	283,958	211,110	264,292	268,623	295,188
-- Percent --									
U.S. share as a percentage of total:	37	74	56	59	63	30	57	43	39
1/ Excludes Bolivia and Venezuela.									

Table 40.--U.S. exports of wheat to selected IAFSA countries, P.L. 480 programs and commercial shipments
average 1956-60 and calendar years 1961-69 1/

Type of shipment and country	1956-60	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
P.L. 480:										
Brazil	31,725	103,867	63,474	67,163	105,022	13,256	36,768	29,938	18,991	15,590
Chile	3,685	11,664	6,546	5,297	9,873	2/4,299	7,390	---	6,845	---
Colombia	3,992	8,035	6,795	2,026	2,870	2/2,896	588	1,895	8,682	---
Peru	6,009	11,664	7,870	2,473	4,525	14	1,238	21	20	29
Other LAFTA	5,277	5,504	691	4,139	3,463	1,043	2,324	219	14,310	1,676
Total LAFTA	50,688	140,734	85,376	81,098	125,753	21,508	48,308	32,073	48,848	17,295
Venezuela	54	10	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Commercial:										
Brazil	4,141	1,412	13,328	14,359	10,401	15,727	38,570	44,153	41,620	33,037
Chile	31	844	4,950	3/-128	3,435	6,247	14,863	6,510	1,555	---
Colombia	2,499	3/-268	1,470	5,621	7,828	5,479	13,203	5,316	3,629	10,181
Peru	301	1,607	2,381	3,575	3,995	8,549	15,889	17,489	8,597	4,612
Other LAFTA	3,131	281	4	81	1,721	1,050	2,924	3,618	4,511	10,933
Total LAFTA	10,103	3,876	22,133	23,508	27,280	37,052	85,449	77,086	59,942	58,763
Venezuela	6,640	19,081	11,900	13,468	19,982	18,145	27,978	40,513	38,505	39,041
Total:										
Brazil	35,866	105,279	76,802	81,522	115,423	28,983	75,338	74,091	60,611	48,627
Chile	3,716	12,508	11,496	5,169	13,308	10,546	22,253	6,510	8,400	---
Colombia	6,491	7,767	8,265	7,647	10,698	8,375	13,791	7,211	12,311	10,181
Peru	6,310	13,271	10,251	6,048	8,520	8,563	17,127	17,510	8,617	4,641
Other LAFTA	8,608	5,785	695	4,220	5,184	2,094	5,248	3,837	18,851	12,609
Total LAFTA	60,791	144,610	107,509	104,606	153,133	58,561	133,757	109,159	108,790	76,058
Venezuela	6,694	19,091	11,900	13,469	19,982	18,145	27,978	40,513	38,505	39,041

1/ Data on LAFTA exclude Venezuela and Bolivia. Revised beginning 1963 to include offshore procurement as commercial.

2/ Includes small amounts under Mutual Security, AID programs.

3/ P.L. 480 exceeds total U.S. exports due to differences in reporting and sources.

Table 41.--U.S. exports of soybean and cottonseed oils to selected LAFTA countries, P.L. 480 programs and commercial shipments, average 1956-60 and calendar years 1961-69 1/

Type of shipment and country	1956-60	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --										
P.L. 480:										
Brazil	292	---	1,729	1,147	5,535	8,062	6,055	6,209	1,335	848
Mexico	---	---	81	55	---	---	---	---	---	---
Peru	192	38	297	171	1,059	1,066	3,018	2,347	359	211
Chile	151	3,562	1,767	130	2/1,767	2/3,106	502	---	4,040	2,046
Colombia	1,693	15	413	2,906	---	2,168	4,292	2,221	1,208	1,078
Argentina	4,546	---	---	---	---	5,045	---	---	---	---
Other LAFTA	812	856	674	161	587	189	---	670	217	310
Total LAFTA	7,686	4,471	4,961	4,570	8,422	19,636	13,868	11,447	7,159	4,493
Venezuela	---	---	86	227	---	4,611	4,714	5,830	---	---
Commercial:										
Brazil	6	22	8	---	642	3/-445	3/-574	3/-601	811	475
Mexico	1,562	6,233	169	20	271	6,550	1,614	16	1,222	1,071
Peru	543	2,378	2,785	445	1,650	2,440	3/-406	3/-337	669	1,497
Chile	3,377	3/-3,217	3/-1,209	219	2,027	28	18	---	365	1,259
Colombia	1,434	---	2,201	1,035	192	582	200	3/-54	246	486
Argentina	115	---	1	7	1,902	3/-1,349	7	1	100	100
Other LAFTA	3/-33	3/-491	203	3/-143	877	1,978	1,563	2,884	848	1,065
Total LAFTA	7,005	4,925	4,158	1,583	7,035	9,784	2,422	1,909	4,171	5,953
Venezuela	1,011	3,200	2,526	2,693	3,532	1,598	233	3/-72	6,408	9,560
Total:										
Brazil	298	22	1,737	1,147	6,177	7,617	5,481	5,608	2,146	1,323
Mexico	1,562	6,233	250	75	271	6,550	1,614	16	1,222	1,071
Peru	735	2,416	3,082	616	2,709	3,506	2,612	2,010	1,028	1,708
Chile	3,528	345	558	349	3,268	3,712	520	---	4,405	3,305
Colombia	3,127	15	2,614	3,941	192	2,173	5,129	2,167	1,454	1,564
Argentina	4,661	---	1	7	1,902	3,696	7	1	100	100
Other LAFTA	779	365	877	18	1,464	2,167	1,563	3,554	1,065	1,375
Total LAFTA	14,691	9,396	9,119	6,153	15,983	29,421	16,290	13,356	11,330	10,446
Venezuela	1,011	3,200	2,612	2,920	3,532	6,209	4,947	5,758	6,408	9,560

1/ Data on LAFTA exclude Venezuela and Bolivia.

2/ Includes some under Mutual Security, AID programs.

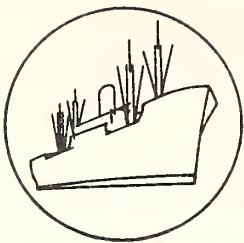
3/ P.L. 480 exceeds total U.S. exports due to differences in reporting and sources.

Table 42.---Imports of edible vegetable oils by selected LAFTA countries: Value by origin, average 1956-60 and calendar years 1961-68 1/

Country	1956-60	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Peru:									
LAFTA 2/	251	1,113	3/	10	4	---	11,260	4,938	11,789
United States	1,102	2,938	3,431	151	2,053	6,704	1,319	413	2,126
Other	148	107	131	96	369	163	281	185	---
Total	1,501	4,158	3,562	257	2,426	6,867	12,860	5,536	13,915
Brazil:									
LAFTA 2/	869	267	631	1,737	4,796	6,555	4,840	4,046	3,486
United States	266	23	1,143	918	5,311	3,826	8,956	6,287	8,224
Other	5,702	4,609	6,171	3,145	2,747	2,490	777	4,403	6,082
Total	6,837	4,899	7,945	5,800	12,854	12,871	14,573	14,736	17,792
Colombia:									
LAFTA 2/	---	---	---	---	---	13	468	---	394
United States	1,553	18	2,781	1,241	3,469	789	5,177	1,548	362
Other	70	468	240	9	126	44	1,111	601	111
Total	1,623	486	3,021	1,250	3,595	846	6,756	2,149	867
Chile:									
LAFTA 2/	3,379	169	172	129	8	1	2	2,449	4,238
United States	2,964	1,080	3,692	4,310	1,534	3,892	364	212	3,010
Other	443	1,389	1,997	1,489	1,345	1,541	2,102	3,661	3,063
Total	6,786	2,638	5,861	5,928	2,887	5,434	2,468	6,322	10,311
Mexico:									
LAFTA 2/	1	---	---	35	40	94	---	111	136
United States	1,252	6,859	208	95	16	6,597	1,737	144	1,645
Other	407	396	653	737	414	179	---	96	228
Total	1,660	7,255	861	867	470	6,870	1,737	351	2,009
Total LAFTA 2/:									
LAFTA 2/	4,594	1,608	805	1,925	4,859	8,119	16,655	16,882	25,241
United States	7,950	11,906	11,979	6,752	13,650	21,832	19,240	11,491	19,809
Other	5,219	7,526	10,088	5,539	5,649	4,445	4,218	9,536	11,795
Total	17,763	21,040	22,872	14,216	24,158	34,396	40,113	37,909	56,845
U.S. share as a percent-									
age of total	45	57	52	50	58	62	48	30	35

1/ Includes soybean, cottonseed, ground nut, sunflower seed, rape, and olive oils. 2/ Excludes Bolivia and Venezuela. 3/ Less than \$1,000.

Source: National trade books of individual countries.



International Price Highlights

SELECTED PRICE SERIES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

During October, wheat prices showed continued, if somewhat spotty, strength (table 43). Canadian No. 1 Northern wheat, in store Fort William-Port Arthur, was selling at \$64.62 a metric ton, 2 percent higher than a month earlier and 4 percent higher than a year earlier. Canadian Northern Manitoba No. 2 wheat, c.i.f. U.K., was quoted at \$84.89. This was 4 percent over September and 12 percent over a year earlier. These increases reflect both strong demand and reduced production. Recent estimates of the 1970 Canadian wheat crop put total production at a level 50 percent lower than the 1969 crop.

U.S. wheat, after showing considerable price strength during September, displayed some weakness during October. The buyer's price of U.S. No. 1 wheat, Hard Winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. Gulf ports, rose 5 percent to \$59.16 a ton and at that level was 13 percent above a year earlier. The seller's price of this wheat was \$63.57 a ton, slightly higher than the prior month and 12 percent higher than a year earlier. U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat, c.i.f. U.K., was quoted slightly lower at \$77.92, but at that level was still 9 percent higher than a year earlier. Despite continued forecasts of a smaller crop, Australian wheat, c.i.f. U.K., was selling at \$71.01 a ton, only a slight increase over September and 9 percent above a year ago.

Feed grain prices fell during October, in contrast to generally rising wheat prices. For U.S. and Argentine corn, this was the first monthly price decline of 1970. U.S. corn, c.i.f. U.K., was selling at \$74.04 a ton, 3 percent lower than September, but 19 percent higher than a year earlier. Argentine corn, c.i.f. U.K., was quoted 2 percent lower at \$81.30 a ton. Thus, the premium at which Argentine corn is selling over U.S. corn, c.i.f. U.K., was \$7.26 a ton. In Rotterdam, however, this premium was only \$6.70 a metric ton (17 cents a bushel).

Sorghum grain, c.i.f. U.K., declined slightly to \$71.95 a ton. This price quotation, 14 percent higher than a year earlier, reflected continued strong demand for sorghum as a substitute for corn in feed mixtures. The premium at which U.S. corn was selling over sorghum during October was only \$2.09 a ton (5 cents a bushel), as compared with \$4.48 for September, \$10.90 for August and an average of \$6.40 for January-August 1970.

U.S. No. 2 soybeans, c.i.f. U.K., were quoted at \$131.17, 7 percent higher than a month earlier and 28 percent higher than a year ago.

The export price of Thai rice increased to \$142.50 a metric ton, but at that level was 23 percent lower than a year earlier.

The price of cotton, Memphis Territory, strict middling 1-1/16", c.i.f. U.K., increased slightly to \$682.14 a metric ton and at that level was 9 percent higher than a year ago.

Table 43.--Selected price series of international significance

Year and month	Wheat, Canada, No. 1 Northern, in store			Wheat, U.S. No. 1, Hard Winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. Gulf Ports 1/			Wheat, U.S. No. 2, Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		
	Can. \$/bu.	\$/m.t.		Buyer's price	Export certificate	Seller's price	Buyer's price	Export certificate	Seller's price
					or payment				
1969									
October	1.83	62.20	1.42	52.17	-0.12	-4.41	1.54	56.59	30.15
November	1.83	62.20	1.42	52.18	-1.15	-5.51	1.57	57.69	30.33
December	1.82	61.86	1.42	52.18	-1.17	-6.25	1.59	58.42	29.77
1970									
January	1.82	61.86	1.42	52.18	-1.18	-6.61	1.60	58.79	29.48
February	1.82	61.86	1.42	52.18	-1.17	-6.25	1.59	58.42	29.80
March	1.82	61.86	1.42	52.18	-1.16	-5.88	1.58	58.06	29.81
April	1.80	61.18	1.41	51.81	-1.19	-6.98	1.60	58.79	29.76
May	1.80	61.18	1.43	52.54	-1.13	-4.78	1.56	57.32	30.25
June	1.74	61.63	1.43	52.54	-0.06	-2.20	1.49	54.75	31.36
July	1.73	61.62	1.44	52.91	-0.08	-2.94	1.52	55.85	29.70
August	1.73	62.17	1.47	53.92	-1.13	-4.86	1.60	58.79	31.54
September	1.75	63.44	1.53	56.31	-1.18	-6.71	1.72	63.02	33.09
October	1.80	64.62	1.61	59.16	-1.13	-4.78	1.73	63.57	32.99
	Wheat, Northern Manitoba No. 2, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment			Wheat, Argentine, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment			Wheat, Australian, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		
1969									
October	32.05	75.70	28.90	68.26	27.00	63.78	26.69	63.04	26.73
November	32.73	77.32	29.20	68.97	27.75	65.55	26.94	63.63	27.16
December	31.76	75.03	29.03	68.57	27.25	64.37	27.75	65.55	27.22
			28.88	68.21	26.50	62.60	28.38	67.02	27.55
1970									
January	31.48	74.36	28.90	68.26	27.00	63.78	26.69	63.04	26.73
February	33.27	78.58	29.20	68.97	27.75	65.55	26.94	63.63	27.16
March	33.50	79.13	29.03	68.57	27.25	64.37	27.75	65.55	27.22
April	33.15	78.30	28.88	68.21	26.50	62.60	28.38	67.02	27.55
May	33.20	78.43	28.88	68.21	26.50	62.60	30.13	71.17	28.66
June	33.54	79.22	31.98	75.53	27.70	65.43	30.68	72.46	29.55
July	33.30	78.65	30.12	71.16	28.00	66.14	31.50	74.41	29.72
August	33.28	78.61	29.38	69.39	28.75	67.91	32.25	76.18	31.28
September	34.45	81.37	---	---	29.81	70.42	34.97	82.60	32.43
October	35.94	84.89	---	---	30.06	71.01	34.42	81.30	31.34

Continued--

Table 43.--Selected price series of international significance--Continued

Year and month	Sorghum grain, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment £/ shipment ¢	Rice, Thailand, White, 5% broken f.o.b. Bangkok	Soybeans, U.S. No. 2, bulk, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	Cotton, American, Memphis Territory, strict middling 1-1/16" c.i.f. Liverpool		
	E/l.t.	\$/m.t.	E/l.t.	\$/m.t.	c/lb.	\$/m.t.
1969						
October	26.62	62.88	77.25	185.40	43.35	102.40
November	26.25	62.01	77.50	186.00	44.09	104.15
December	25.78	60.91	74.40	178.56	44.34	104.73
1970						
January	26.72	63.13	64.25	154.20	46.09	108.88
February	25.53	60.31	63.00	151.20	47.36	111.87
March	25.78	60.90	59.60	143.04	47.97	113.31
April	25.62	60.52	58.00	139.20	48.62	114.86
May	25.76	60.85	58.00	139.20	49.21	116.23
June	24.87	58.75	59.00	141.60	51.71	122.15
July	25.26	59.66	59.50	142.80	54.11	127.81
August	26.67	62.99	60.75	145.80	52.38	123.72
September	30.53	72.11	58.94	141.45	52.01	122.86
October	30.46	71.95	59.38	142.50	55.53	131.17

1/ Buyer's price equals seller's price plus cost of export certificate or minus export payment, except for rounding errors.

U.S./Argentine sorghums transshipped from Continental European ports.

Source: Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics, FAO; The Public Ledger, London; Grain Market News, USDA, C&MS; Bangkok Board of Trade; and Cotton and General Economic Review, Liverpool.



World Trade Highlights

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS OF AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND

Australia.--Food and related farm products entering Australia in calendar 1969 reached \$227 million, up 42 percent from 1962 (table .44). Contributing most to the increase were incoming rubber, tobacco, fruits and vegetables, cocoa, coffee, feeds, and oilseeds. There were moderate gains for dairy products, cereal preparations, sugar, and beverages. Imports of meats, fats and oils, cotton, and hides and skins all moved to lower levels.

Heading Australia's import list throughout the 8-year period was the coffee-tea-cocoa-spice category. That group represented nearly a fourth of the country's agricultural imports in 1969. Ceylon supplied about a fourth of the value, Ghana a sixth, and Papua a seventh.

Unmanufactured tobacco accounted for an eighth of agricultural imports, natural rubber a tenth, and natural fibers a twelfth. The United States supplied three-fourths of the imported tobacco with sizable quantities coming from South Africa and Greece. Malaysia supplied five-sixths of the rubber and Papua furnished most of the remainder. Most of Australia's cotton purchases in 1969 came from Uganda and the wool came mainly from New Zealand. Australia's cotton imports declined steadily to \$4 million in 1969 from \$19 million in 1964.

Imports from the United States, the leading overall source of agricultural imports in 1969, neared \$40 million or 18 percent of the total. This was slightly above 1968 but lower than the 24 percent in 1962. Of the total value of agricultural imports from the United States in 1969, tobacco accounted for 53 percent; animal feeds, 8 percent; and oilseeds, vegetables, and fruits, about 5 percent each. U.S. shipments to Australia since 1962 show a decline in cotton from \$9.9 million to \$27,000, roughly offset by sizable gains in tobacco, animal feeds, fruits, and vegetables.

A 40-percent advance in rubber shipments in 1969 boosted Malaysia into second place over New Zealand -- 1968's runner-up. New Zealand was a major source of wool, vegetables, fruits, cereal preparations, sugar, and dairy products. Sharp gains in Australia's imports of all these items increased the value of farm imports from New Zealand to \$17.3 million in 1969 from \$10.2 million in 1966.

New Zealand.--New Zealand's agricultural imports of \$75 million in 1969 were 7 percent above the 1968 pace, but near the 1962-69 average. Three commodity groups -- fruits and nuts; coffee, tea, cocoa, and spices; and sugar -- accounted for about three-fifths of New Zealand's agricultural imports in 1969. Principal sources were Australia, United States, and Ecuador for fruits; Ceylon, Ghana, and the Netherlands for the coffee group; and Australia, Colombia, and Fiji for sugar (table 45).

Australia provided about one-fourth (\$18.3 million) of New Zealand's farm product imports in 1969. Major commodities were sugar (\$8.6 million) and fruits and nuts (\$5.4 million).

Table 44--Major agricultural imports of Australia, calendar years 1966-69

Commodity and country	1966	1967	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	49,479	58,281	52,564	54,842
Ceylon.....	14,434	16,852	15,313	12,532
Ghana.....	5,047	9,228	5,802	8,657
Papua.....	6,506	7,048	6,236	7,446
Indonesia.....	4,810	2,570	3,525	4,165
Uganda.....	3,676	4,462	3,031	3,874
India.....	5,053	6,887	6,926	3,758
Japan.....	800	1,134	2,283	3,377
Brazil.....	2,698	2,126	3,119	2,798
Other.....	6,455	7,974	6,329	8,235
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	19,436	19,954	23,053	28,398
United States.....	14,808	14,588	17,347	21,230
South Africa.....	2,386	2,982	2,497	2,405
Greece.....	811	1,104	1,304	2,052
Korea, Republic of.....	---	335	614	813
Thailand.....	---	35	289	697
Other.....	1,431	910	1,002	1,201
Rubber, natural.....	17,481	17,252	16,263	21,859
Malaysia.....	14,377	14,501	13,413	18,791
Papua.....	2,785	2,485	2,429	2,890
Other.....	319	266	421	178
Animal and vegetable fats and oils..	16,561	13,901	14,530	15,224
Spain.....	2,386	2,730	2,733	3,247
United States.....	4,192	2,472	1,643	1,441
West Germany.....	723	951	896	1,274
Netherlands.....	586	519	839	1,168
United Kingdom.....	1,163	982	1,201	1,086
Japan.....	1,698	1,203	985	791
Brazil.....	264	446	535	750
Other.....	5,549	4,598	5,698	5,467
Fruits, nuts, and preparations.....	9,807	10,641	12,608	13,235
India.....	1,903	2,450	2,525	2,918
United States.....	1,754	1,605	1,741	1,766
Papua.....	216	218	663	1,229
New Zealand.....	164	299	502	1,042
Italy.....	728	734	820	835
China (Mainland).....	429	435	454	627
Ceylon.....	524	380	1,436	140
Other.....	4,089	4,520	4,467	4,678
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels..	8,573	5,866	11,391	11,551
Papua.....	5,311	4,628	5,482	4,472
United States.....	1,857	218	2,499	2,097
Canada.....	192	---	1,515	1,462
South Africa.....	28	5	84	846
India.....	---	---	6	580
Other.....	1,185	1,015	1,805	2,094
Vegetables and preparations.....	9,169	9,453	11,144	11,054
New Zealand.....	2,237	2,240	3,808	3,381
United States.....	1,817	1,657	1,373	2,042
Greece.....	644	681	679	798
Canada.....	310	261	325	568
Spain.....	406	465	521	552
Taiwan.....	144	736	504	523
Netherlands.....	493	520	729	502
United Kingdom.....	1,017	930	869	460
Italy.....	515	470	510	452
Other.....	1,586	1,493	1,826	1,776
Wool.....	6,550	5,493	7,069	7,775
New Zealand.....	2,542	2,449	3,019	4,029

Continued--

Table 44.--Major agricultural imports of Australia, calendar years 1966-69--Continued

Commodity and country	1966	1967	1968	1969
-- <u>1,000 dollars</u> --				
Wool--Continued.				
United Kingdom.....	1,663	1,072	1,206	1,265
Pakistan.....	1,092	901	1,314	1,065
China (Mainland).....	339	332	523	665
India.....	391	367	627	513
Other.....	523	372	380	238
Animal feeds.....	7,573	9,506	8,000	7,325
United States.....	2,524	3,944	3,142	3,235
South Africa.....	2,205	2,503	2,446	1,820
Peru.....	156	77	10	1,024
Chile.....	---	222	991	591
Other.....	2,688	2,760	1,411	655
Dairy products and eggs.....	4,030	4,132	4,545	5,400
Denmark.....	902	780	849	812
New Zealand.....	347	396	660	779
Italy.....	856	674	705	688
Netherlands.....	497	487	494	572
Other.....	1,428	1,795	1,837	2,549
Cereals and preparations.....	2,726	3,458	7,211	5,157
New Zealand.....	220	447	1,669	1,843
United Kingdom.....	766	1,055	1,183	1,189
United States.....	718	539	716	541
Canada.....	125	291	2,204	336
Other.....	897	1,126	1,439	1,248
Cotton.....	8,133	6,823	5,852	4,338
Uganda.....	1,233	2,769	3,096	3,600
United States.....	4,106	3,057	1,133	27
Pakistan.....	291	217	273	269
South Africa.....	---	---	9	94
India.....	20	51	26	80
Mexico.....	1,688	271	520	57
Other.....	795	458	795	211
Sugar and preparations and honey....	2,239	2,664	2,960	3,080
New Zealand.....	651	751	896	797
United Kingdom.....	49	656	826	777
Fiji.....	443	641	455	671
Other.....	1,096	616	783	835
Hides and skins.....	2,989	2,686	2,971	2,485
New Zealand.....	448	427	622	587
United States.....	206	240	304	385
Papua.....	517	417	392	321
India.....	29	115	247	207
Other.....	1,789	1,487	1,406	985
Total agricultural imports.....	193,103	202,236	213,617	227,376
United States.....	37,610	34,966	36,440	39,941
Malaysia.....	16,512	16,651	15,380	20,632
New Zealand.....	10,231	11,698	17,246	17,268
Papua.....	15,541	15,001	15,465	16,513
Ceylon.....	15,521	17,880	17,251	13,310
United Kingdom.....	10,244	11,064	10,731	11,965
India.....	8,279	10,650	11,476	8,766
Ghana.....	5,047	9,228	5,803	8,657
Uganda.....	4,969	7,263	6,186	7,505
South Africa.....	5,236	6,000	5,862	5,773
Japan.....	3,274	3,599	4,736	5,404
Netherlands.....	3,393	3,397	4,170	4,876
Spain.....	3,273	3,867	4,220	4,573
Indonesia.....	5,273	2,746	3,631	4,489
China (Mainland).....	4,681	4,707	4,023	4,297
Brazil.....	3,901	3,176	4,182	3,970
Canada.....	1,789	1,298	5,679	3,783

Table 45--Major agricultural imports of New Zealand, calendar years 1966-69

Commodity and country	1966	1967	1968	1969
	-- 1,000 dollars --			
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	15,614	15,642	14,285	15,629
Australia	5,423	5,683	5,589	5,415
United States	1,686	1,468	1,359	1,862
Ecuador	1,899	899	388	1,727
Malaysia	615	705	688	857
Other	5,991	6,887	6,261	5,768
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	15,479	15,893	16,877	14,510
Ceylon	7,852	8,027	7,670	6,110
Ghana	1,751	2,447	2,318	2,410
Netherlands	937	1,161	1,183	1,668
Uganda	1,385	882	1,481	665
Tanzania	409	443	504	618
Japan	---	15	11	597
Brazil	437	586	457	519
Papua	231	287	399	470
Other	2,477	2,045	2,854	1,453
Sugar and preparations and honey	9,504	9,564	9,133	13,826
Australia	3,831	7,322	7,084	8,588
Colombia	---	---	---	2,233
Fiji	444	1,640	1,286	2,162
United Kingdom	722	363	520	577
Taiwan	2,683	---	---	---
Other	1,824	239	243	266
Rubber, natural	3,764	3,145	3,179	4,548
Malaysia	3,588	3,017	3,010	4,411
Tobacco, unmanufactured	5,545	5,709	6,630	4,453
United States	4,022	4,477	5,318	3,240
South Africa	202	1,005	864	622
Southern Rhodesia	997	---	---	---
Korea, Republic of	---	25	271	497
Other	324	202	177	94
Wool	1,106	947	1,550	2,422
Australia	298	316	973	1,401
United Kingdom	803	618	570	1,014
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels ..	1,721	1,689	2,683	2,160
Western Samoa	577	1,010	1,243	845
South Africa	520	340	696	776
Nigeria	100	64	100	156
Australia	54	55	441	147
Other	470	220	203	236
Animal and vegetable fats and oils ..	1,840	1,509	2,052	1,934
Netherlands	588	481	691	772
West Germany	335	292	333	381
United States	164	145	183	177
Other	753	591	845	604
Beverages, excluding dist. alcoholic :	984	941	1,669	1,472
France	237	191	405	354
Australia	259	281	443	309
Italy	116	112	195	201

Continued--

Table 45.--Major agricultural imports of New Zealand, calendar years 1966-69--Continued

Commodity and country	1966	1967	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Beverages, excluding dist. alcoholic--Continued				
South Africa	138	143	211	172
West Germany	115	93	204	168
Other	119	121	211	268
Live animals	1,006	477	721	1,348
United Kingdom	569	155	300	812
Australia	153	160	222	204
United States	---	55	117	98
Other	284	107	82	234
Cereals and preparations	9,472	6,879	2,647	1,167
Australia	8,977	6,460	2,061	644
United States	291	329	460	309
United Kingdom	113	58	50	45
Thailand	44	1	38	91
Other	47	31	38	78
Vegetables and preparations	885	1,049	1,048	1,129
United States	189	309	125	344
Western Samoa	203	248	248	160
Australia	40	81	83	94
Fiji	37	87	81	84
Netherlands	71	67	64	80
Other	534	257	447	367
Total agricultural imports	76,092	72,341	70,540	75,222
Australia	20,277	21,617	17,865	18,314
United States	8,083	8,240	8,936	8,060
Ceylon	8,141	8,245	8,211	6,462
Malaysia	4,555	4,054	3,989	5,584
United Kingdom	4,110	2,928	3,462	4,458
Netherlands	1,944	1,993	2,142	2,781
Fiji	980	2,601	1,805	2,626
Ghana	1,751	2,447	2,318	2,410
Colombia	67	58	67	2,278
South Africa	1,313	1,880	2,175	2,010
Tanzania	1,770	1,464	1,244	1,800
Ecuador	1,899	903	395	1,727
Western Samoa	1,487	1,730	1,945	1,665
Other	19,715	14,181	15,986	15,047

The United States followed Australia, supplying 10.7 percent of agricultural imports to New Zealand in 1969 and ranking first in tobacco and vegetables, second in fruits and cereals, and third in fats and oils and live animals.

Exports to New Zealand totaling \$6½ million from Ceylon, mostly in the coffee-tea-cocoa-spice category, ranked third. Malaysia was the fourth ranking source, supplying \$5.6 million worth of farm products, mainly rubber and fruits.

Table 46.--Australia's total agricultural imports and imports from the United States, calendar years 1962-69

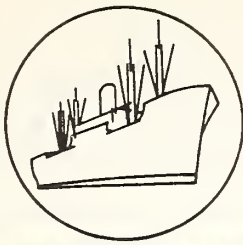
SITC Code	Sect. :	Group or	Commodity	1962 :	1963 :	1964 :	1965 :	1966 :	1967 :	1968 :	1969
Div. :		Subgroup									

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Table 47.--New Zealand's total agricultural imports and imports from the United States, calendar years 1962-69

SITC Code										
Sect.	Group or	Commodity	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Div.	Subgroup									
							-- 1,000 dollars --			

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).



Export Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS, JULY-OCTOBER 1970

U.S. agricultural exports, totaling \$2,372 million in July-October 1970, were 15 percent above the year-earlier level. The increase was concentrated in soybeans, soybean products, and wheat. Other gains occurred for tallow, lard, dairy products, nuts, and feed grains. These gains more than offset declines in rice, cotton, tobacco, meats, and hides and skins (table 48).

Nonagricultural exports were about 8 percent above the \$10.82 billion in July-October 1969, with the increase concentrated in machinery, office machinery, and computers.

October's agricultural exports of \$724 million were an alltime high and 12 percent above the \$645 million for October 1969. This is the first time exports in one month surpassed the \$700 million level. Gains in wheat, feed grains, rice, tallow, soybean oil, nuts, and cotton more than offset smaller exports of soybeans, tobacco, meats, fruits, and vegetables.

Increased exports of animal fats and dairy products pushed exports of livestock products 8 percent above the \$251 million in 1969. Higher prices for inedible tallow and lard contributed significantly to the higher exports of animal fats. Some increase in quantity reflected the continued world shortage of fats and oils as well as increased consumption. Exports of dairy products advanced significantly with sharp gains in sales of nonfat dry milk, primarily under Government-financed programs. A 15-percent decline in meat exports is attributed mainly to substantially reduced pork shipments to Japan. Cattle hides were also down, with Japan and Western Europe taking fewer this July-October.

Cotton exports in July-October were 540,000 bales, over one-fourth below the same 4 months a year earlier. Relatively tight U.S. cotton supplies and continued gains in manmade fibers have limited U.S. exports early the current fiscal year. However, they are expected to advance in coming months because of increased world demand, lower foreign free world production, and some improvement in U.S. supplies of types of cotton demanded in foreign markets. The principal markets in July-October were Japan, India, Korea, Canada, Thailand, Taiwan, Indonesia, South Vietnam, United Kingdom, and the Philippines. Exports to the European Community were down sharply from the previous year.

Fruit and vegetable outgo in July-October was slightly below a year earlier. Smaller shipments of canned fruits, primarily peaches, more than offset the gains in dried fruits, and canned citrus juices. Smaller exports of pulses and fresh and canned vegetables more than offset slight gains in soups and dehydrated vegetables.

Table 48.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,
July-October 1969 and 1970

Commodity	July-October		Change
	1969	1970 <u>1/</u>	
	-- <u>Million dollars</u> --		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products	35	46	+31
Fats, oils, and greases	58	84	+45
Hides and skins	53	43	-19
Meats and meat products	53	45	-15
Poultry products	21	22	+5
Other	31	32	+3
Total animals and products	251	272	+8
Cotton, excluding linters	89	69	-22
Feeds and fodders, excl. protein meals:			
Corn byproducts	14	14	---
Alfalfa meal	8	13	+62
Other	20	25	+25
Total feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal	42	52	+24
Fruits and preparations	138	133	-4
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products	361	421	+17
Rice	108	97	-10
Wheat and products	284	387	+36
Other	20	27	+35
Total grains and preparations	773	932	+21
Nuts and preparations	18	29	+61
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils	39	83	+113
Soybeans	255	364	+43
Protein meal	87	116	+33
Other	31	29	-6
Total oilseeds and products	412	592	+44
Tobacco, unmanufactured	198	162	-18
Vegetables and preparations	59	58	-2
Other	75	73	-3
Total exports	2,055	2,372	+15

1/ Preliminary

Exports of grains and preparations rose 21 percent to \$932 million in July-October 1970. A 74-million-bushel increase in exports of wheat grain contributed most. The big markets for U.S. wheat were Japan, India, the European Community, European Free Trade Association, Rumania, Turkey, Israel, Lebanon, Venezuela, Brazil, Pakistan, Chile, Colombia, South Korea, Taiwan, Philippines, Nigeria, Algeria, and Morocco. In addition, substantially more wheat went to other Latin American countries.

Feed grain exports advanced 12 percent to 7.9 million tons in July-October. This increase was accounted for by exports of 70 million bushels of grain sorghums, two-fifths above the year-earlier level. Japan, the top market for U.S. feed grains, purchased 2.8 million tons in the first third of 1970/71. Other important buyers were the European Community, Mexico, United Kingdom, Greece, South Korea, and Israel.

Rice exports of 11.7 million bags in July-October were 8 percent below the 1969 rate. A 9.4-million-ton increase in free world production has reduced the need for U.S. rice in many importing countries and increased competition in many other major dollar markets. Shipments declined primarily to the European Community and other developed areas although movement to Asia was also somewhat lower.

The outgo of oilseeds and products in July-October advanced by over two-fifths to \$592 million. Movement of soybeans to the foreign market advanced to 128 million bushels from 96 million a year earlier. Western Europe significantly increased its purchases of soybeans and Japan's purchase of 37 million bushels was over one-fourth higher than a year earlier. Gains in livestock production, continued small competition from other major exporting countries, and reduced grain production in some major areas have encouraged U.S. soybean exports. Soybean unit value averaged \$2.84 per bushel in July-October 1970, compared with \$2.65 a year earlier. Soybean meal exports (1.3 million tons) were up over one-fourth.

Combined exports of cottonseed and soybean oil, at 630 million pounds in July-October, were 83 percent above the level a year earlier. Most of the increase occurred in shipments to developing nations of Asia and Africa, but substantial quantities also moved to Latin America.

Tobacco exports in July-October, totaling 165 million pounds, were about one-fifth below those of the comparable period a year earlier. The decline occurred primarily in shipments to the United Kingdom and the European Community. These markets have been purchasing more tobacco from nontraditional suppliers such as Korea and Mainland China. The average unit value of U.S. tobacco was 98 cents a pound -- substantially above the 95 cents a year ago.

U.S. Agricultural Exports to the EC, July-October 1970

U.S. agricultural exports to the European Community advanced to \$543 million from \$426 million. A \$75 million increase in nonvariable-levy items -- mainly soybeans and soybean meal -- accounted for about two-thirds of the gain (table 49). Tallow, variety meats, nuts, and corn byproducts also gained, while shipments of cotton, tobacco, canned peaches, and hides and skins declined in July-October.

Variable-levy items advanced \$41 million to \$177 million. Exports of wheat and feed grains reversed a 3-year downward trend for variable-levy items despite the precipitous \$6 million drop in July-October rice exports to \$5 million.

Table 49.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,
October and July-October 1969 and 1970

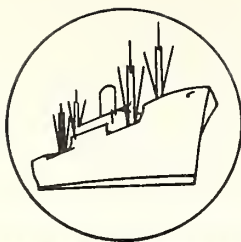
Commodity	October		July-October	
	1969	1970	1969	1970
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Variable-levy commodities: <u>1/</u>				
Feed grains	22,261	46,066	99,549	134,211
Corn	20,996	38,500	97,016	115,890
Grain sorghums	1,257	3,121	2,489	12,377
Barley	0	1,118	0	1,333
Oats	8	3,327	44	4,611
Rice	2,499	2,231	11,026	5,247
Rye grain	0	0	121	0
Wheat grain	4,923	9,503	17,037	28,683
Wheat flour	140	71	388	324
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	31	30	194	191
Pork, excl. variety meats	20	26	127	50
Lard <u>2/</u>	34	108	148	346
Dairy products	11	9	19	49
Poultry and eggs	1,553	2,055	5,152	5,567
Live poultry	153	310	427	821
Broilers and fryers	37	33	261	148
Stewing chickens	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	1,288	1,653	3,857	4,271
Other fresh poultry	0	0	53	0
Eggs	75	59	554	327
Other	541	729	2,085	2,330
Total	32,013	60,828	135,846	176,998
Nonvariable-levy commodities:				
Canned poultry <u>3/</u>	1	0	43	8
Cotton, excl. linters	1,673	2,242	5,600	4,307
Fruits and preparations	7,579	7,115	29,820	27,438
Fresh fruits	724	507	9,822	9,031
Citrus	681	417	9,726	8,885
Oranges and tangerines	11	9	6,150	4,505
Lemons and limes	474	232	2,851	3,212
Grapefruits	196	176	725	1,120
Other	0	0	0	48
Apples	0	0	0	0
Grapes	6	1	12	1
Other	37	89	84	145
Dried fruits	1,325	1,560	4,045	5,019
Raisins	238	279	785	682
Prunes	984	942	3,031	3,072
Other	103	339	229	1,265
Fruit juices	407	510	2,426	3,000
Orange	220	327	1,445	1,966
Grapefruit	40	26	455	342
Other	147	157	526	692
Canned fruits <u>4/</u>	4,899	4,505	12,639	10,188
Peaches	2,617	2,575	5,668	4,587
Fruit cocktail	1,368	606	2,537	1,422
Pineapples	574	1,073	2,809	3,513
Other	340	251	1,625	666

Table 49.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,
October and July-October 1969 and 1970--Con.

Commodity	October		July-October	
	1969	1970	1969	1970
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Nonvariable-levy commodities--Con.:				
Other fruits	224	33	888	200
Vegetables and preparations	3,790	2,710	6,754	6,656
Pulse	2,918	1,734	4,370	3,652
Dried beans	1,634	815	2,244	1,745
Dried peas	1,284	919	2,126	1,907
Fresh vegetables	17	62	54	77
Canned vegetables	152	80	523	392
Asparagus	78	5	250	119
Other	74	75	273	273
Hops	184	195	184	374
Other vegetables and preparations:	519	639	1,623	2,161
Hides and skins	2,554	1,657	8,610	5,946
Cattle hides	2,323	1,291	7,399	4,825
Calf and kip skins	34	105	292	238
Other	197	261	919	883
Oilseeds and products	71,534	75,003	137,863	204,282
Oil cake and meal	20,754	18,570	54,897	75,062
Soybean	19,400	17,234	51,320	70,638
Other	1,354	1,336	3,577	4,424
Oilseeds	49,976	55,643	79,384	125,663
Soybeans	45,275	55,162	72,188	121,322
Flaxseeds	3,994	351	6,312	3,133
Other	707	130	884	1,208
Vegetable oils	804	790	3,582	3,557
Cottonseed	331	0	350	380
Soybean	5	0	30	96
Linseed	2	0	10	618
Other	466	790	3,192	2,463
Tallow <u>3/</u>	790	3,878	3,574	11,683
Tobacco, unmanufactured	8,169	11,495	53,066	47,318
Variety meats, fresh or frozen <u>3/</u> ..	3,865	3,486	12,027	13,567
Nuts and preparations	3,705	7,331	4,997	10,428
Corn byproducts, feed <u>5/</u>	4,302	3,457	13,094	13,669
Food for relief and charity	97	8	98	208
Other	4,820	6,258	15,034	20,543
Total nonvariables	112,879	124,640	290,580	366,053
Total EC	144,892	185,468	426,426	543,051

1/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964. 2/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use. 3/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

4/ Variable levy on sugar-added content. 5/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").



Import Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS, JULY-OCTOBER 1970

U.S. agricultural imports during July-October gained 8 percent over the corresponding months last year. Value rose to \$1.85 billion from \$1.71 billion (table 50). Both supplementary and complementary items contributed to the expansion. October imports totaled \$471 million, compared with \$461 million in September and \$469 million last October.

Among supplementary imports, July-October gains were recorded in cattle, horses, meats, dairy products, eggs, grain products, edible nuts, oilbearing materials, sugar, vegetables, and wines. The value of dutiable cattle entries rose 6 percent; for horses it more than doubled. Purchases of high-valued racehorse stock, chiefly from Ireland, reached \$6.1 million in September, and pushed the July-October total to \$9.4 million, compared with \$4 million in the same months last year. Higher prices accounted for most of the increase in meat imports. Beef and veal volume dropped 4 percent to 508 million pounds, while value rose 2 percent to \$261 million. Total pork imports were 8 percent above last year at 110 million pounds, but value rose 9 percent to \$85 million.

Cane sugar imports continued their long-term growth as volume rose 9 percent to 1.94 million short tons. Higher prices accounted for about one-third of the 15-percent value increase to \$271 million. Most of the additional sugar purchases came from the Philippines, with smaller gains from Brazil, Peru, Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Haiti, and India.

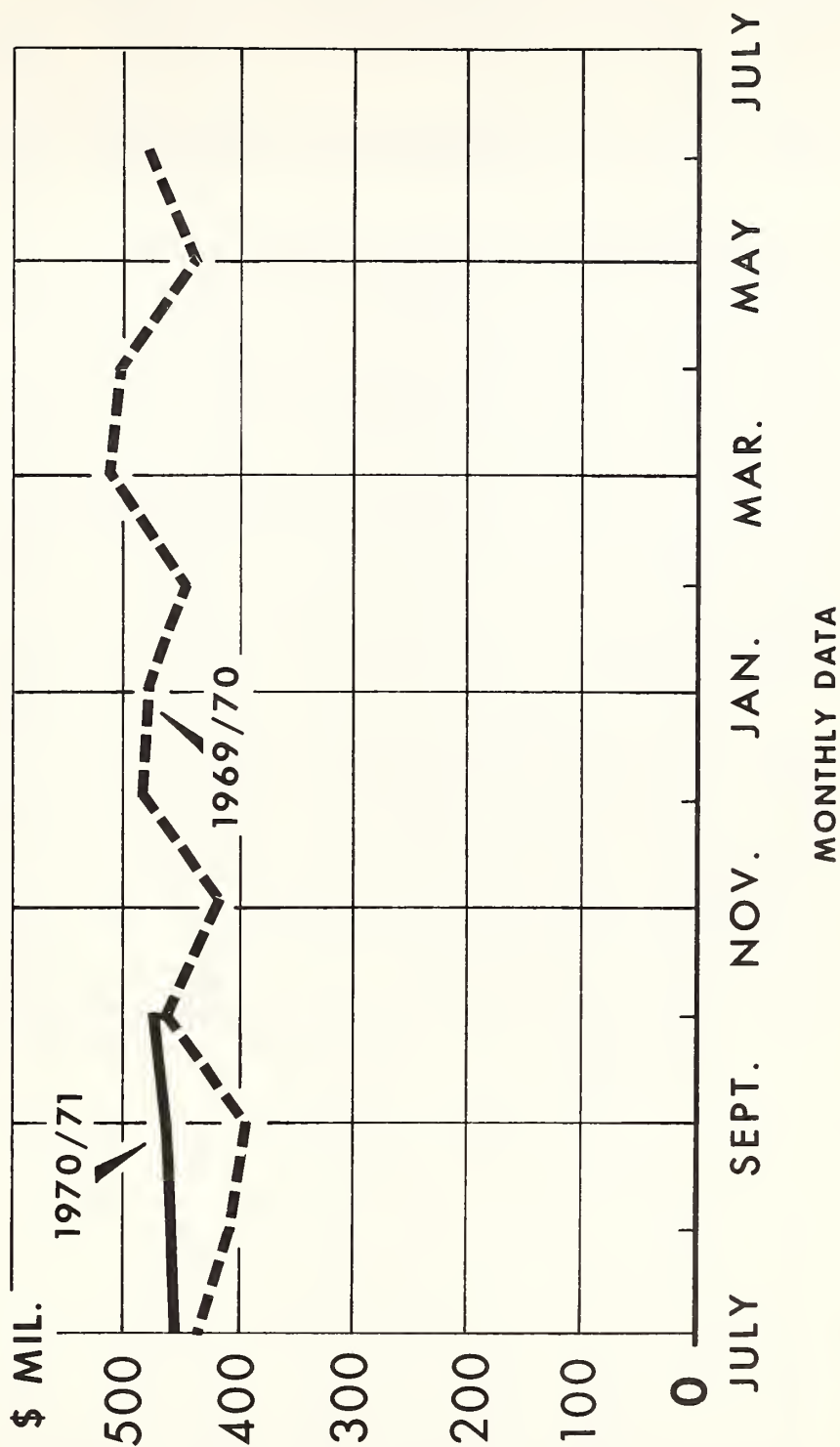
U.S. wine imports totaling 9.6 million gallons were valued at \$47.6 million, 15 percent above July-October 1969. Still table wines accounted for 6.5 million gallons and \$30.6 million, a 25-percent value increase over the same 4 months a year earlier. Larger imports were recorded from France, Italy, West Germany, Portugal, and Spain, and unit values rose. The average price went up 16 cents per gallon to \$4.70.

French still wines averaged \$6.76 per gallon, compared with \$6.38 in July-October 1969. France was the principal source, providing 2.1 million gallons worth \$14.3 million. Italy, second largest U.S. source, supplied 1.3 million gallons worth \$5.4 million. Prices averaged \$4.02 per gallon in July-October, compared with \$3.79 a year ago. Unit prices on still table wines from Portugal declined 27 cents to \$3.46 per gallon; imports from Portugal rose sharply to 1.1 million gallons (\$3.7 million) from 598,000 gallons (\$2.2 million) in similar months last year. West German still wines averaged \$4.80 per gallon against \$4.03 last year. West Germany sent nearly 1 million gallons worth \$4.7 million.

Noncompetitive (complementary) imports grew 6 percent from like months last year. Significantly higher prices on coffee pushed value 22 percent higher while volume dropped 15 percent to 825 million pounds. Banana and cocoa imports rose, while declines occurred for crude rubber, silk, and carpet wools (table 51).

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS

Fiscal Years 1970 and 1971



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 5990-70 (12) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 1

Table 50.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity,
July-October 1969 and 1970

Commodity or commodity group	July-October		Change
	1969	1970 ^{1/}	
	Million dollars		Percent
<u>Supplementary</u>			
Animals and animal products:			
Cattle, dutiable	16	17	+6
Dairy products	33	38	+15
Hides and skins, excluding fur	13	14	-22
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry:			
Beef and veal	256	261	+2
Pork	78	85	+9
Other meats and products	22	18	-18
Wool, apparel	21	14	-33
Other animals and animal products	37	49	+32
Total animals and products	481	496	+3
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	3	2	-33
Feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake	7	10	+43
Fruits and preparations	40	40	0
Grains and preparations	21	27	+29
Nuts and preparations, edible	31	40	+29
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:			
Coconut oil	12	25	+108
Copra	18	19	+6
Olive oil	6	6	0
Other oilseeds and products	22	19	-14
Seeds and nursery stock, excluding oilseeds	15	16	+7
Sugar and molasses:			
Sugar, cane	237	271	+14
Molasses, inedible	11	13	+18
Tobacco, unmanufactured	45	45	0
Vegetables and preparations	42	46	+10
Wines and malt beverages:			
Wines	41	48	+17
Malt beverages	12	12	0
Other supplementary vegetable products	23	28	+22
Total supplementary products	1,067	1,163	+9
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas, fresh	57	62	+9
Cocoa and chocolate:			
Cocoa beans	51	60	+18
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared	12	14	+17
Coffee:			
Coffee, green or crude	313	382	+22
Coffee, soluble	20	17	-15
Drugs, crude	8	7	-12
Essential oils	10	11	+10
Fibers, unmanufactured	7	7	0
Rubber, crude:			
Rubber, crude, dry form	92	57	-38
Rubber, latex	9	8	-11
Silk, raw	4	2	-50
Spices	15	15	0
Tea, crude	16	16	0
Wool, carpet	16	12	-25
Other complementary products	12	12	0
Total complementary products	642	682	+6
Total agricultural imports	1,709	1,845	+8

^{1/} Preliminary.

Table 51.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity, October and July-October 1969 and 1970

Commodity	Unit	October				July-October			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Supplementary:									
Animals and animal products									
Animals, live									
Baby chicks	No.	291	292	185	173	1,311	1,477	821	908
Cattle, dutiable	No.	65	44	7,491	5,711	124	125	15,632	17,323
Cattle for breeding, free	No.	2	2	666	834	8	8	2,639	3,547
Horses	No.	2/	2/	1,045	1,521	2/	2/	3,983	9,400
Other, including live poultry	---	3/	3/	399	592	3/	3/	776	2,482
Total animals, live	---	---	---	9,786	8,831	---	---	23,851	33,660
Dairy products									
Blue-mold cheese, including Roquefort	Lb.	776	665	595	501	2,482	2,486	1,901	1,894
Cheddar	Lb.	528	829	230	420	2,237	1,487	898	789
Colby	Lb.	881	243	315	83	1,315	388	450	123
Edam and Gouda	Lb.	1,435	1,199	687	588	4,457	4,486	2,096	2,184
Romano, Reggiano, Parmesano, and Provoloni	Lb.	941	510	437	491	4,509	1,684	2,137	1,529
Pecorino	Lb.	1,797	1,813	1,269	1,352	5,401	6,285	3,645	4,272
Swiss	Lb.	4,141	4,698	2,265	2,603	13,707	15,471	7,177	8,459
Other	Lb.	3,770	5,609	1,509	2,433	12,281	16,965	4,730	7,092
Total cheese	Lb.	14,269	15,566	7,307	8,471	46,389	49,252	23,034	26,342
Butter	Lb.	77	88	43	54	183	394	109	328
Casein and mixtures	Lb.	9,094	10,538	1,948	2,479	39,346	43,974	8,418	10,300
Other	---	3/	3/	231	625	3/	3/	1,492	960
Total dairy products	---	---	---	9,529	11,629	---	---	33,053	37,930
Hides and skins, except furs									
Calf and kip skins	Lb.	619	745	334	231	2,783	2,171	1,615	679
Cattle hides	Lb.	1,023	1,386	169	208	5,684	6,691	1,942	944
Goat and kid skins	Lb.	422	38	465	18	1,802	446	1,970	340
Sheep and lamb skins	Lb.	1,433	2,450	1,122	1,737	13,252	15,380	10,442	9,953
Other 4/	Lb.	1,351	630	732	484	4,788	3,240	2,643	2,099
Total hides and skins	Lb.	4,848	5,249	2,822	2,678	28,309	27,928	17,612	14,115
Meats and meat preparations									
Beef and veal:									
Canned	Lb.	12,679	13,078	5,003	5,836	48,751	47,499	19,034	21,058
Fresh or frozen	Lb.	102,460	92,756	51,910	45,608	453,588	424,394	215,402	215,110
Prepared or preserved	Lb.	7,110	10,656	4,231	7,368	25,615	36,055	15,510	24,902
Total beef and veal	Lb.	122,249	116,490	61,144	58,812	527,954	507,948	255,946	261,070
Mutton, goat, and lamb	Lb.	9,804	3,185	3,281	1,160	42,999	24,226	14,475	9,182
Pork:									
Fresh or frozen	Lb.	3,231	4,294	1,645	1,606	12,722	19,031	6,185	7,547
Hams and shoulders, canned, etc.	Lb.	19,962	22,504	16,809	19,436	74,217	78,698	62,207	68,886
Other	Lb.	3,802	2,980	2,382	1,954	14,727	12,661	9,577	8,334
Total pork	Lb.	26,995	29,778	20,836	22,996	101,666	110,390	77,969	84,767

Continued--

Table 51.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
October and July-October 1969 and 1970--Continued

Commodity	October			July-October		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars
Meats and meat preparations--Continued						
Other, including meat extracts	Lb.					
Total meats and meat preparations	Lb.					
	6,173	2,444	18,369	7,878	19,728	8,999
	165,221	87,705	690,988	356,268	662,292	364,018
Poultry products						
Eggs, dried and otherwise preserved	Lb.					
Eggs in the shell	Doz.					
Poultry meat	Lb.					
Total poultry products	Lb.					
	575	392	797	522	720	419
	74	73	338	311	3,726	1,416
	74	96	146	314	285	369
	---	561	---	1,147	---	2,204
Other animal products						
Beeswax	Lb.					
Bones, hoofs, and horns	---					
Bristles, crude or prepared	Lb.					
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb.					
Feathers and downs, crude and sorted	Lb.					
Gelatin	Lb.					
Hair, unmanufactured	Lb.					
Sausage casings	---					
Osssein	Lb.					
Rennet	Lb.					
Wool, unmanufactured, except free in bond	Glb.					
Other	---					
Total other animal products	---					
	454	334	1,424	1,063	1,061	747
	3/	256	3/	1,148	3/	1,251
	227	763	952	2,783	707	2,123
	1,509	144	5,301	524	5,638	520
	355	580	1,571	2,402	1,420	2,801
	3/	983	1,224	3,645	3/	4,188
	572	301	2,737	1,971	2,462	1,785
	3/	2,281	2,335	8,811	3/	9,689
	441	117	209	604	2,373	687
	61	164	242	552	242	579
	5,016	3,180	33,638	20,672	28,180	14,038
	3/	1,086	3/	4,677	3/	5,660
	---	10,356	---	48,852	---	44,068
	---	120,759	---	480,783	---	495,895
Vegetable products						
Cotton, unmanufactured (400 lb.)						
Cotton, raw	R. bale					
Linters	R. bale					
Total cotton, unmanufactured	R. bale					
	13	1,567	19	2,573	12	1,943
	13	351	36	1,284	29	1,176
	26	1,918	55	3,857	41	3,119
Fruits and preparations						
Apples, fresh	Lb.					
Apple or pear juices	Gal.					
Blueberries	Lb.					
Strawberries	Lb.					
Other berries	Lb.					
Cherries	Lb.					
Dates	Lb.					
Figs	Lb.					
Grapes	Lb.					
Melons	Lb.					
	8,240	409	16,456	1,175	13,746	1,051
	821	244	3,261	1,968	4,896	1,250
	1,568	412	8,750	1,806	10,720	2,852
	1,672	265	21,670	3,834	26,111	3,667
	291	74	7,523	1,782	3,639	838
	1,806	562	7,005	2,056	6,893	2,128
	345	26	773	58	15	1
	2,618	2,560	3,407	477	4,830	554
	13,160	1,019	16,681	1,354	17,419	1,646
	1,464	86	3,488	172	2,772	166

Continued--

Table 51.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
October and July-October 1969 and 1970--Continued

Commodity	Unit	October				July-October			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<u>Fruits and preparations--Continued</u>									
Oranges, mandarin, canned	Lb.	8,207	5,877	1,605	1,340	30,871	25,659	5,872	5,719
Oranges, other	Lb.	5,301	9,241	255	581	8,555	14,127	475	988
Orange juice	Gal.	21	0	13	0	2,406	1,245	1,033	363
Pears	Lb.	138	2,748	16	375	2,842	5,431	271	704
Pineapples, canned, prepared, or preserved	Lb.	21,217	22,055	2,594	2,751	96,707	88,634	11,292	10,634
Pineapple juice	Gal.	1,124	2,468	249	572	4,532	4,706	1,020	1,128
Other	---	3/	3/	1,657	1,681	3/	3/	6,486	6,528
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	9,909	11,640	---	---	40,131	40,197
<u>Grains and preparations</u>									
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	449	1,185	489	1,558	2,420	5,284	2,802	6,486
Barley malt	Cwt.	38	21	191	100	144	222	732	1,052
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	72	189	216	457	381	646	664	1,139
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	122	137	97	106	404	434	335	386
Rice	Lb.	248	5,541	141	347	677	21,749	434	1,096
Rye (56 lb.)	Bu.	0	12	0	15	0	150	159	170
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	638	1	1,094	3	754	16	1,462	27
Wheat flour	Cwt.	0	2	0	14	14	28	73	177
Wheat gluten	Lb.	1,313	943	262	201	5,151	6,877	1,006	1,391
Biscuits, cakes, wafers, etc.	Lb.	8,396	8,646	3,209	3,566	27,234	28,867	9,966	10,728
Bread crumbs	Lb.	2,508	2,368	305	318	7,685	7,795	1,020	1,093
Bread, yeast-leavened	Lb.	584	582	95	100	1,818	1,951	277	320
Macaroni, spaghetti, etc.	Lb.	2,478	2,537	430	456	7,319	9,038	1,326	1,707
Other	---	3/	3/	168	237	3/	3/	796	837
Total grains and preparations	---	---	---	6,697	7,478	---	---	21,052	26,609
<u>Nuts and preparations</u>									
Almonds	Lb.	8	14	5	9	51	89	34	61
Brazil nuts	Lb.	2,874	4,143	1,009	1,163	14,318	20,768	3,988	4,571
Cashew nuts	Lb.	6,237	9,732	3,252	5,962	28,583	38,734	15,459	23,734
Chestnuts	Lb.	3,590	2,283	644	494	4,356	2,552	770	571
Coconut meat, fresh, prepared, or preserved	Lb.	8,582	12,909	1,110	1,639	38,659	42,595	5,105	5,657
Filberts	Lb.	579	1,106	363	697	928	1,582	584	1,021
Pistache nuts	Lb.	231	1,876	148	896	5,954	5,249	4,100	3,153
Walnuts	Lb.	75	13	40	6	203	43	108	20
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	284	472	3/	3/	735	970
Total nuts and preparations	---	---	---	6,855	11,338	---	---	30,883	39,758
<u>Oilbearing materials and products</u>									
Oil cake and meal	Lb.	2,251	288	67	11	12,543	6,918	367	214
Oilseeds and oilnuts:									
Copra	Lb.	71,079	57,617	5,517	4,831	230,866	222,574	17,561	19,218
Sesame seed	Lb.	3,637	2,839	554	486	13,241	11,036	1,801	1,895
Other	Lb.	---	3/	227	269	3/	3/	547	776
Total oilseeds and oilnuts	---	---	---	6,298	5,386	---	---	19,909	21,889

Continued--

Table 51. ---U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
October and July-October 1969 and 1970--Continued

Commodity	Unit	October				July-October			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Oilbearing materials and products--Continued									
Vegetable oils and waxes:									
Carnauba	Lb.	407	526	134	171	2,217	2,097	764	663
Castor oil	Lb.	19,448	2,338	2,102	343	55,401	20,195	5,935	2,358
Coconut oil	Lb.	28,680	63,938	3,194	8,061	109,900	185,456	11,936	24,510
Olive oil, edible	Lb.	5,390	4,651	1,653	1,500	19,712	19,712	5,578	6,317
Palm oil	Lb.	21,977	23,733	1,566	2,360	78,429	50,188	5,511	5,627
Palm kernel oil	Lb.	5,769	6,522	778	976	29,478	22,982	3,976	3,462
Tung oil	Lb.	2,095	2,178	310	389	7,565	6,966	1,022	1,311
Other	Lb.	3,820	2,365	736	504	16,764	11,333	3,118	2,251
Total vegetable oils and waxes	Lb.	87,566	106,251	10,473	14,504	317,648	318,929	37,840	46,499
Total oilbearing materials and products	---	---	---	16,838	20,101	---	---	58,116	68,602
Sugar and related products									
Sugar, cane or beet	S. ton	423	371	57,414	53,245	1,770	1,936	236,507	271,325
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	25,748	32,946	2,587	3,869	105,338	112,395	10,723	13,125
Maple sugar and sirup	Lb.	1,469	1,543	513	721	4,488	4,474	1,966	1,966
Honey	Lb.	823	683	103	90	3,647	3,652	424	443
Other	---	3/	3/	338	522	3/	3/	1,907	1,146
Total sugar and related products	---	---	---	60,953	58,447	---	---	251,257	288,008
Vegetables and preparations									
Fresh or frozen:									
Carrots	Lb.	14,907	14,562	641	479	26,847	25,133	1,194	875
Cucumbers	Lb.	22	182	2	6	1,239	235	103	11
Eggplant	Lb.	5	0	2/	0	8	0	2/	0
Garlic	Lb.	1,086	1,170	127	239	5,000	5,078	626	938
Onions	Lb.	473	282	52	32	3,917	4,507	506	519
Peppers	Lb.	467	520	45	46	1,918	2,548	225	260
Potatoes, white or Irish	Cwt.	71	20	197	53	141	22	403	62
Squash	Lb.	5	22	1	1	99	124	8	8
Tomatoes	Lb.	1,631	2,041	171	197	6,830	10,223	667	1,186
Turnips or rutabagas	Cwt.	95	115	298	374	188	232	589	857
Prepared or preserved:									
Cassava, flour, starch, and tapioca	Lb.	13,926	12,977	447	486	63,372	61,532	2,234	2,201
Hops	Lb.	447	55	511	46	459	271	520	249
Mushrooms, including dried	Lb.	1,671	1,525	1,044	1,146	8,499	7,238	5,177	5,289
Olives in brine	Lb.	1,098	1,200	2,757	2,981	4,959	4,921	11,319	11,418
Pickled vegetables	Lb.	3,667	4,735	455	562	8,825	12,276	1,377	1,843
Tomatoes	Lb.	16,427	19,127	1,490	1,676	29,251	38,472	2,766	3,440
Tomato paste and sauce	Lb.	6,919	10,945	975	1,604	21,941	28,565	3,331	4,037
Other	---	3/	3/	3,122	3,448	3/	3/	11,301	12,858
Total vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	12,335	13,376	---	---	42,346	46,051
Other vegetable products									
Broomcorn	S. ton	1	1	618	627	4	5	2,042	2,583
Cocoa butter	Lb.	3,046	2,347	2,714	1,412	7,020	9,989	6,205	6,249
Feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal ...	---	3/	3/	2,073	2,332	3/	3/	7,291	10,110

Continued--

Table 51.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
October and July-October 1969 and 1970--Continued

Commodity	Unit	October				July-October			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Other vegetable products--Continued									
Jute and jute butts, unmanufactured	L. ton:	1	1	76	89	8	6	1,124	855
Malt liquors	Gal.	2,407	2,366	2,666	2,810	10,780	10,042	12,154	12,024
Nursery and greenhouse stock	---	3/	3/	3,049	3,744	3/	3/	11,790	12,586
Seeds, except oilseeds	Lb.	4,937	3,179	1,093	1,147	17,753	12,808	3,674	3,848
Spices	Lb.	8,041	9,744	815	997	29,496	38,985	2,919	3,568
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	19,992	21,982	11,854	12,273	72,620	81,372	44,642	45,392
Wines	Gal.	2,681	2,731	13,445	13,545	8,671	9,627	41,497	47,616
Other	---	3/	3/	2,118	2,065	3/	3/	5,771	9,707
Total other vegetable products	---	---	---	40,521	41,041	---	---	139,109	156,538
Total vegetable products									
Total vegetable products	---	---	---	156,028	164,224	---	---	586,751	666,882
Total supplementary imports									
Total supplementary imports	---	---	---	276,787	283,215	---	---	1,067,534	1,162,777
Complementary:									
Bananas and plantains, fresh:									
Bananas	Lb.	370,472	343,444	18,237	15,997	1,192,523	1,312,316	57,112	61,859
Plantains	Lb.	7,653	8,883	420	401	28,499	33,387	1,438	1,499
Coffee, green	Lb.	307,785	226,661	103,532	103,934	965,118	824,606	312,826	381,835
Coffee extracts, essences, and concentrates	Lb.	2,744	5,088	3,550	6,348	19,088	12,685	20,451	17,410
Cocoa beans	Lb.	28,083	59,704	11,228	17,508	147,814	165,178	50,760	60,293
Cocoa and chocolate preparations	Lb.	14,427	20,437	3,555	4,825	59,135	67,967	11,607	14,357
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	---	3/	3/	2,356	2,295	3/	3/	8,295	7,422
Essential or distilled oils	---	3/	3/	2,600	2,895	3/	3/	9,669	10,991
Fibers, unmanufactured	L. ton:	8	9	1,933	1,848	32	111	6,912	6,723
Rubber, crude, natural:									
Rubber, dry form	Lb.	117,770	92,081	27,073	15,202	414,339	320,993	91,508	57,112
Rubber, latex	Lb.	15,404	12,624	2,803	2,046	44,785	48,292	8,718	8,296
Silk, raw	Lb.	192	33	1,328	273	594	207	4,132	1,680
Spices:									
Pepper, unground, black	Lb.	5,313	3,611	1,604	1,555	14,852	111,000	4,367	4,788
Vanilla beans	Lb.	181	139	879	579	729	603	3,518	2,732
Other spices	Lb.	5,398	9,969	1,858	2,295	19,338	24,044	7,422	7,647
Tea	Lb.	11,141	11,971	4,015	5,039	45,437	40,494	16,428	15,755
Wool, unmanufactured, free in bond	Glb.	5,096	6,581	1,984	2,298	44,278	33,789	16,078	11,648
Other complementary agricultural products	---	3/	3/	3,334	2,321	3/	3/	10,617	10,071
Total complementary imports	---	---	---	192,289	187,659	---	---	641,858	682,118
Total agricultural imports									
Total agricultural imports	---	---	---	469,076	470,874	---	---	1,709,392	1,844,895
Total nonagricultural imports									
Total nonagricultural imports	---	---	---	2,965,324	3,117,153	---	---	10,844,408	11,530,832
Total imports, all commodities									
Total imports, all commodities	---	---	---	3,434,400	3,588,027	---	---	12,553,800	13,375,727

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 500. 3/ Reported in value only. 4/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins" reported in value only.

Table 52. ---U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
October and July-October 1969 and 1970

Commodity	Unit	October				July-October			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Animals and animal products									
Animals, live									
Cattle	No.	3	2	1,557	892	12	8	5,363	3,937
Poultry, live:									
Baby chicks, excluding breeding chicks	No.	1,290	1,237	372	276	5,373	4,704	2,086	975
Breeding chicks	No.	779	964	748	1,135	2,952	4,438	2,888	4,632
Other live poultry	---	2/	2/	320	177	2/	2/	976	852
Other	---	2/	2/	811	1,061	2/	2/	2,993	4,527
Total animals, live	---	---	---	3,808	3,541	---	---	14,306	14,923
Dairy products									
Anhydrous milk fat, including donations	Lb.	9	1	8	1	9	25	8	21
Butter, including donations	Lb.	22	4	17	3	96	194	69	83
Cheese and curd, including donations	Lb.	561	707	374	548	2,958	2,304	1,591	1,723
Milk and cream:									
Condensed or evaporated	Lb.	11,175	8,968	2,444	2,056	36,917	16,406	8,227	3,393
Dry, whole milk and cream	Lb.	1,250	738	470	275	5,240	2,571	2,455	899
Fresh	Gal.	97	162	128	213	538	499	716	686
Nonfat dry, including donations	Lb.	36,939	21,057	7,936	5,577	96,262	149,715	20,768	38,917
Other	---	2/	2/	334	227	2/	2/	1,480	775
Total dairy products	---	---	---	11,711	8,900	---	---	35,314	46,497
Fats, oils, and greases									
Lard and other rendered pig fat	Lb.	30,023	37,255	3,009	4,434	86,251	140,332	8,283	16,920
Tallow:									
Edible	Lb.	501	183	59	27	1,683	6,182	181	610
Inedible	Lb.	125,108	202,454	10,548	17,945	551,784	640,777	43,142	57,121
Other animal fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	17,300	30,764	1,899	3,487	53,544	77,510	5,953	9,119
Total fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	172,932	270,656	15,515	25,893	693,262	864,801	57,559	83,770
Meats and meat preparations									
Beef and veal, except offals	Lb.	2,054	2,315	1,756	1,937	8,228	8,825	7,178	7,457
Pork, except offals	Lb.	19,561	8,360	9,617	3,821	43,291	26,964	20,030	11,476
Offals, edible, variety meats	Lb.	23,550	19,634	6,415	5,401	83,362	75,897	20,839	21,760
Other, including meat extracts	Lb.	2,527	2,943	1,267	1,573	9,164	9,560	4,910	4,719
Total meat and meat preparations	Lb.	47,692	33,252	19,055	12,732	144,045	121,246	52,957	45,412
Poultry products									
Eggs, dried and otherwise preserved	Lb.	70	62	33	91	259	248	210	294
Eggs in the shell, for hatching	Doz.	865	1,065	883	911	3,757	3,921	3,839	3,664
Eggs in the shell, other	Doz.	287	79	112	35	695	369	265	157
Poultry meat, whole or parts, fresh or frozen:									
Chickens	Lb.	7,921	8,126	2,269	2,107	32,364	35,617	9,262	9,251
Turkeys	Lb.	5,186	6,368	1,878	2,421	15,353	16,457	5,501	6,012
Other	Lb.	1,045	1,037	399	408	3,661	3,425	1,279	1,264

Continued--

Table 52.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
October and July-October 1969 and 1970--Continued

Commodity	Unit	October				July-October			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Poultry products--Continued									
Poultry, canned and specialties	Lb.	478	538	260	204	2,218	2,681	915	1,012
Total poultry products	---	---	---	5,834	6,177	---	---	21,271	21,654
Other animal products									
Hair, animal, except wool or fine hair	Lb.	142	99	80	57	1,242	486	501	296
Hides and skins, except furs 3/	No.	2,021	1,809	14,530	11,072	7,359	7,093	53,054	42,777
Sausage casings	Lb.	1,160	968	1,042	983	4,211	3,811	3,841	3,934
Wool, unmanufactured, including fine hair	Cnt.lb.	1,152	731	874	492	4,391	2,405	3,356	1,761
Other	---	2/	2/	2,378	2,763	2/	2/	8,468	10,922
Total other animal products	---	---	---	18,904	15,367	---	---	69,220	59,690
Total animals and animal products	---	---	---	74,827	72,610	---	---	250,627	271,946
Vegetable products									
Cotton, unmanufactured (480 lb.)									
Cotton, raw	R.bale	166	181	18,953	22,868	732	540	88,535	69,174
Linters	R.bale	15	10	469	325	61	38	1,914	1,200
Total cotton, unmanufactured	R.bale	181	191	19,422	23,193	793	578	90,449	70,374
Fruits and preparations									
Canned:									
Cherries	Lb.	1,827	200	370	79	8,791	787	1,794	261
Fruit cocktail	Lb.	17,577	10,397	2,771	1,840	45,132	34,178	7,199	5,998
Peaches	Lb.	49,971	30,983	5,612	3,935	116,803	69,096	13,473	8,811
Pears	Lb.	558	2,140	119	315	1,573	5,517	331	778
Pineapples	Lb.	5,779	10,033	910	1,566	31,794	34,413	4,849	5,393
Other	Lb.	2,256	2,646	468	563	9,633	8,187	2,055	1,799
Total canned fruits	Lb.	77,968	56,399	10,250	8,298	213,726	152,178	29,701	23,040
Dried:									
Prunes	Lb.	10,506	11,697	2,471	2,458	36,096	36,662	8,137	8,282
Grapes (raisins)	Lb.	15,623	15,274	3,024	2,982	59,518	64,453	10,864	11,862
Other	Lb.	1,841	3,955	836	1,202	3,767	13,837	1,705	4,070
Total dried fruits	Lb.	27,970	30,926	6,331	6,642	99,381	114,952	20,706	24,214
Fresh:									
Apples	Lb.	9,205	9,108	892	899	23,888	22,378	2,590	2,401
Berries	Lb.	1,194	1,470	244	278	6,501	5,670	1,376	1,249
Grapefruits	Lb.	24,963	22,966	1,424	1,407	53,674	52,762	3,845	4,371
Grapes	Lb.	109,691	66,507	9,336	7,012	210,124	157,995	19,971	18,366
Lemons and limes	Lb.	12,092	17,856	1,410	2,001	82,650	102,221	9,376	11,027
Oranges, tangerines, and clementines	Lb.	20,318	21,421	1,791	2,148	184,960	162,819	16,600	16,220
Pears	Lb.	9,317	5,069	904	439	38,014	20,376	3,770	2,157
Other	Lb.	5,967	8,477	528	661	153,463	161,912	11,498	11,707
Total fresh fruits	Lb.	192,747	152,874	16,529	14,845	753,274	686,133	69,026	67,498

Continued--

Table 52.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
October and July-October 1969 and 1970--Continued

Commodity	Unit	October				July-October			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Fruits and preparations--Continued									
Fruit juices:									
Grapefruit	Gal.	285	305	344	479	1,957	1,570	2,162	2,326
Orange	Gal.	1,113	1,222	2,053	2,291	5,108	6,149	9,027	10,567
Other	Gal.	952	755	1,081	918	3,814	3,781	4,032	4,343
Total fruit juices	Gal.	2,350	2,282	3,478	3,688	10,873	11,500	15,221	17,236
Frozen fruits	Lb.	761	410	148	93	3,754	1,770	810	376
Other	---	2/	2/	641	214	2/	2/	2,487	835
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	37,377	33,780	---	---	137,951	133,199
Nuts and preparations									
Almonds	Lb.	10,727	18,179	7,665	12,767	16,674	28,436	11,754	19,484
Walnuts	Lb.	2,689	6,070	1,039	1,753	4,257	8,286	1,654	2,535
Other	Lb.	2,733	1,496	1,652	2,732	9,070	8,049	4,716	6,593
Total nuts and preparations	Lb.	16,149	25,745	10,356	17,252	30,001	44,771	18,124	28,612
Grains and preparations									
Feed grains and products:									
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	593	4,240	695	4,151	872	26,485	1,102	17,578
Corn, including donations (56 lb.)	Bu.	55,050	56,566	73,287	87,489	224,639	211,473	299,966	307,538
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	7,692	20,969	9,453	28,831	50,343	70,353	59,660	89,165
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	309	6,427	265	5,066	649	8,548	521	6,735
Total feed grains	M.ton	1,610	2,155	83,700	125,537	7,013	7,859	361,249	421,016
Malt and flour, including barley malt	Lb.	5,278	5,843	341	386	24,578	22,525	1,503	1,424
Corn grits and hominy	Lb.	1,752	2,063	81	102	7,577	10,956	356	500
Cornmeal, including donations	Cwt.	270	154	1,025	703	1,056	764	4,025	3,234
Corn starch	Lb.	4,026	4,989	390	454	16,491	15,922	1,752	1,870
Oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats	Lb.	4,736	12,314	263	701	24,094	18,575	1,452	1,098
Total feed grains and products	M.ton	1,645	2,191	85,800	127,883	7,160	7,977	370,337	429,142
Rice, milled basis:									
Milled, including donations	Lb.	330,444	396,360	25,821	30,951	1,083,387	836,969	87,997	69,687
Husked, brown	Lb.	37,403	35,802	3,466	3,169	188,628	334,652	19,591	27,135
Paddy or rough	Lb.	723	98	103	14	874	436	126	62
Total rice, milled basis	Lb.	368,570	432,260	29,390	34,134	1,272,889	1,172,057	107,714	96,884
Rye (56 lb.)	Bu.	0	3	0	3	275	14	327	23
Wheat and products, including donations:									
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	40,715	69,143	63,292	110,841	149,384	223,371	241,784	353,571
Wheat flour	Cwt.	3,145	2,694	12,046	9,956	9,185	6,938	36,092	25,563
Other wheat products	Bu.	1,016	1,238	1,968	2,324	3,065	4,341	6,515	8,011
Total wheat and products	Bu.	48,902	76,523	77,306	123,121	173,389	243,531	284,391	387,145
Bakery products	Lb.	1,419	1,769	523	672	4,854	5,765	1,825	2,189
Infants' and dietetic foods	Lb.	1,537	3,840	806	1,298	6,790	27,007	3,240	5,964
Blended food products, for donations	Lb.	2/	26,579	4/	2,155	4/	89,307	4/	7,040
Other, including donations	---	2/	2/	1,591	944	2/	2/	5,213	3,543
Total grains and preparations	---	---	---	195,416	290,210	---	---	773,047	931,930

Continued--

Table 52.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
October and July-October 1969 and 1970--Continued

Commodity	Unit	October			July-October		
		Quantity		Value	Quantity		Value
		1969	1970 1/		1969	1970 1/	
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars
Feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake and meal							
Corn byproducts, feed	S. ton	80	68	4,442	271	263	14,126
Alfalfa meal, dehydrated	S. ton	23	36	1,086	84	147	4,267
Alfalfa meal, sun-cured	S. ton	24	28	1,077	92	95	4,114
Poultry feeds, prepared	S. ton	12	14	1,654	44	127	5,403
Other	--	2/	2/	5,028	2/	2/	14,580
Total feeds and fodders	--	---	---	13,287	---	---	42,490
Oilseeds and products							
Oil cake and meal:							
Soybean oil cake and meal	S. ton	290	281	23,854	987	1,260	80,910
Other	S. ton	30	26	2,339	71	81	6,055
Total oil cake and meal	S. ton	320	307	26,193	1,058	1,341	86,965
Oilseeds:							
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bu.	2,672	1,391	7,668	3,923	2,647	11,292
Soybeans (60 lb.)	Bu.	52,507	43,990	137,056	96,222	127,846	254,748
Safflower seed	Lb.	41,859	24,833	1,566	109,450	87,539	4,717
Other	--	2/	2/	1,697	2/	2/	4,763
Total oilseeds	--	---	---	147,987	---	---	275,520
Vegetable oils and waxes, including donations:							
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	48,431	12,186	6,417	83,118	56,304	11,076
Soybean oil	Lb.	55,166	112,677	6,191	261,848	573,565	28,142
Other	Lb.	16,089	15,178	2,540	63,533	64,353	10,643
Total vegetable oils & waxes, incl. donations:	Lb.	119,686	140,041	15,148	408,499	684,222	49,861
Total oilseeds and products	--	---	---	189,328	---	---	412,346
Tobacco, unmanufactured							
Burley	Lb.	2,576	2,087	2,903	16,560	11,203	16,455
Cigar wrapper	Lb.	223	119	682	602	379	1,717
Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee	Lb.	2,240	2,290	1,378	7,841	6,191	4,805
Flue-cured	Lb.	48,368	40,757	55,633	156,917	123,847	165,088
Maryland	Lb.	1,496	1,478	1,325	3,289	4,571	2,949
Other	Lb.	7,360	6,919	1,868	23,287	18,479	6,832
Total tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	62,293	53,650	63,789	208,696	164,670	197,846
Vegetables and preparations							
Canned:							
Asparagus	Lb.	861	389	261	4,524	2,678	1,415
Corn	Lb.	2,066	1,357	365	5,304	4,372	1,009
Soups	Lb.	2,822	1,992	738	6,839	5,963	1,582
Tomatoes, tomato sauce, tomato puree, etc.	Lb.	5,809	1,846	906	12,742	11,497	2,103
Other	Lb.	3,175	3,513	610	13,149	14,081	2,422
Total canned vegetables	Lb.	14,733	9,097	2,880	42,558	38,591	8,531

Continued--

Table 52.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity
October and July-October 1969 and 1970--Continued

Commodity	Unit	October				July-October			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
Vegetables and preparations--Continued									
Pulses:									
Dried beans, including donations	Lb.	58,031	35,861	4,980	3,456	120,931	117,960	10,261	10,903
Dried peas, including cow and chick	Lb.	37,645	28,874	2,399	1,750	114,035	97,269	6,733	5,485
Dried lentils	Lb.	12,509	7,526	1,063	764	24,830	24,791	2,177	2,388
Total pulses	Lb.	108,185	72,261	8,442	5,970	259,796	240,020	19,171	18,776
Fresh:									
Lettuce	Lb.	23,221	20,157	1,199	1,108	39,254	34,678	2,053	2,047
Onions	Lb.	5,118	5,010	233	253	38,202	25,219	1,731	1,299
Potatoes, except sweet potatoes	Lb.	14,267	7,449	418	310	105,379	121,147	3,003	4,003
Tomatoes	Lb.	12,472	11,771	1,296	914	49,534	44,444	4,805	3,925
Other	Lb.	10,063	8,106	957	891	51,688	39,381	4,055	3,500
Total fresh vegetables	Lb.	65,141	52,493	4,103	3,476	284,057	264,869	15,647	14,774
Frozen vegetables	Lb.	3,827	1,766	706	256	8,425	6,496	1,683	1,177
Soups and vegetables, dehydrated	Lb.	3,200	1,992	1,427	1,292	8,291	10,994	3,405	5,224
Tomato juice, canned	Gal.	117	145	107	159	431	581	446	634
Vegetable seasonings	Lb.	4,709	4,535	1,262	1,342	17,522	16,557	4,290	4,334
Other	Lb.	2/	2/	2,214	2,110	2/	2/	6,324	5,746
Total vegetables and preparations	Lb.	---	---	21,141	16,536	---	---	59,497	58,292
Other vegetable products									
Coffee	Lb.	2,938	2,189	2,262	2,062	8,075	5,793	6,905	6,180
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	Lb.	1,044	935	1,438	1,233	3,228	3,974	3,334	3,114
Essential oils and resinoids	Lb.	1,009	915	2,838	2,859	4,165	3,935	9,852	10,014
Flavoring sirups, sugars, and extracts	Lb.	2/	2/	3,913	3,913	2/	2/	15,015	16,879
Honey	Lb.	1,600	502	246	144	5,344	2,608	944	596
Nursery stock	Lb.	2/	2/	579	588	2/	2/	2,179	2,498
Seeds, except oilseeds	Lb.	6,029	9,892	2,867	3,797	17,278	24,909	7,591	9,954
Spices	Lb.	651	709	379	497	2,309	3,090	1,526	1,723
Other, including donations	Lb.	2/	2/	5,451	5,674	2/	2/	24,824	20,857
Total other vegetable products	Lb.	---	---	19,973	20,767	---	---	72,170	71,815
Total vegetable products	Lb.	---	---	570,089	651,493	---	---	1,803,920	2,100,064
Total agricultural exports									
Total nonagricultural exports	Lb.	---	---	644,916	724,103	---	---	2,054,547	2,372,010
Total exports, all commodities	Lb.	---	---	2,929,384	3,178,334	---	---	10,820,653	11,640,632
Total exports, all commodities	Lb.	---	---	3,574,300	3,902,437	---	---	12,875,200	14,012,642

1/ Preliminary.
2/ Reported in value only.
3/ Excludes the number of other hides and skins, reported in value only.
4/ Not separately classified prior to Jan. 1, 1970.

Table 53.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-October 1969 and 1970

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1969	1970	1969	1970		1969	1970	1969	1970
	-- 1,000 dollars --					-- 1,000 dollars --			
Greenland	1	1	0	0	Europe--Continued				
Canada	267,403	295,826	77,466	99,249	Norway	9,957	14,191	941	1,136
Miquelon and St. Pierre Is. .	1	395	0	0	Finland	5,099	5,665	885	1,616
Latin American Republics					Denmark	19,478	25,639	46,108	50,860
Mexico	29,061	44,762	103,321	92,397	United Kingdom	144,958	135,225	13,567	13,798
Guatemala	3,951	4,526	26,247	29,493	Ireland	9,544	9,190	17,845	20,162
El Salvador	3,659	3,860	13,289	11,307	Netherlands	138,066	199,720	48,299	50,882
Honduras	2,237	2,885	24,272	16,394	Belgium-Luxembourg	44,145	57,210	5,393	5,383
Nicaragua	2,456	2,286	12,738	14,775	France	39,293	56,730	32,541	36,781
Costa Rica	2,165	4,417	32,681	14,775	West Germany	138,840	182,152	18,118	21,340
Panama	5,894	6,853	12,384	13,997	East Germany	8,605	3,292	39	0
Cuba	0	0	57	13	Austria	2,675	4,344	2,189	2,583
Haiti	1,755	2,533	3,013	3,441	Czechoslovakia	1,378	3,544	741	693
Dominican Republic	10,182	9,797	47,756	37,018	Hungary	1,015	7,302	340	1,399
Colombia	11,195	13,090	52,724	54,778	Switzerland	25,089	26,955	9,231	9,190
Venezuela	33,545	33,452	6,019	7,625	Estonia	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	3,734	4,456	31,008	39,564	Latvia	0	0	0	0
Peru	4,206	9,023	20,587	35,172	Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Bolivia	5,100	1,806	1,315	1,400	Poland	10,698	10,392	18,132	15,592
Chile	8,243	13,681	848	1,020	U.S.S.R.	4,394	374	267	104
Brazil	24,395	21,337	186,868	195,280	Azores	190	3	18	45
Paraguay	1,313	888	4,158	4,812	Spain	45,232	29,729	20,975	24,387
Uruguay	1,193	860	2,391	2,391	Portugal	4,457	10,939	6,421	7,114
Argentina	8,972	1,830	37,108	43,343	Gibraltar	7	7	0	6
Total L. A. Republics	163,256	182,342	617,781	648,981	Malta-Gozo	266	453	1	0
Other Latin America					Italy	66,082	47,239	24,634	26,180
British Honduras	817	797	779	898	Yugoslavia	5,486	13,571	7,643	8,672
Canal Zone	0	0	0	0	Albania	0	0	51	44
Bermuda	2,658	3,088	1	0	Greece	7,739	10,345	10,474	12,094
Bahamas	9,348	8,782	118	275	Romania	713	10,885	204	332
Jamaica	10,039	11,990	3,248	3,248	Bulgaria	1,578	1,540	185	431
Leeward-Windward Islands ..	1,626	2,015	294	726	Turkey	6,136	9,198	24,390	24,073
Barbados	1,103	1,271	1,189	1,275	Cyprus	1,692	2,354	140	114
Trinidad-Tobago	5,172	5,713	2,254	3,305	Total Europe	765,625	900,761	312,020	336,977
Netherlands Antilles	3,801	4,291	3	3	Asia				
French West Indies	1,519	515	3,006	3,389	Syrian Arab Republic	388	148	437	471
Guyana	1,540	1,308	5,967	6,155	Lebanon	2,198	7,531	1,713	1,963
Surinam	1,246	1,657	100	156	Iraq	193	390	131	529
French Guiana	90	51	0	0	Iran	2,994	12,827	7,570	6,634
Falkland Islands	0	0	0	0	Israel	32,610	31,769	980	1,526
Total Latin America	201,215	223,820	633,712	668,413	Jordan	2,850	2,324	0	0
Europe					Gaza Strip	0	20	1	1
Iceland	629	660	131	66	Kuwait	1,111	817	0	0
Sweden	22,184	21,913	2,117	1,900	Saudi Arabia	9,263	10,041	0	0
					Arabia Pen. States, n.e.c. .	401	1,682	29	46
					Southern Yemen	751	319	7	36

Continued--

Table 53.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-October 1969 and 1970--Continued

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1969	1970	1969	1970		1969	1970	1969	1970
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Asia--Continued									
Bahrain	414	571	0	0	Spanish Africa, n.e.c. and ..	0	8	0	0
Afghanistan	2,019	521	197	89	Equatorial Guinea	0	1	32	3
India	87,861	72,769	22,113	31,112	Mauritania	79	400	5,754	7,645
Pakistan	7,383	21,555	1,663	1,659	Federal Rep. of Cameroon ..	3,035	617	0	7
Nepal	6	37	315	466	Senegal	2,118	1,805	1,254	3,138
Ceylon	4,164	800	8,587	7,420	Guinea	1,175	1,430	1,364	1,364
Burma	131	217	0	30	Sierra Leone	257	315	13,462	22,620
Thailand	13,025	10,954	11,426	8,703	Ivory Coast	4,286	2,664	18,421	26,892
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	Ghana	234	55	0	19
South Vietnam	51,369	44,719	71	38	The Gambia	112	338	130	34
Laos	125	675	18	0	Togo	4,450	10,687	8,631	5,481
Cambodia	119	18	567	37	Nigeria	44	16	1	0
Malaysia	4,222	4,784	53,913	35,869	Central African Republic ..	59	51	0	0
Singapore	4,039	5,686	8,755	4,842	Gabon	2,105	920	1,586	952
Indonesia	33,181	37,162	44,752	36,211	Western Africa, n.e.c.	3	0	0	1
Philippines	23,009	21,493	93,007	148,177	British West Africa	359	5	66	75
Macao	20	36	0	0	Madeira Islands	252	2,780	20,092	20,796
S.-S.E. Asia, n.e.c.	14	21	17	49	Angola	535	123	0	200
China (Mainland)	0	0	0	0	West. Port. Africa, n.e.c. ..	3,391	3,087	8,450	10,799
Outer Mongolia	0	0	491	99	Liberia	1,323	1,322	5,693	5,144
North Korea	0	1	0	0	Congo (Kinshasa)	187	190	9,241	15,033
Korea, Republic of	44,565	78,329	2,594	935	Burundi-Rwanda	1,024	1,653	32	4
Hong Kong	21,217	19,250	1,303	1,094	Somali Republic	744	348	11,383	16,489
Republic of China	26,426	44,329	15,254	15,307	Ethiopia	144	102	0	0
Japan	344,650	416,365	14,914	13,529	Afars-Issas	102	110	10,887	16,732
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	7,339	5,953	0	5	Uganda	336	609	4,909	7,658
Total Asia	728,057	854,113	290,824	316,877	Kenya	2	11	120	120
Australia and Oceania					Seychelles-Dependencies	611	1,019	4,947	6,948
Australia	14,016	12,594	166,780	141,210	Tanzania	75	750	87	80
New Guinea	134	107	4,888	6,162	Mauritius-Dependencies	94	125	3,957	4,936
New Zealand	2,791	3,682	68,243	82,028	Mozambique	302	398	9,364	6,341
British W. Pacific Is.	529	325	4,514	6,336	Malagasy Republic	9,909	8,500	9,067	4,116
French Pacific Islands	1,386	1,120	56	8	Rep. of South Africa	281	135	83	103
Trust Terr. of Pacific Is. .	1,126	1,103	198	1	Zambia	45	45	0	1
Total Australia and Oceania	19,982	18,931	244,679	235,745	Rhodesia	57	64	606	522
					Malawi	447	1,207	55	3
					Southern Africa, n.e.c.				
Africa									
Morocco	6,492	13,138	807	1,008	Total Africa	73,331	78,162	151,567	187,497
Algeria	6,295	6,064	44	85	Total all countries	2,055,615	2,372,009	1,710,268	1,844,758
Tunisia	6,532	6,531	319	141	Major Trade Blocs				
Libya	1,960	1,479	0	0	CACM	14,469	17,975	109,227	116,966
UAR	11,664	7,960	109	242	LAFTA	130,957	145,186	445,344	477,782
Sudan	132	126	540	1,765	EC	426,426	543,051	128,986	140,565
Canary Islands	2,122	1,266	1	0	EFTA	233,896	244,871	81,460	88,264
1/ Less than \$500.									

Table 54.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural exports, fiscal years 1962-71, monthly and accumulated, July 1969 to date

Year and month	Animals and animal products	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, and unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables	All agricultural commodities 1/
Base -- 1957 through 1959 = 100							
Year ending June 30							
1962	110	93	108	155	122	108	125
1963	112	71	98	155	148	114	124
1964	151	100	110	185	156	106	147
1965	139	88	99	180	189	111	145
1966	115	61	98	231	194	122	157
1967	109	90	130	203	182	122	153
1968	104	80	117	206	187	106	149
1969	119	55	118	169	200	107	135
1970	111	57	118	190	282	126	152
July-October							
1969/70	108	44	130	182	206	140	140
July-October							
1970/71	121	29	102	224	278	130	159
Adjusted for seasonal variation 2/							
Monthly							
1969/70							
July	106	78	125	203	205	114	150
August	105	46	91	172	131	123	131
September	107	37	103	180	190	127	138
October	116	47	139	201	320	123	168
November	95	27	98	188	137	117	143
December	101	22	110	195	241	125	137
January	110	76	62	198	271	121	152
February	124	63	88	206	293	134	161
March	125	49	124	158	351	121	149
April	105	79	114	176	333	136	154
May	108	72	117	198	302	114	160
June	122	78	128	202	337	127	171
1970/71							
July	123	52	100	228	291	133	165
August	105	27	65	206	319	129	158
September	142	12	78	226	371	105	165
October	121	51	119	268	270	98	182
November							
December							
January							
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							
Not adjusted for seasonal variation							
1969/70							
July	99	66	108	195	169	108	139
August	109	35	102	171	103	117	118
September	102	34	153	171	138	157	129
October	120	40	155	193	414	178	174
November	112	30	186	219	436	117	181
December	96	42	192	200	324	120	162
January	97	91	51	191	243	106	145
February	118	77	70	198	256	120	154
March	131	58	102	178	349	113	157
April	105	73	95	180	312	122	152
May	118	71	99	190	304	118	156
June	124	64	105	192	336	132	161
1970/71							
July	114	44	86	219	240	126	153
August	109	20	73	204	251	123	142
September	136	8	116	216	270	130	154
October	125	43	133	258	349	142	188
November							
December							
January							
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							

1/ Based on 359 classifications in 1970. 2/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. The previous adjustments were based on the seasonal factors developed from the base period 1957-59. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 variant of the seasonal Method II seasonal adjustment program, Technical Paper No. 15. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Table 55.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural imports, fiscal years 1962-71, monthly and accumulated, July 1969 to date

Year and month	Supplementary <u>1/</u>					Complementary <u>1/</u>			All agricultural commodities <u>2/</u>
	Animals	Grains	Vegetable	Sugar,	Total	Cocoa,	Rubber,	Total	
	and	and	oils	molasses,	supple-	coffee,	and	comple-	
	animal	feeds	and	and	mentary	and	allied	mentary	
products			oilseeds	sirups		tea	gums		
Base -- 1957 through 1959 = 100									
Year ending June 30									
1962	134	71	111	95	113	111	77	104	109
1963	152	45	117	105	122	114	80	108	114
1964	137	88	110	83	113	116	71	107	110
1965	123	51	125	87	110	100	83	97	103
1966	160	39	124	88	123	121	87	113	117
1967	154	43	136	107	129	107	77	100	114
1968	159	38	128	109	134	114	90	107	119
1969	168	40	136	110	139	108	107	106	121
1970	176	56	141	114	145	111	111	108	125
July-October									
1969/70	172	45	138	118	140	112	114	109	124
July-October									
1970/71	167	62	143	141	149	100	93	97	121
Monthly									
Adjusted for seasonal variation <u>3/</u>									
1969/70									
July	175	54	153	116	156	119	110	115	133
August	191	39	159	98	140	106	117	107	123
September	164	52	124	79	121	112	107	105	113
October	170	38	153	113	143	114	144	113	127
November	147	44	128	79	121	130	101	120	120
December	175	57	118	130	146	118	108	112	133
January	178	49	117	126	155	117	126	124	137
February	198	57	120	95	148	101	98	99	121
March	186	48	112	120	148	84	112	84	113
April	167	47	116	163	163	102	100	99	127
May	170	68	136	80	140	105	96	99	120
June	182	79	167	118	153	125	103	119	132
1970/71									
July	191	86	151	91	153	103	102	99	123
August	175	51	154	122	145	112	72	103	122
September	154	97	143	129	142	89	104	88	114
October	162	36	159	152	155	102	88	99	124
November									
December									
January									
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
Not adjusted for seasonal variation									
1969/70									
July	166	47	134	154	148	113	90	108	126
August	182	34	136	114	140	96	123	100	119
September	169	41	119	91	128	108	110	105	116
October	171	58	164	113	143	129	133	124	133
November	156	73	120	67	120	124	109	117	118
December	191	85	93	157	159	109	113	107	131
January	178	43	259	84	147	120	132	118	131
February	185	45	131	74	134	113	99	107	119
March	210	42	133	112	162	109	128	108	133
April	170	44	108	165	165	104	102	101	130
May	155	84	124	98	137	101	94	95	115
June	175	74	166	137	154	110	95	106	128
1970/71									
July	181	75	132	121	145	97	84	93	117
August	167	44	132	142	145	101	76	96	118
September	158	76	138	150	151	86	106	88	117
October	163	54	170	152	155	116	105	110	131
November									
December									
January									
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									

^{1/} Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such United States commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all others, about 98 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and vegetable fibers. ^{2/} Based on 425 classifications in 1970. ^{3/} The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of Census Method X-11. The new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. The previous adjustments were based on the seasonal factors developed from the base period 1957-59. For detailed explanation of the adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census, The X-11 variant of the seasonal Method II seasonal adjustment program, Technical Paper No. 15. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued at \$251-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued at \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are estimated on the basis of a 1-percent sample and are not compiled by commodity. They are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

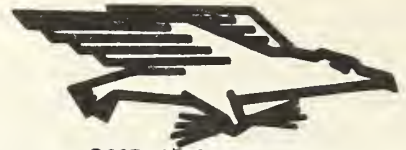
The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. When the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

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12/70 **Foreign Agricultural Trade**

